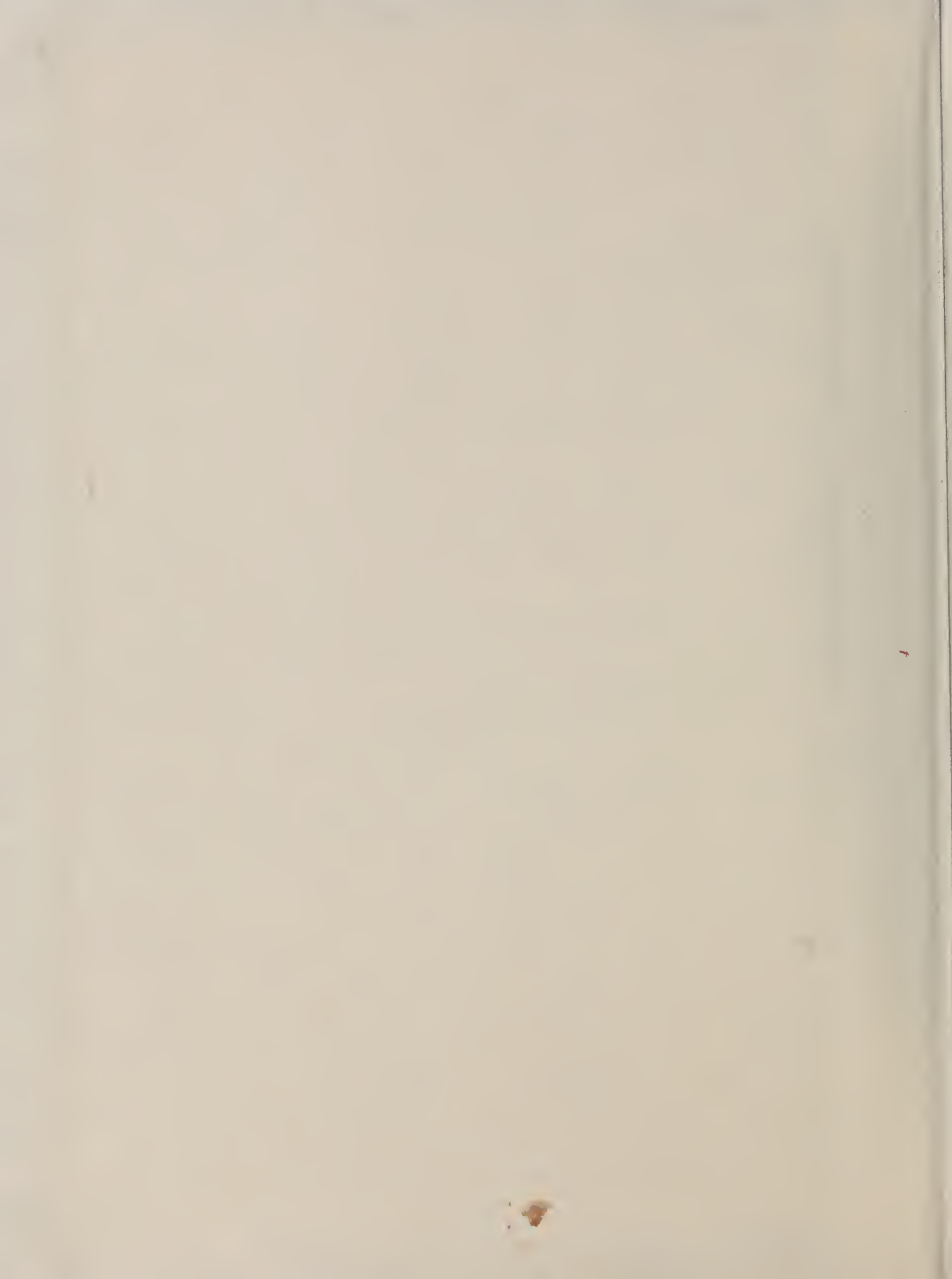
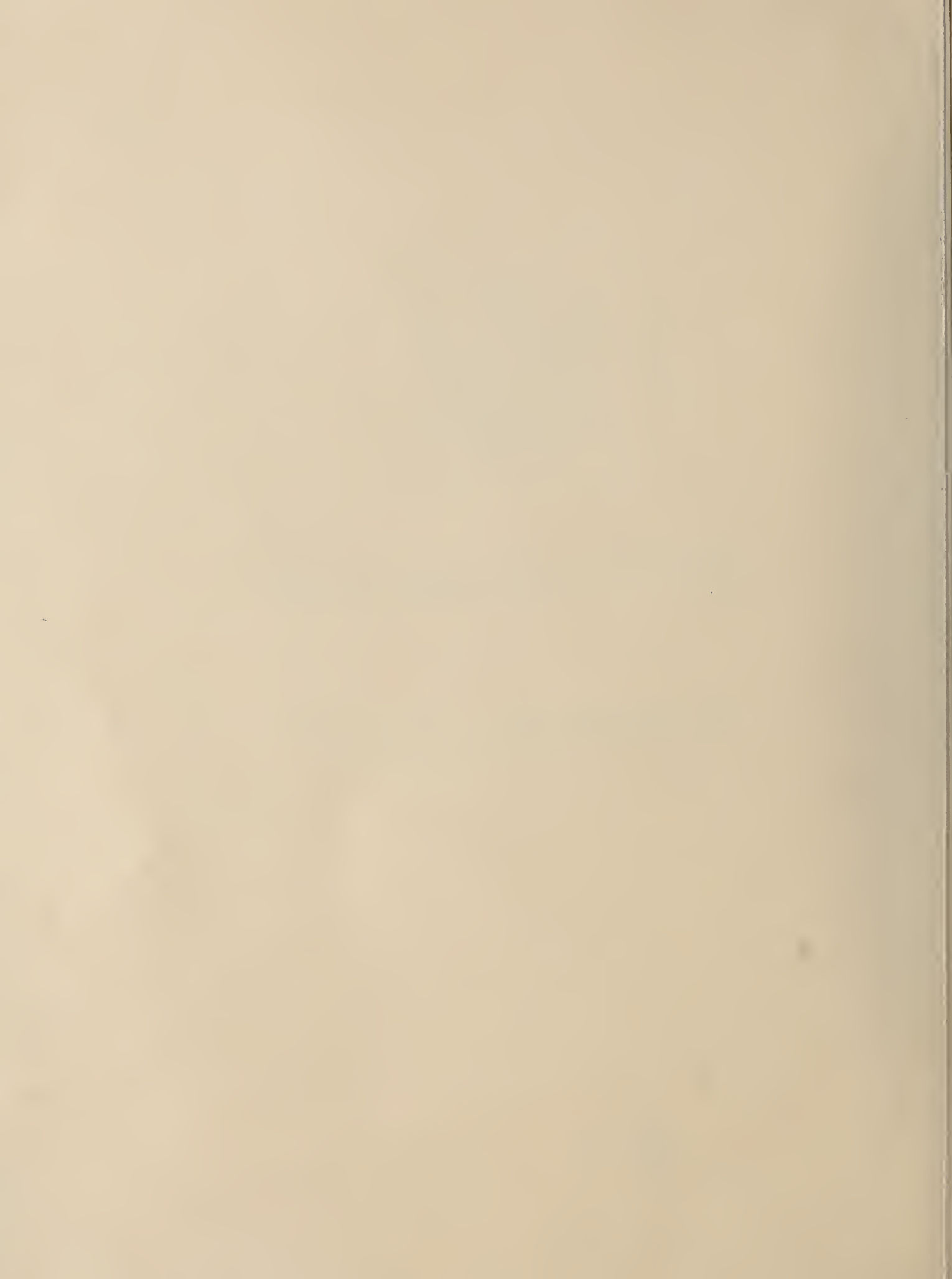


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Table Finding Guide—Population Characteristics

(Tables 1 and 2 contain complete-count characteristics; tables 3 to 7 present sample characteristics)

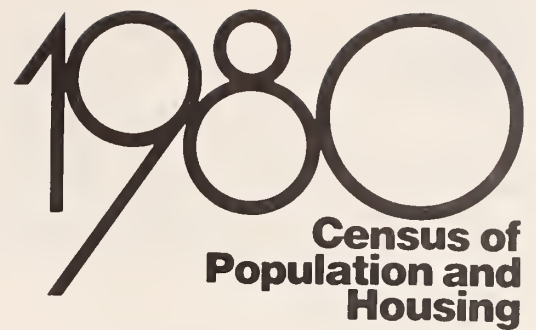
Table Finding Guide—Housing Characteristics

(Tables 1 and 2 contain complete-count characteristics; tables 8 to 11 present sample characteristics)

Subject	States and Congressional Districts		Counties, Places of 10,000 or More, and Townships of 10,000 or More ¹	Subject	States and Congressional Districts				Counties, Places of 10,000 or More, and Townships of 10,000 or More ¹
	Total	Race or Spanish Origin			All Housing Units	Year-Round Housing Units	Occupied Housing Units	Race or Spanish Origin	
TOTAL	1, 2, 3, 4		2		1, 2, 8	1, 2, 8, 9	1, 2, 8, 9, 10	11	2
AREA AND RESIDENCE									
Land area	1								
Population density	1								
Urban	1, 3						1, 2, 8	11	2
Rural	3						1, 2		2
Farm	3					8			
GENERAL AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS					8				
Age	1, 2								
Voting age persons	1, 2	7	2				1		
Sex	1, 5	1	2				9		
Race	1, 2, 7	7	2						
Spanish origin	1, 2, 7		2				8		
Ancestry	3								
Nativity and place of birth	4								
Residence in 1975	4					9	9		
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	4					9	9		
Marital status	3					9			
Fertility	3								
Family type	1, 2, 3	7	2				1, 2		2
Household type and relationship	1, 3						8		
Persons in households	1, 3						8		
Persons per household	1, 2, 3		2				8		
Group quarters type	1, 3								
Persons in group quarters	1, 3								
School enrollment	4								
Years of school completed	4	7							
Veteran status	4								
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
Labor force status	5	7							
Class of worker	5								
Labor force status in 1979	5								
Workers in family in 1979	5								
Occupation	5								
Industry	5								
Transportation to work	4								
Disability status	4								
Income in 1979	6	7					10	11	2
Poverty status in 1979	6	7					1, 2		
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Value									
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs									
Contract rent									
Gross rent									

¹ Towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin; townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

¹ Towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin; townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.



Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

PART 6
CALIFORNIA
PHC80-4-6

Issued March 1983



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HOUSING DIVISION

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on demographic, social, economic, and housing characteristics of the inhabitants of the State, congressional districts of the 98th Congress, and selected geographic areas within the congressional districts. The congressional districts as defined in this report are those in effect for election to the U.S. House of Representatives in November 1982. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-4 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Volume 4) followed by a number representing the area which the report covers. The PHC80-4 series consists of individual reports for each State and the District of Columbia.

Corresponding data from the 1970 census for districts of the 92nd, 93rd, and 94th Congresses were published in the Congressional District Data (CDD) report series. Data from the 1980 census for districts of the 97th Congress are available on Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1A and 3A, and on microfiche of STF's 1A and 3A. Data for districts of the 98th Congress are also available on Summary Tape Files 1D and 3D.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products.

The changes reflect corrections of errors found after these products were prepared. The changes and differences may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Also, census figures for congressional districts may differ slightly from those prepared by State legislatures in their redistricting activities as result of errors in P.L. 94-171 materials and possible different interpretations and assignments of geographic areas to congressional districts in processing these data.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 5 appendixes), a table of contents, map(s), and 11 data tables. Appearing after the tables is a map of the State which shows, in addition to the congressional district boundaries, the boundaries of counties and the locations of selected cities. More detailed maps follow showing selected congressional district boundaries in cases where the State map cannot delineate the limits of congressional districts with sufficient clarity. No congressional district boundaries are shown on the maps for the six States with one representative elected at large nor for the District of Columbia.

The first two tables present 100-percent data (i.e., information obtained of all persons and housing units). Table 1 provides general summary data on the following demographic and housing characteristics for the State and individual congressional districts: race and Spanish origin, urban residence, sex, age, voting-age persons, household type, number of housing units, tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent. The second table provides a limited selection of data for congressional districts and the counties and places of 10,000 or more located in each congressional district. Table 2 also includes towns or townships of 10,000 or

more in 11 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. For counties, places, towns or townships which are split between two or more congressional districts, each portion is shown within the appropriate congressional district, with "(pt.)" following the area name.

Tables 3 to 11 present statistics based on a sample of persons and housing units. Table 3 contains general population information such as urban, rural and farm residence, ancestry, household and family type, group quarters, marital status, and fertility. Table 4 includes data on nativity, language, commuting, school enrollment, residence in 1975, veteran status, years of school completed and disability. Tables 5 and 6 present labor force and income/poverty data, respectively. Selected population characteristics for four racial groups and Spanish origin persons are included in table 7.

Tables 8 to 11 present statistics on housing. Table 8 features tenure and vacancy status, year moved in, bathroom and kitchen facilities, source of water, sewage disposal, air-conditioning, heating equipment, telephone, and vehicles available. Table 9 focuses on structural characteristics such as number of units in structure, year built, bedrooms, stories in structure, and passenger elevators. Table 10 contains information on fuels, owner costs, and gross rent, and table 11 presents a limited array of housing characteristics for the four racial groups and Spanish origin persons also featured in table 7.

A table finding guide for convenience in locating various population and housing characteristics in the tables is presented on the inside front cover of the report.

Since the statistics in tables 3 to 11 are estimates based on a sample of the population, they are subject to sampling

variability. There may thus be differences between figures found in tables 1 and 2, based on the complete count, and tables 3 through 11, based on the sample. See Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data," for information on sampling variability and procedures for estimating its impact on the data.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, congressional districts). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, including sampling variability, as well as editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual persons or housing units.
- A "(pt.)" next to an area name indi-

cates that it is split by a congressional district boundary.

- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or year-round housing units included in the 1980 census counts for the area were substituted. For a discussion of the substitution procedures, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data," in Appendix D, 1980 Census of Population, *General Population Characteristics*, PC80-1-B, or 1980 Census of Housing, *General Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-A.
- CDP is census designated place.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

CALIFORNIA

PHC80-4-6

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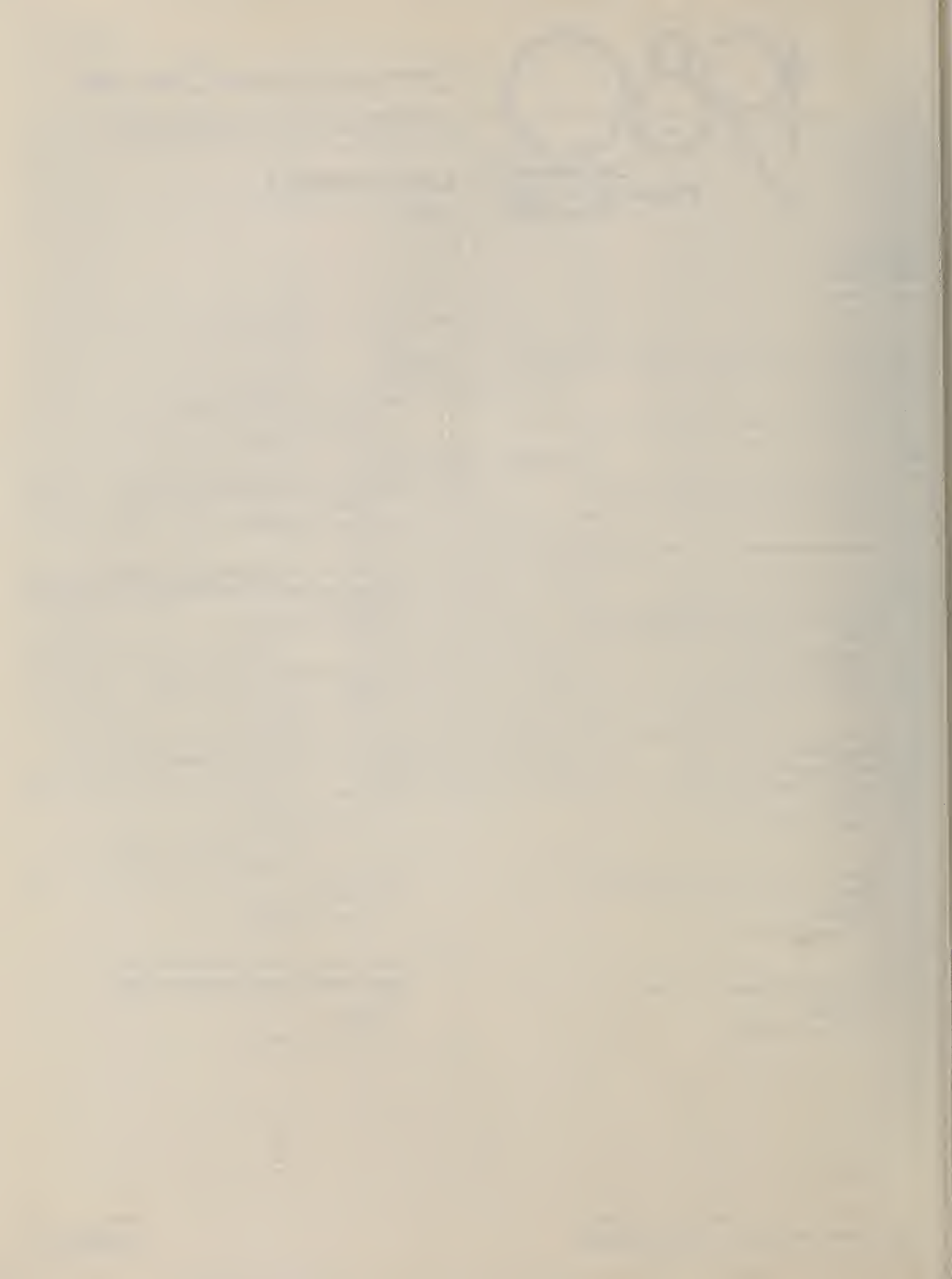


Table 1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****PERSONS**

Total persons, 1980	23 667 902	526 358	526 015	525 784	525 754	525 914	525 724	525 334	525 927	524 649	527 278	525 102
Total persons, 1970.....	19 971 069	395 394	396 970	426 797	397 688	542 618	519 773	455 947	523 169	512 511	383 630	514 684
Percent change, 1970 to 1980.....	18.5	33.1	32.5	23.2	32.2	-3.1	1.1	15.2	0.5	2.4	37.4	2.0
Land area in square miles.....	156 299	14 211	9 857	383	2 398	29	595	627	165	561	234	171
Persons per square mile.....	151.4	37.0	53.4	1372.8	219.2	18135.0	883.6	837.9	3187.4	935.2	2253.3	3070.8
Land area in square kilometers.....	404 814	36 806	25 530	991	6 211	74	1 541	1 623	428	1 453	605	444
Persons per square kilometer.....	58.5	14.3	20.6	530.6	84.6	7106.9	341.2	323.7	1228.8	361.1	871.5	1182.7
Urban.....	21 607 606	297 651	339 869	516 346	470 020	525 914	510 815	507 662	524 151	516 426	521 943	520 066

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	18 030 893	485 235	480 104	413 407	435 414	326 404	362 615	416 463	318 239	392 037	356 884	424 793
Black.....	1 819 281	4 473	6 523	43 174	30 218	41 907	72 107	56 924	139 571	60 917	29 637	30 390
Percent of total persons.....	7.7	0.8	1.2	8.2	5.7	8.0	13.7	10.8	26.5	11.6	5.6	5.8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	201 369	13 690	8 176	5 284	6 156	2 188	3 088	3 563	2 460	3 848	4 856	2 271
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	1 253 818	6 323	9 421	33 074	18 038	117 333	64 447	23 194	43 116	33 856	51 861	39 472
Other.....	2 362 541	16 637	21 791	30 845	35 928	38 082	23 467	25 190	22 541	33 991	84 040	28 176
Spanish origin ²	4 544 331	32 117	35 876	51 019	60 408	69 334	44 048	51 130	34 375	70 839	147 394	59 971
Percent of total persons.....	19.2	6.1	6.8	9.7	11.5	13.2	8.4	9.7	6.5	13.5	28.0	11.4

SEX

Male.....	11 666 485	258 497	258 713	254 625	263 240	252 836	267 695	255 837	254 019	255 385	262 495	256 646
Female.....	12 001 417	267 861	267 302	271 159	262 514	273 078	258 029	269 497	271 908	269 264	264 783	268 456

AGE

Under 5 years.....	1 708 400	37 481	35 943	35 389	42 590	23 982	30 042	37 423	29 062	35 211	46 208	30 089
5 to 14 years.....	3 446 367	75 657	73 757	72 523	80 493	47 310	63 992	79 916	64 017	74 275	88 991	65 020
15 to 19 years.....	2 130 465	43 970	47 144	47 603	50 811	33 270	38 946	47 779	42 860	46 146	52 123	44 468
16 and 17 years.....	839 535	17 793	18 606	18 857	19 172	12 925	15 587	19 808	15 914	18 826	20 600	17 606
18 and 19 years.....	896 274	17 637	19 815	20 089	22 414	14 361	15 950	18 626	19 505	18 370	21 438	18 604
20 to 24 years.....	2 355 965	45 149	48 671	54 059	57 924	49 576	46 494	44 768	52 808	48 206	54 701	48 985
20 and 21 years.....	332 450	17 438	20 168	21 051	23 673	17 112	16 941	17 627	21 209	18 844	21 802	18 990
25 to 34 years.....	4 243 015	98 074	82 414	95 037	98 768	114 647	109 383	93 328	104 084	92 878	101 947	97 876
35 to 44 years.....	2 814 938	61 894	57 738	61 032	60 163	62 097	71 368	68 284	65 949	64 802	66 966	68 425
45 to 54 years.....	2 359 934	47 591	50 106	55 769	50 658	54 857	55 537	54 815	50 989	56 054	48 488	58 957
55 to 64 years.....	2 194 568	50 589	57 128	51 913	43 331	56 490	52 434	49 719	52 164	54 483	34 683	56 451
65 to 74 years.....	570 360	14 260	16 898	13 118	10 909	15 317	13 434	12 271	13 867	13 653	8 193	14 032
75 to 84 years.....	470 978	40 477	46 087	32 188	26 186	48 243	35 165	30 501	37 224	32 520	20 485	34 031
85 years and over.....	725 255	19 675	20 838	15 541	11 559	27 617	17 116	14 540	19 906	15 182	9 711	15 941
Median.....	218 017	5 801	6 189	4 730	3 271	7 825	5 247	4 261	6 864	4 892	2 975	4 859
.....	29.9	31.2	31.8	30.3	28.0	34.5	32.6	30.7	32.1	31.2	27.0	32.5

VOTING-AGE PERSONS

Persons 18 years and over	17 278 944	386 887	388 986	390 358	374 274	435 713	408 694	378 842	409 493	387 387	361 394	404 129
Male.....	8 403 671	187 047	188 658	185 532	185 575	206 661	207 969	181 146	194 633	185 497	177 882	194 649
Female.....	8 875 273	199 840	200 328	204 826	188 699	229 052	200 725	197 696	214 860	201 890	183 512	209 480
White.....	13 592 665	361 077	359 510	315 686	316 169	288 711	292 442	309 392	260 454	299 959	254 852	335 491
Black.....	1 218 874	2 954	4 534	27 683	19 337	30 111	51 177	36 228	98 652	39 929	18 532	20 643
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	133 944	8 221	5 081	3 536	3 949	1 678	2 379	2 394	1 710	2 597	2 983	1 611
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	899 233	4 586	6 554	24 364	13 307	88 947	47 111	15 750	34 160	23 536	35 334	28 276
Spanish origin ²	2 775 170	19 217	21 405	31 676	36 183	49 892	30 576	31 400	23 208	45 693	87 937	39 447

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Households	8 629 866	200 107	199 319	206 489	185 955	229 627	211 625	194 340	217 981	195 086	170 067	203 574
Family households.....	5 936 810	138 934	142 311	137 417	135 314	114 788	119 872	140 855	123 889	138 613	129 438	135 015
With persons under 18 years.....	3 217 422	72 430	70 791	72 332	78 474	48 591	62 103	77 448	62 211	73 367	81 786	66 120
Married-couple families.....	4 759 841	115 227	120 576	108 540	110 737	85 933	91 660	114 068	90 644	110 228	104 533	110 654
With persons under 18 years.....	2 440 032	55 539	55 379	52 334	60 415	34 597	43 928	58 590	40 312	54 628	64 198	51 285
Female householder, no husband present.....	903 264	18 053	16 624	23 057	19 117	21 975	21 973	21 156	26 511	22 302	18 666	18 657
With persons under 18 years.....	635 593	13 414	12 392	16 827	14 800	11 677	15 200	15 721	18 707	15 651	14 068	12 053
Nonfamily households.....	2 693 056	61 173	57 008	69 072	50 641	114 839	91 753	53 485	94 092	56 473	40 629	68 559
Persons in households.....	23 099 853	515 549	512 929	516 399	508 597	513 937	502 708	519 935	508 707	514 003	517 144	513 087
Persons in nonfamily households.....	3 439 469	80 512	72 929	86 498	68 005	147 857	118 923	66 802	121 185	69 690	54 772	87 729
Persons living alone.....	2 130 878	47 258	45 677	55 091	38 289	89 280	70 909	43 047	74 212	45 894	30 472	53 877
65 years and over.....	669 504	17 866	19 009	15 581	11 243	26 901	18 065	13 722	20 111	13 644	8 227	14 868
Persons in group quarters.....	568 049	10 809	13 716	9 385	17 157	11 977	23 016	5 399	17 220	10 646	10 134	12 015
Inmate of institution.....	251 159	6 660	7 904	5 192	7 869	3 835	7 946	3 497	4 024	6 770	5 771	4 305
Persons per household.....	2.68	2.58	2.57	2.50	2.74	2.24	2.38	2.68	2.33	2.63	3.04	2.52

HOUSING UNITS

Total housing units	9 279 036	220 924	223 620	222 676	198 497	240 596	224 255	203 237	228 929	202 258	176 032	210 542
Year-round housing units.....	9 220 421	217 595	217 573	222 534	198 009	240 444	223 848	203 022	228 842	202 163	175 955	210 408
Occupied housing units.....	8 629 866	200 107	199 319	206 489	185 955	229 627	211 625	194 340	217 981	195 086	170 067	203 574
With 1.01 or more persons per room.....	638 333	8 652	8 589	6 399	7 801	15 254	12 219	6 608	9 421	8 395	14 976	9 117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	103 184	4 187	1 955	1 688	1 209	4 780	7 528	1 091	3 712	1 328	1 793	1 821
Owner-occupied housing units.....	4 825 252	126 874	128 561	121 501	114 352	89 411	96 827	127 644	106 542	115 922	106 054	117 231
Percent of occupied housing units.....	55.9	64.5	64.5	58.8	61.5	38.9	45.8	65.7	48.9	59.4	62.4	57.6
Renter-occupied housing units.....	3 804 614	73 233	70 758	84 988	71 603	140 216	114 798	66 696	111 439	79 164	64 013	86 343
With 1.01 or more persons per room.....	422 958	4 538	4 820	3 722	4 563	10 138	8 887	3 623	6 837	4 885	8 587	5 677
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	85 375	2 152	1 270	1 528	946	4 362	7 104	851	3 327	1 099	1 530	1 572

PERSONS IN UNIT

With 1.01 or more persons per room.....	3 392 584	44 081	45 331	34 661	42 590	77 619	57 770	36 177	47 142	45 077	83 589	45 776
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	239 030	8 870	3 891	2 974	2 545	8 668	11 305	2 231	6 462	2 988	4 686	3 754

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units												
	3 837 173	91 358	88 595	103 643	92 711	73 787	78 379	103 634	90 292	98 362	85 197	99 676
Less than \$30,000	196 304	5 783	9 927	5 849	6 595	1 963	2 293	4 190	6 747	3 645	1 619	1 161
\$30,000 to \$49,999	404 473	12 359	21 370	19 726	19 170	2 987	5 160	9 163	8 304	7 762	3 195	2 162
\$50,000 to \$79,999	1 144 603	31 898	35 132	45 997	43 503	14 192	15 015	33 628	15 435	34 309	25 371	10 834
\$80,000 to \$99,999	729 988	17 830	11 022	15 579	12 180	14 554	10 660	21 232	10 950	26 560	28 158	17 723
\$100,000 to \$149,999	804 979	16 768	7 891	11 143	8 620	22 986	21 295	23 835	23 178	19 764	21 098	36 966
\$150,000 or more	556 826	6 720	3 253	5 349	2 643	17 105	23 956	11 586	25 678	6 322	5 756	30 830
Median	\$84 700	\$75 900	\$61 100	\$67 100	\$64 200	\$107 000	\$114 200	\$84 600	\$108 000	\$82 600	\$88 800	\$124 300

Table 1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****PERSONS**

	Oistrict 12	Oistrict 13	Oistrict 14	Oistrict 15	Oistrict 16	Oistrict 17	Oistrict 18	Oistrict 19	Oistrict 20	Oistrict 21	Oistrict 22	Oistrict 23
Total persons, 1980	525 271	526 579	525 893	525 888	525 893	524 790	527 348	526 068	525 894	524 977	526 566	526 007
Total persons, 1970	444 956	433 490	333 905	392 950	402 657	376 561	465 214	448 499	432 156	382 143	490 855	511 590
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	18.1	21.5	57.5	33.8	30.6	39.4	13.4	17.3	21.7	37.4	7.3	2.8
Land area in square miles	2 642	100	27 376	8 919	5 540	10 051	8 763	3 997	8 864	906	1 040	120
Persons per square mile	198.8	526.8	19.2	59.0	94.9	52.2	60.2	131.6	59.3	579.4	506.3	4383.4
Land area in square kilometers	6 843	259	70 902	23 100	14 349	26 032	22 696	10 353	22 957	2 346	2 692	309
Persons per square kilometer	76.8	2033.1	7.4	22.8	36.7	20.2	23.2	50.8	22.9	223.8	195.6	1702.3
Urban	449 295	526 306	245 938	338 064	407 599	387 773	415 244	488 787	410 745	494 334	504 350	526 007

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	450 214	449 673	483 024	411 722	403 014	385 407	387 020	405 571	451 180	470 374	462 964	466 648
Black	7 322	11 953	5 929	13 680	20 479	14 824	37 870	14 530	21 242	7 649	10 969	14 044
Percent of total persons	1.4	2.3	1.1	2.6	3.9	2.8	7.2	2.8	4.0	1.5	2.1	2.7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 146	3 026	7 474	5 579	4 831	5 693	6 401	5 323	7 392	3 712	2 811	2 244
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	30 242	33 226	11 770	11 768	25 590	13 822	18 024	16 084	8 970	17 033	23 536	21 112
Other	34 347	28 701	17 696	83 139	71 979	105 044	78 033	84 560	37 110	26 209	26 286	21 959
Spanish origin ²	63 469	61 274	35 739	141 042	115 311	148 423	128 306	132 689	62 568	53 419	64 573	48 853
Percent of total persons	12.1	11.6	6.8	26.8	21.9	28.3	24.3	25.2	11.9	10.2	12.3	9.3

SEX

Male	260 308	258 427	261 921	262 637	264 243	260 148	259 608	259 127	263 278	262 305	251 635	252 630
Female	264 963	268 152	263 972	263 251	261 650	264 642	267 740	266 941	262 616	262 672	274 931	273 377

AGE

Under 5 years	31 065	34 911	36 545	46 526	40 601	47 653	43 067	38 472	40 535	36 047	28 879	23 600
5 to 14 years	74 801	80 730	78 118	88 982	74 113	90 503	79 686	75 706	77 767	87 806	67 958	53 922
15 to 19 years	48 541	51 410	45 701	51 586	46 880	52 402	47 138	50 672	48 880	53 974	43 100	41 817
20 to 24 years	20 388	20 722	19 046	21 183	17 111	21 397	19 113	19 042	19 035	22 776	17 781	15 142
25 to 34 years	18 584	20 823	17 770	20 520	21 588	20 845	19 142	22 822	21 222	20 362	16 825	19 668
35 to 44 years	46 303	54 584	40 352	47 737	57 459	50 138	51 342	57 278	55 208	43 648	43 934	56 750
45 to 54 years	17 872	21 028	15 958	19 165	23 230	20 753	20 030	23 578	22 892	18 122	17 025	21 789
55 to 64 years	86 334	101 431	90 653	84 971	100 899	84 546	89 545	91 291	88 191	87 548	84 635	100 534
65 to 74 years	72 442	72 385	64 887	58 287	55 651	58 673	52 880	57 365	58 757	77 658	67 639	64 419
75 to 84 years	61 417	54 627	53 702	49 834	46 189	48 023	48 851	51 470	50 596	59 047	58 353	59 365
85 years and over	54 201	40 942	56 324	46 308	45 759	43 444	51 823	47 267	50 620	43 810	58 734	58 924
Median	32.1	29.0	31.9	28.2	29.1	27.4	29.3	29.1	29.3	30.0	34.4	33.5

VOTING-AGE PERSONS

Persons 18 years and over	389 448	380 351	383 299	359 314	385 887	355 077	376 599	384 040	379 934	367 512	403 454	426 336
Male	190 509	184 102	188 434	177 191	192 670	173 153	182 167	186 855	188 534	181 784	188 689	201 263
Female	198 939	196 249	194 865	182 123	193 217	181 924	194 432	197 185	191 400	185 728	214 765	225 073
White	339 772	329 711	355 098	290 302	307 086	272 529	288 501	309 134	332 285	333 342	360 125	382 491
Black	5 113	7 699	3 889	8 899	15 005	9 400	24 050	9 608	14 183	4 866	7 520	10 169
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 198	2 007	4 717	3 630	3 409	3 574	4 126	3 554	4 974	2 474	2 018	1 676
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	21 771	23 104	8 530	8 497	18 509	9 961	13 645	11 490	6 479	11 374	16 375	16 639
Spanish origin ²	39 088	37 794	21 846	80 711	68 697	84 649	76 414	80 364	37 021	31 801	42 518	33 850

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Households	193 320	189 214	194 819	175 722	185 236	172 429	192 238	185 871	189 531	171 193	208 302	225 799
Family households	137 603	134 987	145 668	136 101	129 159	134 416	136 232	129 640	138 214	137 097	138 607	130 002
With persons under 18 years	70 538	77 536	74 517	78 615	69 827	80 005	73 741	70 316	73 869	80 317	65 811	56 192
Married-couple families	117 275	110 029	126 209	114 472	106 829	111 707	107 662	106 697	117 060	118 325	114 129	104 014
With persons under 18 years	57 952	60 848	60 709	63 595	54 617	63 770	53 752	54 940	59 105	67 601	52 125	41 878
Female householder, no husband present	15 244	18 903	14 414	16 238	16 880	17 442	22 460	17 662	16 199	13 871	18 806	19 563
With persons under 18 years	10 068	13 438	10 791	11 969	12 113	13 078	16 588	12 514	11 892	9 970	11 168	11 621
Nonfamily households	55 717	54 227	49 151	39 621	56 077	38 013	56 006	56 231	51 317	34 096	69 695	95 797
Persons in households	516 955	520 671	516 111	517 935	501 268	514 134	514 008	511 121	508 473	513 815	515 847	512 961
Persons in nonfamily households	71 947	73 652	62 129	49 156	75 216	47 259	68 572	77 084	66 400	46 026	82 699	121 153
Persons living alone	43 183	39 382	39 336	32 940	42 440	31 526	46 512	42 048	41 046	25 502	59 131	75 901
65 years and over	11 511	9 014	14 467	13 272	16 142	12 586	17 964	15 148	14 962	7 011	21 741	19 040
Persons in group quarters	8 316	5 908	9 782	7 953	24 625	10 656	13 340	14 947	17 421	11 162	10 719	13 046
Inmate of institution	4 344	3 533	5 837	4 571	7 586	5 202	10 424	5 626	9 101	6 188	7 822	5 349
Persons per household	2.67	2.75	2.65	2.95	2.71	2.98	2.67	2.75	2.68	3.00	2.48	2.27

HOUSING UNITS

Total housing units	202 342	194 883	240 443	194 415	205 769	188 561	223 456	195 270	210 800	181 919	217 719	239 197
Year-round housing units	201 807	194 864	222 635	191 624	203 748	185 688	219 674	194 930	209 126	181 210	217 458	239 095
Occupied housing units	193 320	189 214	194 819	175 722	185 236	172 429	192 238	185 871	189 531	171 193	208 302	225 799
With 1.01 or more persons per room	8 249	6 059	7 728	16 147	15 338	16 404	14 323	15 320	9 504	6 264	9 092	8 842
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 428	1 158	2 310	1 739	2 053	1 604	2 239	2 327	1 385	876	1 538	1 825
Owner-occupied housing units	120 088	114 929	134 308	107 788	103 794	106 949	112 288	101 663	119 158	127 293	119 632	102 530
Percent of occupied housing units	62.1	60.7	68.9	61.3	56.0	62.0	58.4	54.7	62.9	74.4	57.4	45.4
Renter-occupied housing units	73 232	74 285	60 511	67 934	81 442	65 480	79 950	84 208	70 373	43 900	88 670	123 269
With 1.01 or more persons per room	5 311	3 521	3 780	10 166	10 280	9 482	8 496	10 304	5 623	3 284	6 100	6 699
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 162	996	1 185	1 273	1 493	1 135	1 730	1 855	1 032	644	1 294	1 618

PERSONS IN UNIT

With 1.01 or more persons per room	44 208	32 812	39 196	94 128	84 038	95 274	78 407	83 836	51 228	34 889	44 852	41 269
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 408	2 763	5 202	4 978	5 446	4 604	4 783	5 374	3 045	2 152	3 426	3 946

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units	93 397	97 288	98 831	81 168	79 694	84 611	90 775	78 372	90 525	104 263	99 758	82 606
Less than \$30,000	2 880	609	6 698	10 536	2 300	14 685	13 487	2 362	8 907	984	1 651	473
\$30,000 to \$49,999	5 568	1 222	15 481	20 971	5 117	23 687	26 704	5 465	17 114	2 112	3 579	1 207
\$50,000 to \$79,999	11 354	11 958	38 468	32 563	25 157	27 447	37 006	25 900	39 538	15 286	17 834	8 724
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9 991	30 978	17 114	8 260	16 609	9 261	6 854	13 334	12 582	23 176	20 465	16 622
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22 549	40 794	14 944	6 689	17 451	6 992	4 646	17 972	9 124	36 806	30 062	21 001
\$150,000 or more	41 055	11 727	6 126	2 149	13 060	2 539	2 078	13 339	3 260	25 899	26 167	34 579
Median	\$137 500	\$104 800	\$71 200	\$58 400	\$88 800	\$54 300	\$54 200	\$88 200	\$64 600	\$114 400	\$110 600	\$134 000

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units			69 202	72 885	56 468	59 132	77 564	59 454	75 770	80 887	66 829	41 842	87 196	122 094
Less than \$150	5 218	2 121	10 880	16 389	8 965	16 214	22 256	9 369	12 453	2 809	6 637	4 103		
\$150 to \$199	6 031	3 598	11 442	13 052	9 863	14 121	20 473	9 981	12 615	3 019	12 463	7 617		
\$200 to \$249	9 713	8 262	10 149	12 212	13 733	12 209	15 219	14 316	13 989	4 862	17 309	15 157		
\$250 to \$299	13 188	14 290	8 972	6 972	15 300	6 980	8 512	15 504	10 964	6 187	17 025	21 015		
\$300 to \$399	19 085	25 232	8 140	5 291	16 582	5 562	17 695	5 159	16 399	13 645	20 405	33 645		
\$400 or more	13 794	18 507	9 765	9 317	2 222	1 071	1 071	11 676	8 176	12 423	11 527	38 633		
No cash rent	2 163	775	3 158	4 451	3 802	3 593	2 697	2 651	3 328	1 397	1 842	1 691		
Median	\$298	\$331	\$221	\$191	\$264	\$191	\$184	\$268	\$224	\$330	\$268	\$337		

Table 1. **Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****PERSONS**

Total persons, 1980	525 909	525 411	526 118	525 758	525 682	525 795	524 883	526 129	527 814	526 296	526 321	526 398
Total persons, 1970	463 447	492 746	515 153	518 030	494 376	515 107	478 454	515 340	487 209	456 550	506 711	374 963
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	13.5	6.6	2.1	1.5	6.3	2.1	9.7	2.1	8.3	15.3	3.9	40.4
Land area in square miles	53	64	97	143	47	51	93	81	72	973	100	30 321
Persons per square mile	9922.8	8209.5	5423.9	3676.6	11184.7	10309.7	5643.9	6495.4	7330.8	540.9	5263.2	17.4
Land area in square kilometers	138	166	250	370	121	131	240	209	187	2 519	259	78 532
Persons per square kilometer	3810.9	3165.1	2104.5	1421.0	4344.5	4013.7	2187.0	2517.4	2822.5	208.9	2032.1	6.7
Urban	525 909	525 411	526 118	511 598	525 682	525 795	524 883	526 129	527 814	512 767	526 321	421 608

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	348 290	264 809	417 035	391 709	181 765	200 507	353 211	220 903	372 335	433 543	392 694	458 388
Black	33 277	50 499	23 253	55 532	226 159	245 223	5 668	177 319	50 267	27 364	12 210	16 636
Percent of total persons	6.3	9.6	4.4	10.6	43.0	46.6	1.1	33.7	9.5	5.2	2.3	3.2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 773	3 146	3 934	3 139	2 493	2 512	4 794	3 301	4 461	3 643	4 433	7 285
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	61 820	40 069	18 013	30 388	28 579	5 843	47 252	43 137	38 957	21 618	21 259	9 585
Other	79 749	166 888	63 883	44 990	86 686	71 710	113 958	81 469	61 794	40 128	95 725	34 504
Spanish origin ²	138 687	334 168	132 876	89 000	155 368	169 739	284 532	132 256	118 700	99 904	250 298	71 435
Percent of total persons	26.4	63.6	25.3	16.9	29.6	32.3	54.2	25.1	22.5	19.0	47.6	13.6

SEX

Male	257 498	265 134	258 152	260 723	253 349	248 812	252 631	257 156	258 066	257 705	260 055	263 350
Female	268 411	260 277	267 966	265 035	272 333	276 983	272 252	268 973	269 748	268 591	266 266	263 048

AGE

Under 5 years	30 458	49 396	35 574	28 613	42 660	52 260	50 826	47 455	44 633	38 474	47 420	42 084
5 to 14 years	50 062	89 647	71 450	58 893	73 412	95 423	87 095	93 273	81 290	85 113	96 859	83 469
15 to 19 years	30 031	49 711	43 965	37 872	45 000	52 118	45 832	52 772	43 858	55 334	55 839	48 248
16 and 17 years	11 201	19 385	17 838	15 035	16 092	21 114	18 270	21 434	17 240	21 815	22 835	19 112
18 and 19 years	13 700	21 232	17 806	15 975	21 237	20 670	19 032	21 200	18 270	23 269	22 166	19 940
20 to 24 years	53 073	56 832	51 187	56 757	60 273	51 800	54 651	53 501	51 696	50 486	51 588	48 232
20 and 21 years	17 649	22 532	19 713	19 390	24 163	20 825	21 116	21 378	19 734	22 090	20 867	19 320
25 to 34 years	118 137	91 106	94 304	121 535	100 969	79 918	89 906	87 825	94 838	86 106	85 840	90 631
35 to 44 years	64 691	55 358	63 957	68 586	60 338	53 804	53 818	60 153	59 143	66 693	59 335	61 432
45 to 54 years	50 325	46 383	56 683	53 310	47 618	47 263	47 031	51 623	49 201	56 400	55 056	49 308
55 to 64 years	49 445	38 336	55 910	49 976	44 326	45 323	44 105	43 163	49 885	45 914	43 646	47 193
65 to 74 years	13 973	9 984	14 339	12 784	11 711	12 067	11 871	10 503	12 996	10 780	9 984	13 088
75 to 84 years	44 679	28 016	33 597	30 704	30 403	31 045	31 228	23 223	31 902	24 128	20 222	34 552
85 years and over	27 130	15 729	15 062	14 875	15 633	13 425	15 466	10 065	16 136	13 001	8 125	16 639
Median	7 878	4 897	4 429	4 637	5 050	3 416	4 925	3 076	5 232	5 007	2 391	4 510
Median	33.3	26.7	31.2	31.4	28.7	26.3	27.4	26.7	29.2	28.9	26.2	29.4

VOTING-AGE PERSONS

Persons 18 years and over	429 058	357 889	392 935	416 355	385 847	346 664	360 162	353 829	376 303	370 644	348 369	372 537
Male	207 976	179 991	189 961	204 694	182 725	158 607	169 361	169 617	180 594	178 310	169 393	184 413
Female	221 082	177 898	202 974	211 661	203 122	188 057	190 801	184 212	195 709	192 334	178 976	188 124
White	296 813	187 730	324 042	320 959	143 212	142 230	251 279	164 731	280 166	314 057	268 466	329 043
Black	27 096	35 146	14 985	40 454	161 641	158 502	3 682	109 579	30 712	16 044	7 465	11 173
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 112	2 179	2 662	2 353	1 812	1 664	2 971	2 256	3 056	2 366	2 865	4 689
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	47 272	29 674	12 812	23 523	22 800	4 190	33 546	30 489	26 087	14 479	14 162	6 555
Spanish origin ²	95 952	206 520	80 861	58 050	100 136	97 660	172 151	76 694	70 433	58 635	145 485	42 337

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Households	242 847	159 768	196 134	227 137	196 794	176 006	172 495	168 135	193 088	172 336	153 275	183 251
Family households	115 263	111 308	131 703	122 352	120 980	125 338	127 648	125 988	132 683	134 004	127 819	140 335
With persons under 18 years	52 904	71 217	66 949	59 533	70 699	79 499	76 404	79 484	75 279	77 036	80 668	77 137
Married-couple families	83 032	78 472	104 603	90 128	76 913	78 660	96 937	91 539	102 190	112 914	104 825	121 134
With persons under 18 years	36 519	49 889	50 383	40 167	41 377	45 207	56 387	54 556	54 816	63 064	65 058	63 794
Female householder, no husband present	23 242	24 690	20 049	24 201	34 333	38 268	23 227	26 930	23 438	16 093	17 303	14 522
With persons under 18 years	13 042	17 430	13 126	15 742	24 594	29 726	16 200	20 747	16 783	11 271	12 404	10 605
Nonfamily households	127 584	48 460	64 431	104 785	75 814	50 668	44 847	42 147	60 405	38 332	25 456	42 916
Persons in households	517 915	499 904	520 449	517 515	508 450	523 070	517 331	520 512	522 150	510 180	521 760	510 266
Persons in nonfamily households	156 057	60 046	81 661	135 496	93 486	59 689	54 590	51 796	74 048	48 830	33 541	52 875
Persons living alone	104 634	40 337	50 872	80 257	63 294	44 016	37 475	34 960	49 864	30 668	19 882	35 243
65 years and over	29 780	14 755	13 481	15 750	17 402	15 142	13 922	8 973	17 820	10 899	5 928	13 723
Persons in group quarters	7 994	25 507	5 669	8 243	17 232	2 725	7 552	5 617	5 664	16 116	4 561	16 132
Inmate of institution	5 277	11 750	4 885	2 775	6 025	2 324	6 051	4 721	3 445	7 033	3 627	7 984
Persons per household	2.13	3.13	2.65	2.28	2.58	2.97	3.00	3.10	2.70	2.96	3.40	2.78

HOUSING UNITS

Total housing units	254 606	167 141	203 721	239 247	206 231	183 865	179 925	174 233	201 674	180 919	157 776	234 338
Year-round housing units	254 483	167 008	203 660	238 969	206 122	183 737	179 824	174 073	201 567	180 799	157 765	229 925
Occupied housing units	242 847	159 768	196 134	227 137	196 794	176 006	172 495	168 135	193 088	172 336	153 275	183 251
With 1.01 or more persons per room	32 753	41 647	17 615	16 306	34 314	32 424	29 201	26 209	19 648	9 105	20 997	8 342
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 660	7 513	1 698	2 677	5 504	2 950	2 244	2 038	2 703	940	902	1 589
Owner-occupied housing units	56 866	60 632	107 799	83 562	64 289	74 849	80 413	89 568	97 507	122 610	108 277	129 335
Percent of occupied housing units	23.4	38.0	55.0	36.8	32.7	42.5	46.6	53.3	50.5	71.1	70.6	70.6
Renter-occupied housing units	185 981	99 136	88 335	143 575	132 505	101 157	92 082	78 477	95 581	49 726	44 998	53 916
With 1.01 or more persons per room	29 521	32 588	10 843	12 860	30 186	23 410	20 570	15 574	14 155	4 192	7 885	4 018
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 329	7 113	1 444	2 180	5 154	2 472	1 904	1 730	2 344	765	673	847

PERSONS IN UNIT

With 1.01 or more persons per room	138 403	221 909	97 083	79 118	159 761	178 458	157 699	150 050	103 409	53 506	128 349	45 042
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 778	17 152	4 869	5 995	15 007	9 552	7 235	6 414	6 493	2 346	3 074	3 377

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units	46 056	52 569	92 375	66 320	50 759	63 785	66 426	72 626	82 843	104 801	95 147	102 896
Less than \$30,000	1 284	5 613	1 549	1 542	3 807	11 011	3 379	6 339	2 751	2 249	3 003	8 438
\$30,000 to \$49,999	2 540	9 865	3 792	3 157	7 375	15 040	7 431	12 352	5 602	4 136	8 869	17 266
\$50,000 to \$79,999	9 242	21 150	23 387	9 548	14 303	23 650	28 436	28 373	29 493	34 013	57 438	41 489
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7 279	7 262	22 697	9 223	7 899	7 831	13 345	16 067	24 125	26 961	17 742	17 407
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10 646	5 751	21 091	18 527	11 107	4 634	10 462	8 547	16 770	25 083	6 558	13 293
\$150,000 or more	15 065	2 928	19 859	24 323	6 268	1 619	3 373	948	4 202	10 359	1 537	5 003
Median	\$112 600	\$65 300	\$95 400	\$126 200	\$79 800	\$57 400	\$73 600	\$68 600	\$83 000	\$87 400	\$68 600	\$68 600

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	183 325	95 838	87 076	
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Table 1. **Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43	District 44	District 45
PERSONS										
Total persons, 1980	528 091	524 963	525 560	526 004	525 521	526 012	524 346	528 086	525 886	525 906
Total persons, 1970	442 380	338 137	471 656	397 282	348 941	353 584	485 915	259 847	457 110	413 974
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	19.4	55.3	11.4	32.4	50.6	48.8	7.9	103.2	15.0	27.0
Land area in square miles	253	7 142	75	148	326	285	124	1 075	83	7 151
Persons per square mile	2087.3	73.5	7007.5	3554.1	1612.0	1845.7	4228.6	491.2	6336.0	73.5
Land area in square kilometers	655	18 498	193	382	844	737	321	2 784	215	18 521
Persons per square kilometer	806.2	28.4	2723.1	1377.0	622.7	713.7	1633.5	189.7	2446.0	28.4
Urban	526 069	408 600	525 560	525 845	521 095	496 979	524 346	468 837	525 886	459 049
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	404 144	438 501	407 679	458 317	475 768	473 775	465 295	460 681	330 999	442 139
Black	42 407	19 920	10 388	5 654	6 751	9 900	13 605	74 692	9 617	9 617
Percent of total persons	8.0	3.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.6	14.2	1.8	1.8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6 179	5 504	4 404	3 555	2 668	2 675	2 905	5 203	3 749	5 401
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	7 685	6 985	31 174	19 879	22 356	22 893	32 432	14 034	43 531	15 017
Other	67 676	54 053	71 915	38 599	17 978	16 769	17 106	34 563	72 915	53 732
Spanish origin ²	123 049	97 278	137 499	81 652	41 179	37 777	36 312	66 157	137 023	97 265
Percent of total persons	23.3	18.5	26.2	15.5	7.8	7.2	6.9	12.5	26.1	18.5
SEX										
Male	258 298	255 620	260 480	259 656	258 455	259 219	256 852	267 764	281 704	259 551
Female	269 793	269 343	265 080	266 348	267 066	266 793	267 494	260 322	244 182	266 355
AGE										
Under 5 years	48 392	37 996	43 271	35 826	28 305	30 031	25 335	38 414	42 822	36 834
5 to 14 years	87 531	77 153	84 238	78 941	70 962	72 222	67 584	75 632	75 685	74 390
15 to 19 years	48 827	43 057	53 456	51 752	47 633	49 054	46 448	48 771	56 628	47 038
20 to 24 years	19 377	17 811	21 192	20 629	18 512	18 169	19 065	18 132	18 200	18 627
25 to 34 years	20 031	16 555	22 493	21 420	20 520	22 417	18 494	22 243	30 812	19 812
35 to 44 years	54 780	40 012	59 372	56 820	53 644	58 505	48 521	54 130	78 602	55 429
45 to 54 years	21 030	15 968	23 364	22 484	21 368	23 611	18 814	24 198	34 565	21 974
55 to 64 years	93 986	76 827	91 401	92 137	97 244	102 640	88 446	88 607	98 338	93 260
65 to 74 years	55 297	55 112	60 609	66 800	72 822	66 899	71 455	60 905	48 995	58 975
75 to 84 years	47 047	49 185	54 745	59 508	55 079	52 678	65 499	47 951	40 996	52 110
85 years and over	43 571	59 192	42 244	47 035	45 191	48 074	55 732	49 053	39 063	50 650
Median	11 653	18 093	9 793	10 543	10 823	11 899	13 341	13 975	10 396	13 613
Voting-age persons	29 349	54 504	22 218	22 205	30 422	28 532	31 653	41 317	27 311	34 724
Persons 18 years and over	14 561	26 003	10 627	11 361	19 026	13 144	17 849	18 883	13 447	17 338
Median	4 750	5 922	3 379	3 619	5 193	4 233	5 824	4 423	3 999	5 158
VOTING-AGE PERSONS										
Male	173 935	183 145	179 667	185 532	194 172	193 484	195 368	195 943	207 151	189 032
Female	189 437	200 167	187 421	195 373	204 969	203 638	208 105	191 569	174 412	189 424
White	288 652	330 372	294 926	337 587	364 908	361 755	362 871	342 786	256 800	335 161
Black	26 364	12 978	6 591	3 898	4 894	6 698	4 659	9 579	49 877	6 676
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 844	3 559	2 974	2 397	1 918	1 859	2 129	3 479	2 695	3 609
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	5 300	4 906	20 016	13 271	15 239	15 468	22 210	9 428	29 103	10 404
Spanish origin ²	71 609	56 435	82 271	50 325	27 272	24 740	24 587	41 132	82 258	58 240
HOUSEHOLD TYPE										
Households	181 907	194 701	169 444	184 902	200 632	197 040	207 216	186 774	169 907	198 233
Family households	135 159	144 749	129 533	135 813	132 566	132 253	136 099	142 078	115 732	133 235
With persons under 18 years	80 421	86 877	76 695	74 874	67 094	68 387	66 308	71 998	68 464	70 558
Married-couple families	107 008	124 961	104 284	112 625	110 491	109 214	113 677	122 616	86 811	109 599
With persons under 18 years	60 068	55 681	60 064	60 067	53 655	53 352	53 074	58 502	47 631	54 624
Female householder, no husband present	22 175	15 106	18 501	17 430	16 694	17 880	16 752	14 925	23 392	18 340
With persons under 18 years	16 803	10 579	13 068	11 967	10 879	12 410	10 620	10 903	17 898	13 076
Nonfamily households	46 748	49 952	39 911	49 089	68 066	64 787	71 117	44 696	54 175	64 998
Persons in households	517 844	517 068	519 882	519 833	512 274	511 196	516 870	506 166	469 408	514 146
Persons in nonfamily households	58 041	60 250	54 139	64 593	91 589	91 900	90 263	58 218	69 866	82 300
Persons living alone	38 381	42 051	29 862	37 240	50 183	44 977	55 652	34 445	42 286	51 346
65 years and over	14 026	20 231	8 544	9 538	15 397	10 978	16 847	13 578	13 650	17 045
Persons in group quarters	10 247	7 895	5 678	6 171	13 247	14 816	7 476	21 920	56 478	11 760
Inmate of institution	6 672	4 112	4 553	3 905	4 853	4 078	5 056	1 685	5 305	5 687
Persons per household	2.85	2.66	3.07	2.81	2.55	2.59	2.49	2.71	2.76	2.59
HOUSING UNITS										
Total housing units	196 906	243 700	175 429	193 305	212 998	209 230	215 253	205 577	180 395	216 227
Year-round housing units	196 789	240 493	175 335	193 228	211 932	208 855	214 967	204 910	180 254	213 474
Occupied housing units	181 907	194 701	169 444	184 902	200 632	197 040	207 216	186 774	169 907	198 233
With 1.01 or more persons per room	13 075	12 407	19 214	10 216	5 460	5 363	5 486	7 510	18 730	11 610
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 078	1 437	1 851	1 365	937	788	1 409	1 013	3 996	2 318
Owner-occupied housing units	115 255	138 214	96 340	109 543	122 676	117 009	121 888	122 936	78 726	105 529
Percent of occupied housing units	63.4	71.0	56.9	59.2	61.1	59.4	58.8	65.8	46.3	53.2
Renter-occupied housing units	66 652	56 487	73 104	75 359	77 956	80 031	85 328	63 838	91 181	92 704
With 1.01 or more persons per room	6 881	6 644	12 580	7 110	3 755	3 236	3 541	4 828	12 329	6 929
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	832	944	1 618	1 202	759	612	1 155	768	3 737	1 635
PERSONS IN UNIT										
With 1.01 or more persons per room	73 509	68 223	112 370	55 410	28 418	27 506	27 668	40 588	100 731	61 424
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 809	3 601	6 153	3 704	2 287	1 701	2 856	2 652	7 404	5 070
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	96 693	93 910	76 091	87 232	84 939	90 527	92 223	88 744	63 569	79 720
Less than \$30,000	10 083	6 829	1 082	790	479	760	894	1 157	3 793	4 128
\$30,000 to \$49,999	24 528	15 302	2 084	1 593	1 132	1 964	1 918	2 860	7 187	6 895
\$50,000 to \$79,999	47 002	38 416	26 756	16 818	5 113	17 846	7 223	15 858	31 836	20 664
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10 173	15 285	28 698	24 259	12 886	25 308	15 390	17 669	14 964	15 824
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 959	12 043	15 016	28 412	35 550	25 699	33 652	31 306	5 019	19 380
\$150,000 or more	948	6 035	2 455	15 360	29 779	18 950	33 146	19 894	770	12 829
Median	\$58 800	\$69 400	\$85 700	\$100 300	\$132 200	\$99 500	\$130 700	\$110 900	\$69 600	\$90 300
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	64 670	53 918	71 485	74 052	75 794	78 134	84 036	61 526	89 028	90 035
Less than \$150	13 140	10 229	3 235	2 678	1 890	2 475	3 573	2 965	13 521	9 734
\$150 to \$199	14 894	9 203	4 330	4 294	2 623	6 014	6 202	5 545	18 221	15 055
\$200 to \$249	13 428	8 620	8 430	9 362	4 589	13 199	9 212	10 646	23 545	23 323
\$250 to \$299	10 625	8 528	16 579	17 370	8 973	16 412	13 734	13 549	16 910	19 203
\$300 to \$399	8 588	9 258	27 291	27 146	29 452	21 319	27 600	14 658	11 894	13 722
\$400 or more	2 637	5 408	10 727	12 288	27 152	17 260	22 520	12 437	3 488	6 691
No cash rent	1 358	2 672	893	914	1 115	1 455	1 195	1 726	1 449	2 307
Median	\$213	\$236	\$310	\$311	\$365	\$301	\$332	\$290	\$226	\$241

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units									
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied				Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
		Black	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
											Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use					
The State -----	23 667 902	7.7	19.2	17278944	2 414 250	29.9	9 279 036	9 220 421	8 629 866	55.9	1.2	10.5	2.68	84 700	253	
Congressional District 1 -----	526 358	0.8	6.1	386 887	65 953	31.2	220 924	217 595	200 107	63.4	2.1	9.0	2.58	75 900	231	
COUNTIES																
Oel Norte -----	18 217	0.3	5.6	13 003	2 208	31.0	7 581	7 344	6 791	67.0	1.6	8.8	2.64	49 800	180	
Glenn -----	21 350	0.3	11.9	15 024	2 868	31.1	8 425	8 289	7 707	68.0	1.0	7.5	2.75	48 000	172	
Humboldt -----	108 514	0.5	3.4	81 171	11 103	29.2	45 381	44 585	41 565	60.5	3.6	8.7	2.55	57 000	201	
Mendocino -----	66 738	0.5	5.5	47 919	7 922	31.6	28 998	28 217	25 072	64.2	5.1	9.2	2.61	69 800	211	
Sonoma -----	299 681	1.2	6.9	221 282	40 528	31.8	124 189	123 709	114 474	63.5	0.8	9.3	2.56	88 400	256	
Trinity -----	11 858	0.1	2.7	8 488	1 324	32.7	6 350	5 451	4 498	69.3	6.3	6.1	2.63	54 900	158	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Arcata city -----	12 340	0.6	4.5	10 320	772	24.1	4 772	4 766	4 629	44.8	5.6	7.4	2.44	57 900	229	
Eureka city -----	24 153	1.0	4.2	18 499	3 248	31.2	10 727	10 720	10 121	53.9	2.2	10.4	2.32	54 900	199	
Petaluma city -----	33 834	1.3	5.9	23 928	3 524	30.8	12 540	12 533	12 122	68.2	0.7	9.3	2.76	89 100	268	
Rohnert Park city -----	22 965	2.3	7.0	15 913	1 497	27.3	8 761	8 761	8 291	58.5	0.7	11.2	2.77	86 200	300	
Santa Rosa city -----	83 320	1.3	5.6	62 672	13 184	32.4	35 192	35 104	33 826	59.3	0.5	10.1	2.43	88 000	262	
Ukiah city -----	12 035	0.7	5.3	8 805	1 747	31.1	4 875	4 871	4 668	54.1	0.5	11.1	2.50	67 300	230	
Congressional District 2 -----	526 015	1.2	6.8	388 986	73 114	31.8	223 620	217 573	199 319	64.5	1.0	8.3	2.57	61 100	196	
COUNTIES																
Butte -----	143 851	1.2	5.2	110 598	22 251	31.3	61 360	60 769	56 904	63.8	1.3	7.8	2.46	59 100	193	
Colusa -----	12 791	0.6	19.5	9 063	1 690	31.6	5 334	5 067	4 690	62.6	0.7	7.4	2.69	47 300	144	
Lake -----	36 366	1.0	5.2	28 351	7 960	43.3	23 008	20 463	15 192	74.8	1.1	6.7	2.36	58 600	181	
Napa -----	99 199	0.9	8.7	75 016	15 028	33.7	40 052	38 405	36 624	65.2	0.6	8.2	2.55	78 600	249	
Shasta (pt.) -----	92 941	0.7	2.9	66 627	10 569	30.9	37 637	37 420	35 058	64.6	0.8	9.4	2.62	60 000	207	
Sutter -----	52 246	1.1	11.7	36 863	5 389	29.9	20 425	20 248	18 809	60.9	0.7	8.8	2.75	59 800	178	
Tehoma -----	38 888	0.2	5.5	28 033	5 606	33.4	16 556	16 108	14 538	71.6	0.8	7.4	2.65	48 200	172	
Yuba -----	49 733	4.5	8.8	34 435	4 621	27.3	19 248	19 093	17 504	54.4	1.5	10.1	2.76	44 500	172	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Chico city -----	26 603	1.7	5.5	22 083	2 407	24.1	11 086	11 074	10 523	37.0	3.0	8.8	2.29	64 000	194	
Chico North (COP) -----	11 733	0.5	3.8	8 986	1 351	30.4	5 215	5 205	4 870	59.8	0.2	9.2	2.39	67 400	233	
Linda (CDP) -----	10 225	4.6	12.8	6 959	850	25.1	4 011	4 010	3 649	47.2	0.6	14.2	2.75	42 000	160	
Napa city -----	50 879	0.2	8.2	37 340	6 391	31.8	20 227	20 220	19 714	61.4	0.4	9.8	2.55	76 600	261	
Paradise city -----	22 571	—	2.7	17 984	6 487	46.2	10 123	10 063	9 540	76.1	0.3	5.9	2.31	62 800	201	
Redding city -----	41 995	1.1	2.8	30 885	5 043	30.2	17 932	17 911	16 786	53.4	0.6	10.3	2.46	62 000	216	
Yuba City city -----	18 736	1.7	9.5	13 885	2 245	28.6	8 479	8 477	7 799	44.9	0.7	12.0	2.36	52 700	188	
Congressional District 3 -----	525 784	8.2	9.7	390 358	52 459	30.3	222 676	222 534	206 489	58.8	0.8	11.2	2.50	67 100	217	
COUNTIES																
Sacramento (pt.) -----	525 784	8.2	9.7	390 358	52 459	30.3	222 676	222 534	206 489	58.8	0.8	11.2	2.50	67 100	217	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Arden-Arcade (COP) (pt.) -----	56 500	1.9	4.2	44 802	5 480	32.4	26 175	26 117	24 556	51.1	0.4	9.4	2.27	79 900	243	
Cornichael (COP) -----	43 108	1.3	3.9	32 064	3 321	31.5	17 385	17 378	16 485	62.5	0.4	10.2	2.58	81 200	235	
Citrus Heights (COP) (pt.) -----	24 672	1.5	5.4	17 998	1 589	29.8	10 171	10 168	9 502	58.9	0.2	11.1	2.57	73 800	256	
Elk Grove (COP) -----	10 959	0.8	7.6	7 106	739	27.6	3 877	3 876	3 492	79.0	0.4	10.1	3.10	73 000	259	
Fair Oaks (COP) -----	22 602	0.9	3.9	16 007	1 259	31.7	8 578	8 575	8 035	73.9	0.3	8.4	2.80	99 400	240	
Florin (COP) -----	16 523	8.2	10.9	11 647	1 567	29.6	6 588	6 585	6 025	70.1	0.2	11.9	2.74	60 500	229	
Folsom city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
La Riviera (COP) -----	10 906	5.7	6.6	7 796	315	27.2	4 254	4 254	4 095	63.5	0.2	10.3	2.66	71 100	266	
North Highlands (COP) (pt.) -----	157	3.8	10.2	112	10	35.2	48	48	48	91.7	—	12.5	3.27	71 300	—	
Orangevale (COP) (pt.) -----	11 807	0.4	4.6	8 034	610	29.5	4 114	4 112	3 902	78.0	0.2	9.1	3.02	69 800	308	
Parkway-Sacramento South (COP) -----	26 815	14.7	18.0	19 149	2 238	28.1	11 012	11 012	10 152	55.9	0.7	16.2	2.63	49 400	199	
Roncho Cordova (COP) -----	42 881	8.6	6.1	30 039	2 070	26.6	16 733	16 729	15 563	58.9	0.5	13.4	2.74	63 800	237	
Rosemont (COP) -----	18 888	6.8	8.1	12 781	521	26.5	7 061	7 060	6 505	69.7	0.4	9.8	2.87	67 200	268	
Sacramento city (pt.) -----	224 490	12.9	13.7	172 063	31 996	32.2	101 631	101 597	93 594	55.9	1.3	11.6	2.34	60 500	184	
Congressional District 4 -----	525 754	5.7	11.5	374 274	41 016	28.0	198 497	198 009	185 955	61.5	0.7	10.3	2.74	64 200	216	
COUNTIES																
Sacramento (pt.) -----	257 597	6.1	9.0	182 803	22 030	28.8	101 026	100 900	93 316	63.8	0.5	11.6	2.70	59 500	213	
Solano (pt.) -----	154 783	8.1	11.6	106 047	9 137	27.2	53 866	53 670	51 335	63.4	0.5	9.3	2.91	70 500	225	
Yolo -----	113 374	1.7	17.1	85 424	9 849	27.1	43 605	43 439	41 304	54.0	1.2	8.7	2.59	66 600	211	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Arden-Arcade (COP) (pt.) -----	31 070	2.7	5.2	24 924	3 871	33.6	15 105	15 101	14 125	47.8	0.5	10.2	2.16	68 300	204	
Benicia city -----	15 376	4.7	6.5	10 830	1 144	30.7	5 911	5 908	5 737	67.3	0.4	8.8	2.67	92 400	247	
Broderick-Bryte (COP) -----	10 194	3.3	32.4	7 008	1 199	29.5	4 339	4 331	3 962	46.8	4.5	14.5	2.57	38 500	138	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units									
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	Occupied			Persons per unit	Medion value (dollars), specified owner	Medion contract rent (dollars), specified renter
		Black	Sponish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Medion					Percent					
											Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husbond present				
Congressional District 4—Con.																
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Con.																
Citrus Heights (COP) (pt.)	61 239	1.6	5.8	41 940	4 061	27.9	22 866	22 865	21 369	73.3	0.3	9.4	2.85	67 600	285	
Oavis city	36 640	2.2	5.6	29 716	1 546	24.5	14 556	14 552	14 041	43.8	0.7	7.0	2.48	83 700	245	
Fairfield city	58 099	12.4	9.9	39 593	2 546	25.3	18 951	18 950	18 406	55.3	0.4	11.1	2.97	66 100	221	
Folsom city (pt.)	11 003	5.2	5.9	8 752	1 666	36.5	3 999	3 996	3 666	69.3	0.3	9.6	2.46	67 800	197	
Foothill Farms (COP)	13 700	5.8	5.5	9 599	559	28.0	5 164	5 164	4 924	71.5	0.2	13.3	2.78	65 400	276	
North Highlands (COP) (pt.)	37 668	9.0	7.6	26 474	2 058	26.2	13 940	13 938	13 060	56.4	0.5	14.9	2.79	48 200	230	
Orangevale (COP) (pt.)	8 778	0.4	4.1	6 149	793	30.8	3 104	3 103	2 967	82.1	0.2	8.5	2.93	67 400	228	
Sacramento city (pt.)	51 251	15.6	16.5	35 894	5 488	28.5	21 653	21 640	19 265	58.7	0.7	15.5	2.64	41 300	162	
Suisun City city	11 087	12.7	11.3	6 765	257	24.3	3 655	3 652	3 434	66.0	0.5	10.9	3.23	67 200	228	
Vacoville city	43 367	5.5	11.9	30 164	2 774	27.7	15 358	15 350	14 530	67.8	0.4	8.4	2.84	70 300	246	
Vollejo city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Sacramento (COP)	10 875	0.5	11.6	8 545	1 718	36.9	5 164	5 160	4 863	57.9	0.6	10.6	2.21	49 300	185	
Woodland city	30 235	1.1	22.7	21 247	3 229	29.3	11 251	11 239	10 740	61.5	0.7	9.5	2.74	66 200	204	
Congressional District 5	525 914	8.0	13.2	435 713	83 685	34.5	240 596	240 444	229 627	38.9	2.1	9.6	2.24	107 000	285	
COUNTIES																
Son Francisco (pt.)	525 914	8.0	13.2	435 713	83 685	34.5	240 596	240 444	229 627	38.9	2.1	9.6	2.24	107 000	285	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Son Francisco city (pt.)	525 914	8.0	13.2	435 713	83 685	34.5	240 596	240 444	229 627	38.9	2.1	9.6	2.24	107 000	285	
Congressional District 6	525 724	13.7	8.4	408 694	57 528	32.6	224 255	223 848	211 625	45.8	3.6	10.4	2.38	114 200	261	
COUNTIES																
Moain	222 568	2.5	4.1	172 523	21 513	33.6	92 649	92 357	88 723	60.0	0.8	9.2	2.43	151 000	348	
Son Francisco (pt.)	153 060	29.1	9.2	126 650	20 600	33.1	76 012	75 907	69 329	16.4	9.3	11.2	2.03	86 300	218	
Son Moteo (pt.)	69 676	9.8	20.1	51 972	6 620	31.0	25 190	25 181	24 482	56.9	0.8	11.4	2.82	96 000	299	
Solano (pt.)	80 420	19.0	8.5	57 549	8 795	29.4	30 404	30 403	29 091	63.0	0.7	11.3	2.67	62 200	204	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Oaly City city (pt.)	65 622	10.2	20.3	48 977	6 257	30.9	23 784	23 775	23 093	55.5	0.9	11.3	2.82	96 800	298	
Lorkspur city	11 064	0.5	2.7	9 390	1 864	40.1	5 590	5 583	5 420	44.7	0.5	7.3	2.01	193 600	380	
Mill Volley city	12 967	1.1	3.0	10 227	1 691	35.5	5 636	5 635	5 493	62.5	0.4	10.4	2.30	183 400	374	
Novato city	43 916	2.0	4.7	31 229	2 821	30.3	15 971	15 968	15 493	60.7	0.3	9.7	2.76	130 800	333	
Son Anselmo town	12 053	0.6	4.3	9 627	1 605	33.8	5 285	5 277	5 102	64.5	0.7	9.5	2.34	133 500	318	
Son Francisco city (pt.)	153 060	29.1	9.2	126 650	20 600	33.1	76 012	75 907	69 329	16.4	9.3	11.2	2.03	86 300	218	
Son Rofoel city	44 700	2.2	4.8	35 555	5 084	34.1	19 200	19 197	18 757	53.7	1.0	9.2	2.32	148 300	304	
Vollejo city (pt.)	80 303	19.0	8.5	57 437	8 734	29.4	30 319	30 318	29 010	62.9	0.7	11.3	2.68	62 200	204	
Congressional District 7	525 334	10.8	9.7	378 842	49 302	30.7	203 237	203 022	194 340	65.7	0.6	10.9	2.68	84 600	261	
COUNTIES																
Contro Costo (pt.)	525 334	10.8	9.7	378 842	49 302	30.7	203 237	203 022	194 340	65.7	0.6	10.9	2.68	84 600	261	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Antioch city	42 683	1.2	14.0	28 853	3 193	27.8	15 661	15 660	14 955	66.4	0.5	11.1	2.84	71 300	235	
Concord city	103 255	1.7	7.2	74 506	7 568	29.6	39 490	39 488	38 152	61.7	0.5	10.4	2.68	91 600	290	
Danville (COP) (pt.)	10 454	0.4	3.0	6 964	384	32.7	3 359	3 355	3 222	92.1	—	5.5	3.24	171 800	495	
El Sobronte (COP)	10 535	2.9	8.0	8 022	717	31.5	4 294	4 294	4 170	66.4	0.4	9.2	2.53	76 500	275	
Martinez city (pt.)	22 533	2.0	7.7	16 549	1 927	31.4	8 844	8 844	8 437	66.9	0.5	9.4	2.61	96 400	244	
Pinole city	14 253	4.3	7.8	10 131	704	31.3	5 067	5 067	4 897	76.6	0.3	10.4	2.91	88 100	289	
Pittsburg city	33 034	20.2	18.8	22 121	2 454	27.1	11 927	11 926	11 087	70.1	0.6	13.0	2.97	66 300	184	
Pleasant Hill city	25 124	1.1	5.6	19 173	2 145	31.5	10 140	10 123	9 771	60.8	0.3	8.6	2.52	93 400	310	
Richmond city (pt.)	74 659	48.0	10.3	53 279	7 836	30.0	29 082	29 074	28 107	57.5	1.0	18.9	2.64	61 900	201	
San Poble city	19 750	15.8	17.0	14 385	2 294	28.9	8 356	8 353	7 948	46.6	0.8	14.8	2.44	53 600	220	
Son Ramon (COP) (pt.)	894	1.3	4.6	611	10	30.8	319	319	292	96.9	—	3.4	3.06	174 700	500+	
Walnut Creek city (pt.)	53 642	0.7	3.3	42 640	10 834	39.6	24 404	24 399	23 386	66.4	0.4	5.6	2.26	135 300	322	
Congressional District 8	525 927	26.5	6.5	409 493	63 994	32.1	228 929	228 842	217 981	48.9	1.7	12.2	2.33	108 000	218	
COUNTIES																
Alameda (pt.)	394 881	34.5	7.5	312 964	52 452	31.3	180 215	180 143	170 787	40.6	2.1	13.6	2.22	83 500	210	
Contro Costa (pt.)	131 046	2.5	3.6	96 529	11 542	34.9	48 714	48 699	47 194	78.9	0.3	7.1	2.75	143 300	326	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Persons						Housing units									
Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied				Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
	Block	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Family with female householder, no husband present			
										Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use					
15 130	5.8	8.7	12 182	2 357	32.7	7 035	7 032	6 855	49.1	0.6	10.9	2.18	85 500	242	
103 328	20.1	5.1	87 396	11 132	29.1	46 334	46 319	44 704	37.8	1.8	10.8	2.11	96 400	226	
15 992	0.8	3.3	10 831	917	33.4	5 341	5 341	5 135	85.9	0.1	7.1	3.10	161 900	385	
22 731	9.7	4.6	18 542	3 616	40.1	9 856	9 853	9 660	66.3	0.4	9.2	2.35	97 500	272	
20 879	0.4	2.7	15 652	2 094	35.9	8 077	8 072	7 822	72.8	0.2	6.7	2.65	161 600	312	
49	2.0	12.2	49	—	39.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15 014	0.9	3.0	10 914	863	34.5	4 986	4 986	4 873	80.1	0.2	7.3	2.90	176 700	393	
262 201	43.3	8.6	202 504	37 060	32.0	120 588	120 539	113 328	39.5	2.3	15.0	2.25	73 900	202	
16 825	0.6	1.9	12 523	1 388	38.5	6 001	5 999	5 871	92.3	0.1	6.0	2.86	178 100	500+	
10 498	1.4	3.0	7 731	1 576	38.4	3 837	3 836	3 763	90.5	0.2	9.4	2.79	192 100	427	
17	—	11.8	17	—	44.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
21 462	1.7	5.4	14 230	782	30.1	7 381	7 378	6 940	84.4	0.1	6.3	3.09	124 700	433	
1	—	—	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
524 649	11.6	13.5	387 387	52 594	31.2	202 258	202 163	195 086	59.4	0.7	11.4	2.63	82 600	258	
524 649	11.6	13.5	387 387	52 594	31.2	202 258	202 163	195 086	59.4	0.7	11.4	2.63	82 600	258	
63 852	4.2	8.4	50 424	7 709	32.3	27 802	27 785	26 517	41.1	1.4	11.1	2.28	99 600	257	
13 893	3.0	17.3	11 037	1 858	31.8	6 210	6 210	5 968	41.1	1.1	12.4	2.27	66 200	262	
44 011	1.5	7.5	34 510	5 064	35.6	17 791	17 791	17 303	68.6	0.3	9.1	2.51	94 800	278	
13 496	2.1	8.7	8 629	372	26.4	4 133	4 133	3 954	75.9	0.2	8.6	3.41	89 400	353	
92 846	5.6	20.3	68 816	8 279	29.6	35 415	35 410	34 166	54.4	0.7	11.4	2.67	75 200	272	
48 349	1.0	7.9	32 403	2 863	28.6	16 637	16 636	16 230	71.2	0.3	8.1	2.97	86 900	291	
77 136	59.4	13.0	54 341	7 735	29.0	29 686	29 673	28 329	56.6	0.9	20.8	2.68	57 400	200	
35 160	0.9	6.4	23 068	1 641	30.0	11 665	11 661	11 317	76.6	0.3	8.6	3.10	116 700	317	
63 952	1.2	13.0	51 671	10 744	40.3	28 086	28 080	27 204	62.3	0.4	8.4	2.34	79 600	255	
20 545	0.5	12.9	15 477	1 970	34.7	7 341	7 337	7 265	81.5	0.2	9.5	2.83	75 600	323	
19 270	7.9	35.1	12 589	971	27.2	5 715	5 715	5 591	74.3	0.5	8.9	3.44	86 900	269	
527 278	5.6	28.0	361 394	33 171	27.0	176 032	175 955	170 067	62.4	1.1	11.0	3.04	88 800	276	
185 849	3.4	15.8	127 562	9 160	27.8	62 134	62 116	60 219	67.9	0.5	9.0	3.06	92 100	314	
341 429	6.8	34.5	233 832	24 011	26.7	113 898	113 839	109 848	59.3	1.4	12.1	3.03	86 100	254	
16 890	2.4	35.0	12 102	1 849	31.9	5 558	5 558	5 441	82.2	0.3	10.2	3.06	79 100	281	
131 945	2.5	14.0	92 268	6 880	28.2	45 486	45 468	44 125	65.9	0.5	8.7	2.96	93 000	310	
1 321	7.8	10.4	965	46	31.5	455	455	434	81.8	—	4.4	3.04	138 300	352	
37 820	7.3	17.3	24 923	1 433	26.3	11 659	11 658	11 336	71.9	0.4	11.1	3.27	91 800	349	
32 126	3.6	20.6	20 694	1 033	26.3	9 460	9 460	9 216	77.3	0.4	9.5	3.49	87 500	317	
264 967	7.3	36.8	180 865	18 221	26.3	88 300	88 260	85 027	56.4	1.6	12.4	3.03	86 000	248	
20 136	8.8	21.1	13 400	1 184	27.1	6 618	6 618	6 334	66.7	0.5	11.1	3.13	91 500	335	
525 102	5.8	11.4	404 129	54 831	32.5	210 542	210 408	203 574	57.6	0.9	9.2	2.52	124 300	315	
459 152	6.2	12.4	350 747	47 195	32.6	185 036	184 910	178 809	58.1	0.9	9.2	2.54	120 900	313	
65 950	3.1	4.4	53 382	7 636	31.6	25 506	25 498	24 765	53.6	0.9	8.8	2.36	151 200	329	
24 505	1.0	6.3	19 173	1 970	33.4	9 953	9 949	9 713	58.8	0.5	7.3	2.46	148 800	331	
26 173	0.4	6.2	21 908	5 164	39.5	12 659	12 651	12 356	46.8	1.4	6.7	2.08	151 000	299	
12 897	13.4	14.3	9 165	593	29.2	4 039	4 036	3 979	73.6	0.4	10.3	3.24	97 000	344	
18 191	61.1	14.1	12 736	1 132	26.4	6 783	6 781	6 476	45.0	0.9	17.6	2.80	61 800	258	
23 287	4.2	6.3	17 167	902	32.0	9 178	9 177	8 828	60.6	0.5	8.5	2.64	178 900	399	
11 536	32.1	10.1	8 895	1 206	31.3	4 187	4 186	4 091	60.9	0.7	13.3	2.62	99 100	288	
20 058	0.7	8.4	15 697	2 630	38.8	7 773	7 769	7 582	67.7	0.5	9.1	2.62	152 600	330	
10 308	5.1	40.3	7 318	862	27.8	3 734	3 734	3 599	48.0	1.3	11.0	2.84	88 100	265	
36 866	5.6	13.1	26 168	1 781	29.1	13 137	13 131	12 733	68.0	0.4	9.6	2.88	95 200	340	
54 848	2.8	3.8	43 787	7 390	35.1	23 614	23 606	22 918	55.1	0.9	9.1	2.33	148 500	348	
54 951	2.7	15.7	42 867	6 253	32.3	23 491	23 477	22 921	48.6	0.9	9.1	2.37	123 400	283	
35 417	2.4	14.4	26 877	2 855	31.2	14 658	14 656	13 757	56.6	0.8	9.0	2.57	111 400	316	
24 710	0.7	5.5	19 542	3 455	37.5	10 350	10 347	10 123	71.0	0.4	7.5	2.42	141 500	327	
77 561	3.6	9.2	61 776	11 376	35.5	34 268	34 238	32 855	51.8	1.3	8.8	2.35	126 700	333	
49 393	4.0	22.2	36 288	4 079	30.5	18 020	17 995	17 534	62.5	1.4	10.9	2.82	98 200	291	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Persons						Housing units											
	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Occupied									
	Total	Black	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over			Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	Percent		Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
													Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present			
11 045	4.9	7.6		9 548	236	21.2	1 868	1 868	1 823	34.2	0.8	3.9	2.77	200000 +	259		
525 271	1.4	12.1		389 448	50 167	32.1	202 342	201 807	193 320	62.1	0.7	7.9	2.67	137 500	298		
58 501	0.6	3.9		45 795	8 233	39.2	22 974	22 826	21 910	75.1	0.5	5.9	2.60	200000 +	361		
361 113	1.8	12.3		269 338	29 427	31.7	139 530	139 322	134 692	59.5	0.8	8.0	2.64	143 500	317		
105 657	0.5	15.8		74 315	12 507	29.7	39 838	39 659	36 718	63.8	0.6	8.7	2.84	57 400	191		
34 015	0.8	4.3		25 095	1 866	32.2	12 554	12 550	12 284	62.3	0.3	9.7	2.73	143 800	381		
21 641	0.7	45.1		14 058	1 765	26.3	7 218	7 154	6 839	57.8	1.3	10.4	3.14	86 200	240		
10 451	0.4	3.4		7 718	1 322	40.8	3 561	3 554	3 392	96.3	0.1	4.1	3.08	200000 +	500 +		
25 769	0.2	2.7		19 671	3 101	39.8	9 314	9 312	9 116	86.3	0.2	5.7	2.78	196 500	428		
14 833	0.4	2.5		12 751	3 508	45.8	7 354	7 352	7 156	50.5	0.5	6.7	2.03	200000 +	348		
2	—	—		—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
17 060	1.3	24.1		10 816	986	27.3	5 566	5 566	5 232	70.4	0.7	8.5	3.20	119 600	279		
58 655	3.8	11.4		48 510	5 400	30.8	28 576	28 555	27 480	34.4	1.2	8.0	2.11	123 800	312		
377	0.3	5.8		272	18	36.1	133	133	123	85.4	10.6	3.3	3.07	200000 +	500 +		
12 297	2.0	6.7		8 608	1 372	34.8	4 335	4 333	4 114	93.0	0.1	3.4	2.99	167 500	448		
29 261	0.3	2.8		20 917	2 403	36.9	9 543	9 531	9 295	89.7	0.2	5.7	3.10	200000 +	378		
3 670	0.2	32.1		2 411	433	26.2	1 237	1 237	1 155	64.2	1.0	12.8	3.18	28 300	172		
106 618	2.4	11.5		82 103	8 777	31.1	44 021	44 006	42 932	51.0	0.9	9.2	2.46	119 800	318		
26 287	0.8	14.2		19 003	3 350	28.2	10 918	10 917	9 931	54.3	0.7	10.1	2.59	62 000	209		
526 579	2.3	11.6		380 351	35 559	29.0	194 883	194 864	189 214	60.7	0.6	10.0	2.75	104 800	331		
526 579	2.3	11.6		380 351	35 559	29.0	194 883	194 864	189 214	60.7	0.6	10.0	2.75	104 800	331		
27 067	1.2	8.3		21 170	2 291	28.9	11 975	11 974	11 639	42.4	1.2	10.5	2.31	100 000	312		
26 906	0.3	4.3		20 747	3 222	35.0	10 971	10 968	10 539	63.1	0.5	8.6	2.47	161 600	352		
352 178	2.7	11.9		244 684	19 535	28.2	124 018	124 007	120 452	65.0	0.5	10.2	2.91	105 500	337		
87 746	1.9	14.7		68 475	7 128	29.6	34 858	34 855	34 037	47.4	0.8	9.7	2.49	96 800	319		
—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
525 893	1.1	6.8		383 299	59 611	31.9	240 443	222 635	194 819	68.9	1.2	7.4	2.65	71 200	221		
1 097	0.3	3.8		817	58	28.3	933	770	386	61.7	7.5	8.5	2.84	86 900	258		
19 314	0.8	4.7		14 836	3 129	37.6	9 446	9 175	7 468	74.8	1.0	5.6	2.49	66 400	192		
85 812	0.3	4.6		63 631	8 498	31.6	44 987	39 530	32 505	67.4	0.8	6.8	2.62	83 700	285		
21 661	3.5	6.5		15 657	1 932	29.1	8 899	8 241	7 400	69.4	1.9	7.5	2.70	50 300	167		
8 610	0.2	4.1		6 161	1 200	33.8	3 738	3 562	3 198	70.9	1.3	6.5	2.62	40 100	137		
51 645	0.1	3.0		38 628	7 877	34.6	24 759	23 815	20 012	74.7	2.5	6.6	2.55	79 700	237		
117 247	0.3	7.0		84 988	13 097	32.2	54 014	46 757	42 732	72.0	0.8	7.7	2.71	77 900	224		
17 340	0.9	3.7		12 661	1 990	32.6	9 451	8 237	6 637	67.0	1.2	5.9	2.60	65 900	160		
137 588	2.5	11.5		99 003	13 968	30.3	55 010	54 863	50 136	62.7	0.5	8.9	2.67	67 300	223		
22 774	0.3	3.2		15 849	2 265	32.5	9 809	9 064	7 956	79.3	2.2	5.7	2.84	66 000	166		
3 073	0.1	6.4		2 323	442	33.9	1 893	1 762	1 274	65.5	2.7	5.2	2.40	58 300	126		
39 732	1.5	4.8		28 745	5 155	32.4	17 504	16 859	15 115	69.0	2.4	6.5	2.59	52 700	159		
35 221	0.1	10.0		26 471	5 580	33.7	14 811	14 807	14 015	59.4	0.8	8.6	2.46	61 800	188		
24 347	0.3	12.4		17 685	2 979	31.8	9 808	9 792	9 164	67.0	1.0	10.2	2.61	65 800	200		
20 681	0.7	7.3		16 382	1 296	28.7	13 543	11 892	9 004	37.7	0.6	9.5	2.29	90 800	301		
67 563	4.6	10.7		47 539	4 592	27.8	27 208	27 197	24 158	58.2	0.4	10.1	2.70	69 600	245		
525 888	2.6	26.8		359 314	51 657	28.2	194 415	191 624	175 722	61.3	1.0	9.2	2.95	58 400	191		
156 861	1.3	42.3		105 104	14 948	27.7	51 362	50 748	48 144	61.4	1.3	8.1	3.21	56 800	155		
63 116	3.4	26.8		42 693	6 789	29.1	24 607	24 088	20 950	66.9	1.3	8.2	2.98	60 100	174		
11 108	0.6	4.5		8 518	1 718	34.9	5 762	5 335	4 132	68.8	3.8	5.8	2.48	63 200	153		
134 560	5.1	25.3		90 678	11 526	26.7	50 050	48 912	44 539	57.7	0.9	9.6	2.97	53 100	194		
160 243	1.6	14.5		112 321	16 676	29.0	62 634	62 541	57 957	61.5	0.5	10.5	2.73	61 100	216		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Congressional District 15—Con.

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Ahwater city	17 530	9.7	12.4	11 269	790	24.3	6 401	6 401	5 696	49.6	0.3	9.2	3.08	56 000	227
Ceres city	13 281	0.3	13.3	9 114	1 291	27.7	5 241	5 238	4 672	63.0	0.3	10.1	2.82	58 100	205
Fresno city (pt.)	27	—	—	21	4	32.5	8	8	8	87.5	—	—	3.38	65 000	184
Los Bonos city	10 341	3.8	24.8	7 089	1 131	29.0	3 944	3 928	3 643	63.0	0.7	10.3	2.82	49 000	205
Modero city	21 732	5.7	41.6	14 611	2 471	27.4	8 239	8 216	7 359	58.1	0.7	11.8	2.91	51 500	177
Merced city	36 499	7.4	28.2	25 296	3 381	26.8	14 686	14 681	13 381	50.5	0.8	12.7	2.68	57 700	206
Modesto city (pt.)	106 600	2.1	10.5	75 174	10 329	28.9	42 390	42 363	39 256	61.0	0.4	10.8	2.68	64 200	232
Readley city	11 071	0.3	45.1	7 553	1 460	27.5	3 567	3 565	3 460	65.1	0.6	8.4	3.08	54 700	180
Selmo city	10 942	0.6	49.5	7 261	1 371	27.5	3 630	3 629	3 517	63.1	0.6	11.4	3.08	50 900	157
South Modesto (COP) (pt.)	8 822	0.5	34.2	5 931	1 059	28.2	3 166	3 159	2 986	64.7	1.6	10.9	2.93	37 800	161

Congressional District 16

COUNTIES

Monterey	290 444	6.5	25.9	208 125	26 750	27.7	103 557	103 236	95 734	53.1	1.0	9.5	2.85	86 500
San Benito	25 005	0.2	45.7	16 729	2 509	28.1	8 750	8 715	7 882	58.4	1.7	8.2	3.12	73 200
San Luis Obispo (pt.)	22 303	0.6	5.0	18 075	4 185	34.2	12 599	12 291	9 827	58.2	0.7	6.8	2.24	79 300
Santo Cruz	188 141	0.8	14.7	142 958	24 898	30.6	80 863	79 506	71 793	59.5	1.3	9.0	2.54	94 100

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Atascadero city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baywood-Los Osos (COP) (pt.)	5 879	1.0	6.8	4 405	541	28.0	2 494	2 485	2 292	54.2	0.2	7.6	2.57	73 600
Hollister city	11 488	0.2	54.9	7 678	1 175	27.2	4 066	4 060	3 716	55.8	1.2	10.2	3.07	67 800
Live Oak (COP)	11 482	0.7	8.2	8 710	1 990	31.5	4 386	4 377	4 172	55.3	0.7	11.8	2.58	94 400
Morino city	20 647	17.7	9.9	14 219	504	23.4	5 962	5 954	5 724	41.7	0.8	8.7	3.20	85 400
Monterey city	27 558	2.8	6.0	22 209	3 153	29.9	12 096	12 079	11 208	36.6	0.9	7.8	2.27	103 800
Pacific Grove city	15 755	1.8	5.6	12 900	2 622	34.3	7 624	7 623	7 196	49.4	0.8	10.3	2.15	94 900
Salinas city	80 479	1.8	38.1	55 365	7 338	27.2	28 383	28 347	26 857	51.5	1.0	11.6	2.94	71 900
Santo Cruz city	41 483	1.9	8.7	33 782	5 926	29.2	17 871	17 769	16 617	47.9	1.4	9.7	2.30	90 300
Seaside city	36 567	29.9	10.0	26 265	1 466	23.2	10 316	10 315	9 875	42.4	0.5	12.8	3.05	68 300

Watsonville city

Congressional District 17

COUNTIES

Fresno (pt.)	103 381	1.6	9.6	74 269	7 571	28.8	40 339	39 796	36 937	64.4	0.4	8.6	2.74	83 800
Kern (pt.)	101 933	5.9	44.5	65 961	9 142	25.5	33 784	33 624	31 347	58.2	1.0	11.8	3.21	42 600
Kings	73 738	4.9	26.9	49 282	6 370	26.3	25 694	25 575	23 499	58.7	0.8	10.5	3.04	46 700
Tulare	245 738	1.4	29.8	165 565	26 325	28.0	88 744	86 693	80 646	63.4	1.2	10.0	2.99	48 900

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Bakersfield city (pt.)	30	33.3	30.0	22	3	28.3	12	11	9	55.6	11.1	—	3.33	90 000
Clovis city	33 021	1.2	13.1	23 193	2 314	26.6	13 360	13 345	12 437	51.2	0.4	10.6	2.64	66 700
Delano city	16 491	3.1	57.4	10 800	1 805	26.6	5 135	5 126	4 912	59.1	1.6	11.1	3.33	45 200
Fresno city (pt.)	38 978	2.5	8.8	27 874	2 089	27.1	14 601	14 585	13 267	64.4	0.3	8.1	2.79	86 200
Hanford city	20 958	5.7	24.1	14 471	2 381	28.2	7 997	7 993	7 364	59.5	0.5	12.4	2.76	49 900
Porterville city	19 707	0.9	24.7	13 974	2 609	29.1	7 182	7 178	6 605	58.7	1.1	12.3	2.70	52 300
Tulare city	22 526	6.3	27.9	15 067	2 615	27.5	8 196	8 183	7 774	60.9	0.6	12.1	2.87	45 300
Visalia city	49 729	1.2	19.2	34 854	5 129	28.7	19 487	19 478	18 190	61.5	0.3	10.6	2.70	64 000

Congressional District 18

COUNTIES

Colaveras	20 710	0.4	4.4	15 629	3 326	37.0	12 746	12 063	8 004	74.7	2.4	5.8	2.54	65 400
Fresno (pt.)	254 379	8.5	29.3	181 792	29 278	28.5	101 952	100 976	93 425	55.4	0.8	12.9	2.67	56 100
Mono	8 577	0.2	4.7	6 524	365	27.6	8 397	7 637	3 453	50.6	1.9	6.2	2.43	106 000
San Joaquin (pt.)	209 754	7.5	24.2	147 241	25 373	29.5	80 991	80 566	74 490	58.7	1.4	11.8	2.73	46 900
Tuolumne	33 928	1.1	5.2	25 413	4 674	33.1	19 370	18 432	12 866	70.7	1.5	7.5	2.55	67 900

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Fresno city (pt.)	179 197	11.0	26.8	129 395	21 717	28.3	74 140	74 006	68 721	51.9	0.8	13.7	2.56	55 200
Monteco city	24 925	0.5	13.5	16 665	2 084	27.5	9 165	9 163	8 592	60.8	0.5	10.4	2.87	59 200
Sanger city	12 542	—	65.8	8 312	1 332	27.3	3 884	3 882	3 763	62.2	0.9	11.9	3.29	52 000
Stockton city (pt.)	82 216	15.2	31.4	58 534	11 922	29.5	34 107	34 063	31 177	47.8	2.1	14.9	2.56	40 500
Tracy city	18 428	1.7	26.5	12 647	1 856	28.8	7 153	7 144	6 632	59.4	0.9	10.6	2.77	60 800

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

	Total	Black	origin ¹	and over	and over	Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	use	present	per unit	owner	renter
Congressional District 19 -----	526 068	2.8	25.2	384 040	56 547	29.1	195 270	194 930	185 871	54.7	1.3	9.5	2.75	88 200	268
COUNTIES															
Santa Barbara -----	298 694	2.6	18.5	226 148	33 774	29.7	114 910	114 720	109 315	52.9	1.2	8.8	2.62	104 000	276
Ventura (pt.) -----	227 374	3.0	34.0	157 892	22 773	28.3	80 360	80 210	76 556	57.2	1.3	10.5	2.93	78 300	256
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Carpinteria city -----	10 835	0.6	30.7	7 899	1 174	29.4	4 405	4 394	3 989	52.6	0.7	10.9	2.71	116 800	320
Lompoc city -----	26 267	6.7	18.3	18 772	1 985	28.8	9 877	9 870	9 380	50.3	0.7	11.9	2.66	65 000	209
Oxnard city (pt.) -----	90 972	6.2	48.8	59 584	6 137	25.3	28 060	28 046	26 907	53.3	1.4	12.3	3.33	68 800	254
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city -----	74 393	1.1	12.1	55 217	9 141	31.7	30 627	30 588	29 169	57.5	1.6	9.6	2.52	93 400	281
Santa Barbara city -----	74 414	2.5	22.2	61 276	13 654	33.5	33 925	33 898	32 509	41.6	1.9	9.1	2.22	130 800	292
Santa Maria city -----	39 685	2.2	33.5	28 022	4 227	27.9	15 018	15 007	14 040	53.4	0.9	10.3	2.80	64 300	242
Santa Paula city -----	20 552	0.1	50.5	14 290	2 848	29.1	7 141	7 141	6 849	58.2	0.8	9.9	2.97	70 300	197
Congressional District 20 -----	525 894	4.0	11.9	379 934	55 340	29.3	210 800	209 126	189 531	62.9	0.7	8.5	2.68	64 600	224
COUNTIES															
Kern (pt.) -----	301 156	5.0	13.8	212 667	30 085	29.2	121 918	120 697	108 464	62.1	0.7	8.8	2.71	59 300	214
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	91 606	3.9	7.9	63 807	8 635	30.1	34 701	34 650	32 690	68.8	0.6	9.1	2.78	66 600	229
San Luis Obispo (pt.) -----	133 132	1.9	10.3	103 460	16 620	29.2	54 181	53 779	48 377	60.5	0.8	7.6	2.56	77 200	248
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Arraya Grande city -----	11 290	0.4	7.5	8 434	1 988	34.4	4 602	4 590	4 296	69.3	0.3	7.9	2.59	74 400	259
Atascadero city (pt.) -----	16 232	0.9	6.3	11 597	1 916	30.7	6 345	6 333	5 825	70.1	0.3	7.8	2.74	76 100	258
Bakersfield city (pt.) -----	105 581	10.6	15.0	74 820	9 723	28.0	42 749	42 731	39 593	55.5	0.7	11.4	2.62	65 100	231
Baywood-Los Osos (CDP) (pt.) -----	5 054	0.2	3.7	4 030	1 196	41.5	2 269	2 264	2 109	78.8	0.3	5.5	2.39	85 500	321
Lancaster city -----	48 027	3.3	7.2	33 652	4 159	30.0	18 127	18 120	17 312	69.6	0.4	9.3	2.75	66 600	244
Oldale (COP) -----	23 382	0.1	3.5	17 114	3 124	30.5	10 183	10 180	9 539	57.7	0.3	11.2	2.45	48 300	189
Palmdale city -----	12 277	3.4	9.3	8 670	1 113	28.8	4 982	4 980	4 658	58.1	1.0	11.2	2.63	62 700	239
Ridgecrest city -----	15 929	2.4	4.7	10 920	944	30.0	6 677	6 667	5 762	74.7	0.3	6.5	2.76	59 200	235
San Luis Obispo city -----	34 252	1.3	6.5	29 102	3 939	25.1	14 506	14 496	13 670	46.5	0.7	7.4	2.37	87 700	256
Congressional District 21 -----	524 977	1.5	10.2	367 512	35 439	30.0	181 919	181 210	171 193	74.4	0.5	8.1	3.00	114 400	330
COUNTIES															
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	223 177	1.4	7.9	161 236	14 411	31.6	78 895	78 672	74 968	77.5	0.4	8.3	2.92	127 900	304
Ventura (pt.) -----	301 800	1.5	11.9	206 276	21 028	28.8	103 024	102 538	96 225	71.9	0.6	8.0	3.06	102 300	342
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Camarillo city -----	37 797	1.1	10.1	27 232	4 806	32.9	14 234	14 229	13 315	74.9	0.2	6.5	2.80	99 500	342
Los Angeles city (pt.) -----	177 471	1.5	8.3	129 567	11 647	31.6	62 078	62 066	59 961	77.3	0.4	8.4	2.92	123 600	293
Newhall (COP) (pt.) -----	2 417	0.3	6.0	1 700	186	31.9	881	880	835	69.1	0.6	6.3	2.88	123 400	270
Oxnard city (pt.) -----	17 223	5.8	20.9	12 656	1 005	29.3	7 027	6 903	6 180	55.6	0.9	7.3	2.67	92 800	335
Port Hueneme city -----	17 803	4.5	22.7	12 914	1 491	26.0	6 788	6 713	5 842	48.6	0.6	12.1	2.74	65 300	267
Simi Valley city -----	77 500	1.1	9.3	48 900	2 690	25.9	22 643	22 638	22 036	83.0	0.2	8.7	3.51	94 700	423
Thousand Oaks city -----	77 072	0.8	5.8	53 179	4 686	29.8	27 491	27 464	25 639	71.7	0.3	8.1	2.97	125 700	377
Valencia (COP) (pt.) -----	8 981	1.8	6.4	5 965	242	28.6	3 042	3 042	2 734	84.3	0.1	6.1	3.16	131 400	500+
Congressional District 22 -----	526 566	2.1	12.3	403 454	73 334	34.4	217 719	217 458	208 302	57.4	0.7	9.0	2.48	110 600	268
COUNTIES															
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	526 566	2.1	12.3	403 454	73 334	34.4	217 719	217 458	208 302	57.4	0.7	9.0	2.48	110 600	268
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Altadena (CDP) (pt.) -----	16 480	13.3	7.3	12 374	2 425	34.7	6 349	6 342	6 156	77.8	0.3	9.4	2.65	99 300	241
Arcadia city -----	45 994	0.2	6.9	35 293	6 814	38.6	18 625	18 615	17 903	63.7	0.3	8.4	2.55	139 300	296
Burbank city (pt.) -----	37 979	0.5	10.0	30 750	6 371	39.3	17 212	17 204	16 621	54.2	0.5	8.8	2.25	112 700	267
Canyon Country (COP) (pt.) -----	15 246	0.5	11.8	9 770	578	26.0	4 950	4 947	4 678	80.0	0.2	9.2	3.26	85 000	335
Quarte city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glendale city -----	139 060	0.3	17.8	110 119	22 687	35.9	61 653	61 635	59 339	42.7	1.4	9.7	2.30	117 400	258
La Canada Flintridge city -----	20 153	0.1	3.4	14 523	1 868	36.9	6 869	6 868	6 719	89.0	0.1	7.1	3.00	172 500	397
La Crescenta-Mantrase (COP) -----	16 531	0.1	6.0	12 203	1 674	32.9	6 535	6 533	6 323	67.7	0.3	9.0	2.61	104 900	266
Monrovia city -----	30 531	9.7	18.3	22 484	3 831	29.7	12 534	12 532	11 931	48.5	1.0	13.0	2.54	79 500	243
Newhall (COP) (pt.) -----	9 612	0.6	17.5	6 875	539	26.5	3 645	3 643	3 344	59.0	0.8	10.8	2.78	95 900	281
Pasadena city (pt.) -----	52 259	4.5	11.7	43 153	9 397	35.6	24 083	24 053	22 700	48.0	0.7	7.7	2.20	107 100	278
San Marino city -----	13 307	0.2	4.7	9 521	1 897	39.3	4 452	4 451	4 391	94.7	—	7.1	3.02	200000+	500+
Saugus-Bauquet Canyon (COP) -----	16 283	0.9	7.4	10 157	279	26.4	4 915	4 914	4 729	90.1	0.1	7.5	3.44	95 500	457
Sierra Madre city -----	10 837	0.6	6.9	8 662	1 401	33.8	4 794	4 791	4 563	60.2	0.4	8.0	2.34	111 700	275
South Pasadena city -----	22 681	2.1	10.3	17 809	3 236	33.8	10 391	10 359	9 984	44.4	0.4	9.4	2.24	127 500	276
Temple City city -----	28 972	0.2	12.9	21 479	4 149	34.2	11 037	11 032	10 689	67.9	0.2	10.5	2.67	87 000	271
Valencia (COP) (pt.) -----	3 182	0.7	4.7	2 091	145	32.3	1 030	1 030	1 014	76.8	0.4	7.3	3.14	122 900	339

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Persons						Housing units										
Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied					Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Family with female householder, no husband present				
										Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use						
526 007	2.7	9.3	426 336	66 676	33.5	239 197	239 095	225 799	45.4	0.8	8.7	2.27	134 000	337		
526 007	2.7	9.3	426 336	66 676	33.5	239 197	239 095	225 799	45.4	0.8	8.7	2.27	134 000	337		
32 367	1.5	4.2	26 496	6 880	44.0	15 753	15 730	14 866	42.2	0.6	9.7	2.18	200000+	431		
468 598	2.6	9.9	375 851	54 686	32.7	205 548	205 479	195 038	48.2	0.8	8.9	2.34	128 500	332		
23 895	4.1	5.1	22 868	4 824	38.6	17 665	17 656	15 679	13.8	1.0	4.4	1.51	141 300	328		
525 909	6.3	26.4	429 058	79 687	33.3	254 606	254 483	242 847	23.4	1.9	9.6	2.13	112 600	235		
525 909	6.3	26.4	429 058	79 687	33.3	254 606	254 483	242 847	23.4	1.9	9.6	2.13	112 600	235		
514 081	6.4	26.8	418 525	76 461	33.1	247 941	247 818	236 364	23.8	1.9	9.6	2.14	112 700	234		
11 808	2.9	6.7	10 517	3 225	43.1	6 655	6 655	6 473	8.1	2.7	7.8	1.82	100 200	258		
525 411	9.6	63.6	357 889	48 642	26.7	167 141	167 008	159 768	38.0	4.7	15.5	3.13	65 300	176		
525 411	9.6	63.6	357 889	48 642	26.7	167 141	167 008	159 768	38.0	4.7	15.5	3.13	65 300	176		
24 030	63.7	9.1	16 390	2 164	28.9	8 214	8 207	7 862	73.3	0.3	18.7	3.00	68 300	244		
89 124	0.5	95.1	54 918	6 628	23.4	23 221	23 202	22 556	38.0	2.1	18.8	3.90	52 900	169		
345 682	3.6	67.0	238 379	31 534	26.9	109 963	109 875	104 900	34.0	6.3	14.4	3.09	64 800	169		
66 291	33.5	23.6	47 996	8 289	29.0	25 649	25 630	24 356	43.5	1.7	15.9	2.63	77 300	215		
526 118	4.4	25.3	392 935	53 088	31.2	203 721	203 660	196 134	55.0	0.9	10.2	2.65	95 400	280		
526 118	4.4	25.3	392 935	53 088	31.2	203 721	203 660	196 134	55.0	0.9	10.2	2.65	95 400	280		
46 646	0.5	21.4	35 718	6 393	33.2	19 915	19 909	19 259	49.1	1.2	11.4	2.41	86 100	251		
461 737	5.0	24.0	345 285	44 994	31.2	178 282	178 229	171 468	55.6	0.8	10.0	2.66	97 900	285		
17 731	0.6	68.9	11 928	1 701	26.7	5 522	5 520	5 405	55.7	1.6	13.1	3.27	68 700	227		
525 758	10.6	16.9	416 355	50 216	31.4	239 247	238 969	227 137	36.8	1.2	10.7	2.28	126 200	302		
525 758	10.6	16.9	416 355	50 216	31.4	239 247	238 969	227 137	36.8	1.2	10.7	2.28	126 200	302		
12 096	5.2	23.1	8 942	937	30.2	4 524	4 524	4 398	61.0	0.8	10.4	2.75	85 800	262		
13 752	0.4	7.9	10 814	1 109	32.6	6 321	6 310	5 985	40.6	1.1	10.7	2.29	126 400	310		
160	0.6	19.4	136	65	51.7	35	35	34	85.3	—	8.8	3.03	90 000	400		
18 070	1.1	6.2	15 667	1 077	29.9	9 633	9 609	9 134	35.5	1.1	7.0	1.97	148 200	378		
396	20.5	47.2	279	28	26.1	181	181	167	26.9	4.8	16.8	2.37	72 500	224		
23 460	2.6	28.4	16 304	1 412	26.3	8 573	8 570	8 134	34.9	1.1	14.1	2.88	78 700	293		
18 445	13.6	59.2	11 455	963	23.8	5 714	5 710	5 477	32.8	2.4	16.5	3.36	64 300	232		
3 189	12.2	5.6	3 117	4	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
218 794	21.0	20.3	171 882	21 787	31.3	98 629	98 566	94 248	36.3	1.2	12.1	2.30	115 000	262		
31 542	0.4	4.3	24 898	1 803	32.4	13 704	13 688	13 109	61.3	0.3	8.6	2.41	159 700	438		
57 102	1.1	11.5	45 364	3 825	29.8	25 867	25 843	24 637	38.3	1.4	10.4	2.31	113 500	373		
88 314	4.1	13.0	74 567	14 478	34.3	46 418	46 382	43 912	22.1	1.4	9.4	1.97	189 800	297		
525 682	43.0	29.6	385 847	51 086	28.7	206 231	206 122	196 794	32.7	2.8	17.4	2.58	79 800	192		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

	Total	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	Exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present	Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
Congressional District 28—Can.															
COUNTIES															
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	525 682	43.0	29.6	385 847	51 086	28.7	206 231	206 122	196 794	32.7	2.8	17.4	2.58	79 800	192
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Culver City city -----	38 139	8.2	16.9	30 398	4 011	33.8	16 718	16 702	15 910	55.7	1.1	11.2	2.36	118 400	344
Hawthorne city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inglewood city (pt.) -----	93 849	57.5	19.0	66 879	7 832	27.9	38 054	38 044	36 583	34.0	1.6	18.9	2.50	71 800	250
Los Angeles city (pt.) -----	374 922	41.7	34.8	273 781	36 916	28.1	144 144	144 066	137 145	27.3	3.4	18.1	2.63	71 400	176
View Park—Windsor Hills (COP) -----	12 101	82.9	2.4	9 430	1 457	38.2	4 685	4 680	4 582	77.5	0.3	14.8	2.64	113 400	224
Congressional District 29 -----	525 795	46.6	32.3	346 664	47 886	26.3	183 865	183 737	176 006	42.5	1.7	21.7	2.97	57 400	174
COUNTIES															
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	525 795	46.6	32.3	346 664	47 886	26.3	183 865	183 737	176 006	42.5	1.7	21.7	2.97	57 400	174
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Oakney city -----	82 602	1.0	16.8	63 951	9 130	34.1	33 688	33 678	32 667	53.3	0.8	9.3	2.49	88 400	264
Florence—Graham (COP) -----	48 662	37.1	60.7	28 350	3 113	21.8	13 422	13 417	12 825	37.2	2.7	23.2	3.79	35 700	152
Huntington Park city (pt.) -----	45 932	0.5	80.9	30 349	4 026	25.2	15 512	15 502	14 926	25.8	3.8	13.1	3.07	62 700	186
Los Angeles city (pt.) -----	242 088	82.9	15.7	154 081	22 052	25.0	84 265	84 217	79 893	39.7	1.5	30.3	3.02	41 700	151
South Gate city -----	66 784	1.9	58.4	45 053	7 181	27.6	23 589	23 582	22 883	50.9	1.9	12.3	2.91	64 200	201
Walnut Park (COP) -----	11 811	0.5	75.9	7 785	1 300	27.1	3 786	3 784	3 647	59.7	1.1	11.0	3.24	63 400	173
Westmont (COP) -----	27 916	86.1	11.6	17 095	1 084	23.2	9 603	9 557	9 165	35.1	1.6	31.7	3.03	56 400	185
Congressional District 30 -----	524 883	1.1	54.2	360 162	51 619	27.4	179 925	179 824	172 495	46.6	1.3	13.5	3.00	73 600	234
COUNTIES															
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	524 883	1.1	54.2	360 162	51 619	27.4	179 925	179 824	172 495	46.6	1.3	13.5	3.00	73 600	234
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Alhambra city -----	64 615	1.0	37.6	49 800	10 241	32.0	27 193	27 177	25 962	43.6	1.1	11.6	2.45	85 600	252
Azusa city -----	29 380	1.3	42.3	20 479	2 261	26.3	10 488	10 482	10 004	51.3	0.8	12.8	2.89	64 700	244
Baldwin Park city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bell city -----	25 450	0.4	63.0	17 172	2 594	27.0	9 259	9 246	8 855	34.0	1.9	13.5	2.86	64 600	207
Bell Gardens city -----	34 117	0.5	64.3	19 712	1 914	22.1	9 764	9 761	9 314	24.7	1.8	16.1	3.61	60 700	214
Citrus (COP) (pt.) -----	9 954	1.6	26.8	6 619	498	25.2	3 196	3 196	3 055	71.4	0.4	10.8	3.25	64 600	332
Commerce city -----	10 509	0.4	85.0	6 621	714	24.2	2 984	2 981	2 899	47.6	1.0	15.8	3.59	60 100	191
Cudahy city -----	17 984	1.3	69.6	10 220	868	22.0	5 259	5 258	5 071	18.5	2.6	19.6	3.55	62 800	235
East Los Angeles (CDP) (pt.) -----	20 893	0.1	89.7	13 956	2 176	26.4	6 686	6 684	6 508	43.7	1.6	17.4	3.21	61 800	183
El Monte city -----	79 494	0.6	61.4	51 492	6 355	24.7	25 393	25 379	24 170	41.4	1.8	14.4	3.22	65 000	230
Huntington Park city (pt.) -----	291	0.3	64.9	175	27	25.1	94	94	89	7.9	2.2	21.3	3.27	70 000	225
Maywood city -----	21 810	0.3	80.4	13 510	1 530	23.8	6 836	6 834	6 523	32.3	2.0	13.1	3.33	59 500	188
Montebello city -----	52 929	0.6	59.3	38 378	5 690	29.5	18 538	18 521	17 905	50.6	1.4	14.2	2.92	86 900	254
Monterey Park city -----	54 338	1.3	38.8	40 371	5 115	31.2	19 331	19 320	18 430	56.6	1.0	12.0	2.89	96 400	267
Rosemead city -----	42 604	0.4	57.4	28 499	4 224	27.0	13 643	13 639	13 102	53.8	0.9	13.4	3.19	68 500	236
San Gabriel city -----	30 072	0.6	38.2	22 511	4 948	33.3	11 546	11 540	11 152	54.7	0.8	11.5	2.64	86 300	250
Congressional District 31 -----	526 129	33.7	25.1	353 829	36 364	26.7	174 233	174 073	168 135	53.3	1.2	16.0	3.10	68 600	238
COUNTIES															
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	526 129	33.7	25.1	353 829	36 364	26.7	174 233	174 073	168 135	53.3	1.2	16.0	3.10	68 600	238
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Bellflower city -----	53 441	1.7	14.8	40 590	5 845	29.7	22 263	22 259	21 614	42.0	1.1	11.3	2.44	76 300	255
Carson city -----	81 221	29.3	23.3	53 427	4 388	27.3	23 259	23 255	22 753	79.2	0.4	11.6	3.56	81 800	276
Compton city -----	81 286	74.8	21.1	48 874	3 275	22.4	22 427	22 374	21 488	58.5	1.3	27.6	3.75	45 900	186
Gardena city -----	45 165	22.6	17.1	33 799	4 266	31.1	17 562	17 524	16 928	48.5	1.5	11.4	2.62	82 800	251
Hawthorne city (pt.) -----	56 287	13.3	20.6	42 233	4 463	29.7	23 872	23 851	22 987	32.7	1.7	12.3	2.42	87 000	267
Los Angeles city (pt.) -----	44 281	30.1	26.4	30 004	2 753	26.5	14 709	14 708	14 165	52.9	1.2	16.2	3.12	75 700	223
Lynwood city -----	48 548	34.8	43.2	29 818	3 375	24.1	14 543	14 540	14 046	51.1	1.3	18.3	3.39	59 200	207
Paramount city -----	36 407	3.4	46.2	23 469	2 758	25.1	11 730	11 728	11 279	46.0	1.0	14.0	3.20	62 700	238
West Carson (COP) (pt.) -----	13 940	6.0	26.0	10 045	1 365	30.7	4 857	4 857	4 481	65.8	1.0	8.9	2.95	86 700	307
Willowbrook (COP) -----	30 845	70.8	27.2	19 211	2 286	24.1	8 549	8 520	8 247	57.5	1.8	26.7	3.68	42 000	161

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

	Persons						Housing units								
	Percent			Age			Occupied								
	Total	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	Percent		Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
											Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
Congressional District 32 -----	527 814	9.5	22.5	376 303	53 270	29.2	201 674	201 567	193 088	50.5	1.4	12.1	2.70	83 000	225
COUNTIES															
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	527 814	9.5	22.5	376 303	53 270	29.2	201 674	201 567	193 088	50.5	1.4	12.1	2.70	83 000	225
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Cerritos city -----	53 020	7.9	14.2	33 708	1 421	29.1	14 917	14 917	14 736	87.5	0.1	7.8	3.60	120 900	436
Hawaiian Gardens city -----	10 548	1.2	52.3	6 387	582	23.2	3 156	3 156	2 994	46.7	0.9	16.0	3.52	58 000	236
Lakewood city -----	74 654	2.0	11.6	54 209	5 639	31.0	26 250	26 244	25 853	74.2	0.3	10.0	2.89	81 800	330
Lamita city -----	18 807	0.9	15.3	14 181	1 980	29.9	8 137	8 130	7 733	44.5	0.9	12.3	2.42	106 700	285
Long Beach city (pt.) -----	258 661	14.9	17.2	190 310	32 948	29.5	108 697	108 624	102 957	41.8	1.3	13.0	2.47	74 100	214
Los Angeles city (pt.) -----	104 496	4.4	46.3	71 939	9 761	27.6	38 018	37 998	36 379	42.8	3.2	12.8	2.86	82 600	210
West Carson (CDP) (pt.) -----	4 057	27.8	7.2	2 919	385	37.8	1 343	1 343	1 317	94.9	0.1	7.6	3.08	125 000	241
Congressional District 33 -----	526 296	5.2	19.0	370 644	42 136	28.9	180 919	180 799	172 336	71.1	0.5	9.3	2.96	87 400	263
COUNTIES															
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	526 296	5.2	19.0	370 644	42 136	28.9	180 919	180 799	172 336	71.1	0.5	9.3	2.96	87 400	263
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Canyon Country (CDP) (pt.) -----	482	—	3.5	347	16	27.8	284	284	161	75.2	—	9.3	2.99	108 300	500+
Citrus (CDP) (pt.) -----	2 496	1.7	23.0	1 647	111	27.1	724	724	714	88.2	0.3	11.2	3.50	65 500	397
Claremont city -----	30 950	4.5	7.4	23 310	3 060	29.3	9 941	9 941	9 544	70.2	0.3	7.5	2.84	103 500	282
Covina city -----	33 751	1.2	12.7	24 817	3 184	30.8	12 614	12 613	12 213	62.3	0.5	9.8	2.72	84 700	267
Diamond Bar (CDP) -----	28 045	5.1	14.0	18 106	565	27.5	8 898	8 897	8 362	89.4	0.1	7.2	3.35	106 400	412
Duarte city (pt.) -----	16 766	9.0	30.1	11 644	1 812	29.0	5 740	5 736	5 494	70.7	0.6	9.9	2.96	69 000	250
Glendora city -----	38 654	0.5	9.0	27 616	3 442	30.8	13 218	13 211	12 882	74.8	0.3	9.0	2.93	89 100	279
Hacienda Heights (CDP) (pt.) -----	29 784	1.4	19.5	19 986	971	30.9	9 094	9 092	8 642	90.8	0.2	6.0	3.45	130 300	402
La Mirada city (pt.) -----	40 986	0.5	18.8	29 290	2 244	29.2	12 492	12 489	12 077	84.1	0.3	9.2	3.27	84 700	321
La Verne city -----	23 508	2.5	15.7	16 954	2 877	30.8	8 702	8 702	8 383	73.1	0.4	8.3	2.74	91 600	313
Pamona city -----	92 742	19.0	30.5	62 516	8 280	25.9	32 153	32 137	30 322	57.3	1.1	13.2	2.96	60 900	225
Rowland Heights (CDP) (pt.) -----	19 515	3.0	24.8	12 528	576	25.3	6 071	6 071	5 914	67.3	0.6	10.8	3.30	84 100	293
San Dimas city -----	24 014	4.1	13.0	16 817	1 601	29.4	8 431	8 430	7 932	79.4	0.3	8.9	2.95	94 400	337
Walnut city -----	12 478	4.0	20.5	7 638	272	26.2	3 443	3 443	3 384	89.0	0.2	7.7	3.69	103 600	350
Whittier city (pt.) -----	69 717	0.6	23.4	53 300	9 180	32.3	27 796	27 789	26 971	59.6	0.6	8.7	2.52	86 200	246
Congressional District 34 -----	526 321	2.3	47.6	348 369	30 738	26.2	157 776	157 765	153 275	70.6	0.6	11.3	3.40	68 600	275
COUNTIES															
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	526 321	2.3	47.6	348 369	30 738	26.2	157 776	157 765	153 275	70.6	0.6	11.3	3.40	68 600	275
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Artesia city -----	14 301	1.4	34.7	9 955	1 403	28.1	4 427	4 427	4 332	59.4	0.8	9.8	3.20	75 300	262
Avocado Heights (CDP) -----	11 721	1.0	56.3	7 669	606	26.8	3 305	3 305	3 194	82.0	0.5	9.8	3.65	86 800	258
Baldwin Park city (pt.) -----	50 554	1.3	58.1	31 411	3 141	24.2	14 353	14 353	13 923	63.1	0.9	13.8	3.58	61 300	245
Hacienda Heights (CDP) (pt.) -----	19 638	1.3	36.9	12 832	915	26.5	6 001	6 001	5 579	82.3	0.3	11.1	3.51	72 100	345
La Mirada city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Puente city -----	30 882	3.8	62.5	19 512	1 383	23.9	8 600	8 600	8 359	65.1	0.9	12.3	3.69	63 400	236
Narwalk city -----	85 286	1.4	40.1	57 419	5 225	26.7	25 827	25 827	25 202	68.0	0.5	11.7	3.31	66 500	279
Pico Rivera city -----	53 459	0.2	76.1	35 455	3 708	26.7	15 884	15 882	15 399	71.2	0.7	11.2	3.45	65 700	248
Rowland Heights (CDP) (pt.) -----	8 737	2.8	25.7	5 879	576	27.1	2 908	2 908	2 839	70.1	0.4	10.0	3.08	84 900	318
Santa Fe Springs city -----	14 520	0.4	60.2	9 716	854	26.9	4 382	4 382	4 276	68.5	0.6	13.6	3.39	66 500	259
South El Monte city -----	16 623	0.3	77.8	10 265	921	23.6	4 533	4 533	4 400	54.5	1.5	12.9	3.76	61 400	217
South San Jose Hills (CDP) -----	16 049	2.8	63.9	9 198	590	21.7	3 869	3 869	3 800	88.3	0.7	12.2	4.22	62 700	308
South Whittier (CDP) -----	43 815	0.4	36.0	29 878	2 569	27.0	13 755	13 755	13 488	66.6	0.6	11.0	3.24	69 900	277
Valinda (CDP) -----	18 700	5.9	38.8	11 821	795	24.9	5 142	5 142	5 023	83.0	0.2	10.9	3.72	67 800	317
West Covina city -----	80 291	5.8	21.0	57 164	4 475	28.8	27 375	27 372	26 389	70.8	0.5	9.7	3.02	84 000	332
West Puente Valley (CDP) -----	20 445	5.6	63.1	12 419	636	23.2	4 871	4 871	4 817	87.9	0.2	11.3	4.24	63 800	299
West Whittier—Los Nietos (CDP) -----	21 001	0.2	60.7	14 388	1 871	28.1	6 586	6 585	6 442	77.2	0.4	10.4	3.25	66 600	250
Whittier city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congressional District 35 -----	526 398	3.2	13.6	372 537	55 801	29.4	234 338	229 925	183 251	70.6	0.9	7.9	2.78	68 600	232
COUNTIES															
Inyo -----	17 895	0.1	6.1	13 272	2 778	35.5	8 484	8 027	7 214	65.1	2.4	7.1	2.45	80 000	157
Los Angeles (pt.) -----	3 375	7.9	11.8	2 198	319	28.4	1 262	1 261	1 065	83.8	1.8	8.4	3.12	59 500	219
San Bernardino (pt.) -----	505 128	3.2	13.8	357 067	52 704	29.2	224 592	220 637	174 972	70.7	0.8	8.0	2.80	68 500	235

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Persons						Housing units								
Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Occupied						
	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Total	Owner	Percent		Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
										Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present			
14 305	1.6	5.6	10 011	1 358	31.5	5 900	5 896	5 087	73.8	0.2	7.8	2.81	70 500	271
17 690	7.7	29.8	11 930	1 341	27.1	6 717	6 660	6 174	65.0	0.9	10.6	2.85	50 900	191
11 151	0.1	4.0	8 199	1 205	32.8	16 475	16 463	4 410	68.6	0.5	8.1	2.53	76 400	247
40 165	4.8	26.7	26 508	1 709	25.9	11 372	11 370	10 992	75.5	0.5	8.1	3.34	79 300	283
13 540	0.8	7.5	9 602	2 191	32.9	5 702	5 682	4 975	80.8	0.3	7.2	2.71	55 100	201
4 824	4.7	11.3	3 185	251	26.3	1 633	1 632	1 565	74.2	0.5	11.6	3.08	55 700	222
10 694	4.2	8.8	8 682	1 476	28.5	4 583	4 582	4 160	44.4	0.6	9.5	2.39	77 000	222
22 628	6.7	20.1	15 234	1 415	26.1	7 860	7 856	7 267	64.0	0.8	14.2	3.08	63 800	266
55 250	2.2	16.3	35 478	2 337	26.6	17 839	17 836	16 979	84.2	0.2	6.4	3.24	81 800	298
43 619	2.4	16.9	31 614	5 059	30.3	17 144	17 137	15 759	66.0	0.9	9.7	2.68	72 300	238
47 647	1.9	12.0	34 405	3 995	30.6	18 595	18 588	17 561	62.3	0.4	9.0	2.69	89 400	274
14 220	10.9	16.0	10 250	1 679	29.0	6 108	6 104	5 338	62.2	0.3	11.0	2.63	54 800	206
23 345	0.2	5.7	18 583	7 788	47.8	10 719	10 701	10 217	77.5	0.2	6.1	2.26	60 100	185
528 091	8.0	23.3	363 372	48 660	27.4	196 906	196 789	181 907	63.4	0.6	12.2	2.85	58 800	213
138 203	7.9	19.6	95 510	12 308	27.1	51 343	51 290	48 236	58.1	0.8	11.7	2.81	62 500	219
389 888	8.1	24.6	267 862	36 352	27.4	145 563	145 499	133 671	65.3	0.5	12.4	2.86	57 400	211
12 781	1.6	22.7	8 475	1 095	27.1	4 263	4 262	4 002	77.6	0.4	11.4	3.14	48 500	197
21 310	2.2	56.0	14 533	2 045	26.6	8 304	8 303	7 398	60.2	0.5	13.5	2.87	42 800	188
37 111	3.6	18.6	24 826	3 363	26.9	13 961	13 955	12 389	70.0	0.4	10.8	2.96	58 900	215
6 084	6.0	14.1	4 172	521	27.4	2 201	2 201	2 027	72.2	0.4	14.1	2.95	54 200	221
88 820	3.4	27.1	59 421	6 500	26.4	31 339	31 331	29 376	64.9	0.8	10.7	3.00	66 900	234
37 474	11.2	18.8	24 882	2 729	26.9	13 862	13 861	12 241	76.3	0.2	11.3	3.04	60 800	238
90 013	8.9	20.6	62 925	7 927	26.6	34 160	34 135	32 185	53.1	0.8	12.6	2.73	61 600	229
16 763	10.9	17.5	11 474	1 454	28.1	6 184	6 177	5 751	70.4	0.9	12.3	2.87	63 200	202
117 490	14.9	25.4	84 454	14 034	28.7	46 458	46 428	42 823	59.4	0.5	14.0	2.63	52 600	196
524 963	3.8	18.5	383 312	86 429	33.3	243 700	240 493	194 701	71.0	0.7	7.8	2.66	69 400	236
524 963	3.8	18.5	383 312	86 429	33.3	243 700	240 493	194 701	71.0	0.7	7.8	2.66	69 400	236
14 020	12.3	18.3	9 989	2 694	33.0	6 190	6 161	5 356	67.6	1.0	10.5	2.60	47 600	174
37 791	0.9	27.6	24 725	2 642	27.0	12 530	12 527	11 964	67.3	0.7	9.1	3.13	77 500	233
14 712	0.2	7.6	10 342	2 582	33.8	5 651	5 639	5 328	71.8	0.2	8.4	2.73	66 700	243
22 454	0.1	7.2	19 681	10 853	64.2	12 675	12 589	11 395	70.3	0.3	5.6	1.94	53 900	208
21 611	4.7	56.2	13 690	1 503	24.7	7 984	7 825	6 626	51.8	1.2	12.3	3.23	58 700	188
21 126	2.3	12.3	14 435	1 306	29.3	6 102	6 096	5 910	85.7	0.3	7.0	3.32	91 700	272
11 801	0.6	9.3	9 499	2 176	38.5	10 142	9 969	5 246	65.9	0.2	6.4	2.25	92 100	329
32 271	4.5	9.0	27 058	8 079	46.4	24 461	24 043	15 138	60.2	1.5	7.7	2.11	102 200	307
80 863	4.6	11.2	58 101	7 052	29.5	30 139	30 131	28 779	69.6	0.3	9.2	2.77	74 900	276
11 554	8.0	13.4	7 473	458	24.3	4 316	4 316	3 713	61.5	0.6	11.7	3.11	63 300	231
525 560	2.0	26.2	367 088	36 224	27.2	175 429	175 335	169 444	56.9	1.1	10.9	3.07	85 700	310
525 560	2.0	26.2	367 088	36 224	27.2	175 429	175 335	169 444	56.9	1.1	10.9	3.07	85 700	310
41 655	0.8	11.0	32 056	4 169	29.5	16 747	16 739	16 197	41.4	0.8	10.2	2.51	85 500	306
54 664	1.0	18.9	38 610	3 157	27.6	18 405	18 404	17 911	58.9	0.6	10.9	3.03	83 000	319
40 391	1.3	10.9	27 568	1 552	28.8	12 923	12 922	12 668	73.8	0.3	11.2	3.18	112 300	355
123 307	0.8	13.5	88 461	9 073	28.8	42 846	42 800	41 590	61.4	0.7	10.5	2.93	87 700	317
15 399	2.5	11.8	10 192	360	27.9	4 670	4 670	4 607	76.3	0.4	8.2	3.34	123 000	361
11 529	1.4	12.1	8 484	967	30.0	4 081	4 080	3 980	48.3	0.6	11.6	2.81	116 100	332
150 927	4.4	54.8	99 811	9 824	24.8	44 911	44 899	42 755	52.3	2.3	11.2	3.49	72 300	286
23 723	1.2	20.5	17 178	2 446	28.1	8 969	8 968	8 536	48.1	1.0	12.8	2.73	81 300	314
41 171	0.6	15.7	28 642	2 939	27.6	14 051	14 029	13 575	58.4	0.9	11.7	3.02	88 200	315

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Persons						Housing units									
Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied				Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
	Black	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Family with female householder, no husband present			
										Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use					
526 004	1.1	15.5	380 905	37 185	29.1	193 305	193 228	184 902	59.2	0.7	9.4	2.81	100 300	311	
526 004	1.1	15.5	380 905	37 185	29.1	193 305	193 228	184 902	59.2	0.7	9.4	2.81	100 300	311	
177 656	1.2	18.6	129 087	12 818	28.7	65 978	65 945	63 552	53.1	0.9	10.1	2.77	95 100	307	
27 913	0.5	11.6	20 258	1 766	30.0	11 203	11 199	9 915	68.2	0.6	7.6	2.81	106 300	337	
9 501	1.6	11.1	7 034	447	30.6	3 585	3 585	3 409	60.7	0.4	10.8	2.78	133 300	357	
102 034	1.6	13.5	77 331	8 112	29.3	39 506	39 489	37 869	55.1	0.7	8.5	2.64	98 200	303	
45 232	0.3	22.2	33 314	3 855	29.5	17 194	17 188	16 538	58.2	0.7	10.0	2.72	88 500	291	
80 359	0.9	11.7	58 065	6 548	29.2	29 224	29 215	28 155	57.6	0.8	10.4	2.79	98 700	313	
35 041	1.1	20.3	23 554	1 640	28.3	11 379	11 377	10 794	73.2	1.0	8.7	3.24	116 600	323	
28 254	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
28 254	0.4	8.2	18 626	1 108	29.0	9 058	9 056	8 659	85.1	0.2	7.8	3.26	126 600	397	
525 521	1.3	7.8	399 141	54 641	31.3	212 998	211 932	200 632	61.1	0.5	8.3	2.55	132 200	365	
525 521	1.3	7.8	399 141	54 641	31.3	212 998	211 932	200 632	61.1	0.5	8.3	2.55	132 200	365	
82 562	0.7	10.3	64 580	6 440	28.9	34 023	33 975	32 637	42.5	0.8	9.9	2.46	108 400	341	
1 161	1.6	7.9	713	22	30.3	357	357	335	97.3	—	4.2	3.47	173 200	500+	
55 080	0.7	6.8	36 403	2 263	29.6	16 758	16 753	16 520	79.0	0.2	8.8	3.33	126 300	379	
34 351	0.6	7.2	23 745	1 971	28.8	11 642	11 632	11 352	70.1	0.4	10.9	3.01	120 900	392	
62 134	1.5	6.0	44 435	2 285	29.3	22 514	22 494	21 337	73.0	0.1	9.0	2.77	136 400	454	
17 901	0.5	4.3	14 931	2 429	35.0	9 478	9 361	8 555	53.0	0.6	7.4	2.08	200000+	366	
33 600	0.4	2.8	29 320	18 022	66.5	18 645	18 589	17 652	86.5	0.2	4.1	1.89	113 600	444	
12 237	0.4	4.2	9 042	1 287	35.1	5 064	5 039	4 537	85.7	—	7.5	2.70	136 100	498	
3 359	1.0	8.1	2 189	45	26.9	1 185	1 185	1 062	90.4	0.1	4.9	3.16	125 600	500+	
62 556	0.2	2.7	51 915	7 288	36.5	31 397	30 940	27 820	53.5	0.5	7.7	2.23	200000+	443	
11 429	0.9	17.5	7 902	654	29.3	3 664	3 662	3 553	74.1	0.4	8.6	3.20	111 300	354	
52 786	3.1	15.0	41 576	5 248	30.3	22 269	22 264	21 283	49.2	0.6	8.3	2.39	102 800	343	
32 317	2.7	8.7	24 809	2 463	28.3	13 171	13 166	12 740	40.7	0.7	10.7	2.43	119 800	337	
26 174	0.2	4.2	18 458	1 395	34.8	8 207	8 207	8 039	91.3	0.1	6.7	3.25	158 900	392	
526 012	1.9	7.2	397 122	45 909	30.1	209 230	208 855	197 040	59.4	0.4	9.1	2.59	99 500	301	
526 012	1.9	7.2	397 122	45 909	30.1	209 230	208 855	197 040	59.4	0.4	9.1	2.59	99 500	301	
4 073	0.3	10.1	3 479	383	29.2	1 972	1 968	1 839	42.7	0.7	9.4	2.19	125 700	366	
4 797	1.1	5.2	3 602	443	37.0	1 663	1 661	1 608	93.0	0.1	6.2	2.98	146 600	369	
7 243	0.2	14.5	5 975	1 068	29.9	3 332	3 316	3 087	46.4	0.8	8.6	2.26	103 300	324	
50 308	1.8	6.3	40 848	7 413	33.0	22 616	22 585	21 563	52.9	0.5	9.9	2.27	86 600	271	
368	9.8	8.2	336	160	50.0	161	161	101	6.9	—	5.9	2.01	57 500	263	
32 263	1.3	5.2	21 298	1 341	28.0	10 430	10 425	10 049	77.4	0.1	8.5	3.20	96 900	298	
347 093	2.3	6.8	264 704	28 936	30.2	138 722	138 505	130 533	57.7	0.4	8.9	2.57	107 700	306	
44 982	0.8	7.3	30 216	3 178	27.6	15 398	15 395	14 825	74.6	0.2	10.4	2.99	80 700	294	
7 842	0.2	17.6	6 288	714	30.6	3 835	3 818	3 247	49.2	0.5	9.6	2.37	148 400	364	
5 357	3.1	9.1	3 800	459	28.0	1 959	1 959	1 826	59.5	0.4	12.9	2.85	79 700	278	
524 346	1.3	6.9	403 473	55 326	33.4	215 253	214 967	207 216	58.8	0.7	8.1	2.49	130 700	332	
320 656	1.6	6.8	251 129	34 898	34.9	134 466	134 310	129 630	56.6	0.8	7.8	2.42	139 200	309	
203 690	0.7	7.0	152 344	20 428	31.2	80 787	80 657	77 586	62.6	0.5	8.5	2.61	120 300	361	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
136 154	0.7	8.1	99 265	8 048	28.8	52 044	51 958	49 774	54.7	0.6	9.9	2.73	120 200	360	
99 484	1.9	6.1	85 269	17 722	36.5	51 018	50 894	48 654	45.2	0.9	6.8	1.97	114 800	280	
14 700	3.4	11.7	11 818	1 625	34.7	5 898	5 895	5 669	56.7	0.9	8.1	2.40	125 100	294	
14 376	0.9	2.3	10 286	1 044	38.6	4 880	4 876	4 776	91.0	0.1	5.5	3.01	200000+	499	
36 577	2.0	3.0	25 905	1 695	36.1	12 281	12 275	11 925	81.1	0.2	6.4	3.06	200000+	500+	
10 457	0.2	3.3	8 024	842	40.0	3 657	3 657	3 608	88.9	0.1	7.0	2.90	127 400	426	
25 975	0.7	3.5	22 302	9 124	49.0	13 928	13 889	13 351	74.8	0.3	5.3	1.91	125 900	365	
129 881	0.7	8.3	98 939	11 050	33.2	50 994	50 982	49 613	55.7	0.9	9.4	2.60	123 100	332	
29 962	0.8	6.9	21 755	2 336	32.5	10 512	10 510	10 262	77.5	0.3	6.7	2.92	110 500	363	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

	Total	Black	origin ¹	and over	and over	Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	use	present	per unit	owner	renter
Congressional District 43 -----	528 086	2.6	12.5	387 512	64 623	30.2	205 577	204 910	186 774	65.8	0.5	8.0	2.71	110 900	290
COUNTIES															
Orange (pt.) -----	151 934	0.7	7.7	107 643	12 435	30.7	58 995	58 748	53 703	70.7	0.4	7.9	2.82	131 400	380
San Diego (pt.) -----	376 152	3.3	14.5	279 869	52 188	30.0	146 582	146 162	133 071	63.9	0.6	8.0	2.67	96 700	271
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Cardiff-by-the-Sea (COP) (pt.) -----	5 981	0.3	12.9	4 316	420	29.3	2 146	2 144	2 053	75.5	0.1	11.3	2.90	117 000	425
Carlsbad city -----	35 490	0.7	13.5	27 146	4 065	32.2	15 352	15 298	13 586	63.8	0.4	7.5	2.54	123 400	291
Oana Point (COP) -----	10 602	0.6	9.2	8 347	782	29.8	5 126	5 093	4 494	43.4	1.1	9.6	2.35	144 400	375
El Tara (COP) (pt.) -----	36 992	0.9	6.6	24 822	2 143	30.3	12 649	12 643	11 823	80.9	0.2	8.1	3.12	131 500	436
Encinitas (COP) (pt.) -----	3 553	0.5	8.2	2 519	362	33.2	1 246	1 245	1 202	80.5	0.2	6.2	2.95	127 100	410
Escandido city -----	64 355	0.4	14.6	47 642	10 471	30.8	27 153	27 121	25 046	54.6	0.6	9.7	2.54	83 100	272
Fallbrook (COP) -----	14 041	0.8	20.2	10 049	1 809	29.1	5 340	5 327	4 961	60.4	0.7	8.5	2.76	89 000	254
Mission Vieja (COP) (pt.) -----	47 307	0.6	5.4	31 060	2 088	29.3	16 083	16 061	14 931	82.8	0.1	6.7	3.17	130 200	469
Oceanside city -----	76 698	7.5	18.4	57 248	10 510	28.6	32 733	32 609	29 022	55.4	0.7	9.3	2.58	75 300	265
Paway (COP) (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Clemente city -----	27 325	0.9	8.4	21 893	4 084	33.8	13 233	13 119	11 764	51.4	0.6	7.5	2.32	136 800	330
San Diego city (pt.) -----	21 229	0.9	4.3	16 359	5 174	42.6	9 481	9 455	8 412	79.9	0.2	5.8	2.51	123 400	404
San Juan Capistrano city -----	18 959	0.4	10.8	13 658	2 277	32.3	7 674	7 651	6 981	76.0	0.2	9.7	2.71	126 700	387
San Marcos city -----	17 479	0.4	12.8	12 433	2 721	31.2	6 508	6 500	6 242	76.0	0.2	7.1	2.77	89 400	264
Salana Beach (COP) (pt.) -----	5 205	0.5	3.2	3 760	459	37.2	1 954	1 946	1 819	79.9	0.2	5.4	2.86	200000+	481
Vista city -----	35 834	1.2	17.2	26 395	5 714	29.6	14 962	14 934	13 690	58.6	0.8	9.5	2.60	82 600	269
Congressional District 44 -----	525 886	14.2	26.1	381 563	44 757	25.8	180 395	180 254	169 907	46.3	2.4	13.8	2.76	69 600	226
COUNTIES															
San Diego (pt.) -----	525 886	14.2	26.1	381 563	44 757	25.8	180 395	180 254	169 907	46.3	2.4	13.8	2.76	69 600	226
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Castle Park—Otay (COP) -----	21 049	3.7	41.0	15 340	2 464	28.1	8 263	8 244	7 887	44.5	0.9	11.7	2.66	68 800	249
Chula Vista city (pt.) -----	31 605	2.7	30.2	22 330	2 754	27.9	12 034	12 023	11 426	52.4	0.9	11.9	2.75	74 700	249
Lemon Grove city (pt.) -----	20 412	4.6	14.1	14 961	2 576	30.7	7 394	7 390	7 175	64.9	0.6	10.4	2.74	73 300	262
National City city (pt.) -----	48 772	9.0	38.4	34 942	3 881	24.3	14 748	14 743	14 290	35.9	1.9	15.8	2.95	62 900	211
San Diego city (pt.) -----	394 481	17.0	24.1	287 667	32 604	25.5	134 893	134 795	126 219	45.3	2.8	14.1	2.74	69 700	222
Spring Valley (COP) (pt.) -----	5 946	7.6	16.4	3 930	249	27.5	1 847	1 845	1 770	85.3	0.1	10.8	3.36	70 800	351
Congressional District 45 -----	525 906	1.8	18.5	387 456	57 220	29.9	216 227	213 474	198 233	53.2	1.2	9.3	2.59	90 300	241
COUNTIES															
Imperial -----	92 110	2.5	55.8	59 877	8 330	26.4	32 088	30 839	28 157	60.4	2.7	10.3	3.24	47 800	175
San Diego (pt.) -----	433 796	1.7	10.6	327 579	48 890	30.6	184 139	182 635	170 076	52.1	0.9	9.1	2.49	97 000	247
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Brawley city -----	14 946	2.8	58.1	9 658	1 224	25.8	4 969	4 946	4 659	54.3	4.6	12.2	3.18	51 800	156
Calexico city -----	14 412	0.3	94.1	8 683	922	22.8	3 729	3 721	3 608	52.2	2.8	17.3	3.98	48 000	181
Casa de Oro—Mount Helix (COP) (pt.) -----	14 854	1.3	5.4	10 449	999	32.4	5 086	5 084	4 815	81.7	0.2	7.3	3.08	138 100	269
Chula Vista city (pt.) -----	52 322	1.6	19.2	38 359	5 855	32.4	19 854	19 829	18 972	61.8	0.4	9.9	2.73	89 900	248
Coranada city -----	16 859	1.9	4.6	13 849	2 338	33.6	8 397	8 145	6 823	44.3	1.0	8.8	2.23	171 800	307
El Cajon city -----	73 892	1.0	7.9	54 554	7 954	28.6	30 097	30 075	28 464	43.4	0.6	12.5	2.53	87 300	255
El Centro city -----	23 996	5.5	49.9	15 798	1 880	26.3	8 469	8 421	7 783	57.9	1.5	10.5	3.04	54 900	206
Imperial Beach city -----	22 689	2.9	21.3	15 515	922	24.0	8 197	8 164	7 767	33.3	0.7	12.7	2.88	67 700	252
Lakeside (COP) -----	23 921	0.3	6.9	16 962	2 435	30.6	9 041	9 031	8 495	77.2	0.4	8.4	2.79	89 300	259
National City city (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego city (pt.) -----	112 735	2.2	9.6	95 376	18 599	32.5	58 832	58 773	55 896	33.0	1.2	7.5	1.97	114 000	234
Santee (COP) (pt.) -----	2 098	0.7	7.5	1 468	196	30.1	768	768	744	75.8	-	12.2	2.82	82 000	279
Spring Valley (COP) (pt.) -----	28 888	3.9	13.5	19 789	2 029	28.2	10 083	10 080	9 652	74.6	0.4	11.2	2.97	85 100	287

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total persons	23 667 902	526 358	525 991	525 766	525 762	525 752	526 108	525 372	525 854	525 036	527 084
Urban	21 608 580	297 286	339 310	516 284	470 256	525 752	511 356	507 746	524 083	516 759	521 600
Inside urbanized areas	19 773 121	136 726	230 270	505 325	341 165	525 752	511 356	497 871	524 083	516 759	521 600
Outside urbanized areas	1 835 459	160 560	109 040	10 959	129 091	—	—	9 875	—	—	—
Rural	2 059 322	229 072	186 681	9 482	55 506	—	14 752	17 626	1 771	8 277	5 484
Farm	176 460	13 143	15 253	855	8 046	—	576	1 051	10	515	187

ANCESTRY

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total persons	23 667 902	526 358	525 991	525 766	525 762	525 752	526 108	525 372	525 854	525 036	527 084
Single ancestry group	13 048 063	243 362	245 320	260 880	242 113	347 608	288 990	256 068	323 047	278 662	299 404
Dutch	139 103	3 987	4 288	2 267	3 003	1 507	2 481	2 201	2 040	2 834	2 162
English	1 827 247	52 308	64 866	44 401	48 196	26 299	33 938	41 455	36 381	33 602	27 040
French	213 836	7 375	7 710	4 120	4 857	5 717	4 898	4 243	3 891	4 460	3 375
German	1 208 053	38 803	41 175	32 307	33 737	21 303	21 694	26 586	20 341	24 312	18 794
Greek	61 038	954	908	2 383	1 146	3 486	2 190	1 353	1 745	1 700	1 100
Hungarian	71 428	942	880	991	814	1 756	1 156	974	1 470	989	636
Irish	757 964	27 554	26 758	17 954	18 578	26 518	20 650	18 430	14 717	17 367	12 397
Italian	567 351	19 409	10 332	13 040	9 452	23 348	19 033	18 188	12 129	14 812	14 455
Norwegian	122 107	5 379	4 288	3 176	2 943	1 948	2 351	2 965	2 965	3 298	2 241
Polish	177 940	2 806	2 318	3 132	2 861	4 344	3 720	2 863	3 643	2 790	2 422
Portuguese	179 734	7 234	4 760	5 421	5 479	2 096	3 128	6 812	3 898	20 051	16 228
Russian	187 762	2 886	1 154	2 047	1 536	11 025	5 489	1 746	6 701	1 354	968
Scottish	137 481	5 455	5 058	2 942	3 073	2 756	3 190	2 795	3 227	3 085	2 238
Swedish	160 207	6 927	5 783	3 998	3 612	3 008	3 386	3 682	3 794	3 851	2 434
Ukrainian	26 391	429	246	483	300	824	550	215	748	331	295
Other	7 210 421	60 914	64 796	122 218	102 526	211 673	161 136	121 258	205 357	143 826	192 619
Multiple ancestry group	7 715 936	203 721	200 089	200 237	205 418	125 571	163 331	209 595	154 384	192 872	167 396
Ancestry not specified	2 903 903	79 275	80 582	64 649	78 231	52 573	73 787	59 709	48 423	53 502	60 284
Not reported	1 914 939	48 012	47 602	43 673	52 105	35 299	53 877	37 736	31 230	36 756	45 270

Selected multiple ancestry groups:

English and other group(s)	3 119 307	82 008	84 580	84 852	85 377	42 525	63 161	86 871	64 772	74 439	61 168
French and other group(s)	1 093 497	28 902	28 941	28 142	30 242	15 926	22 328	27 896	19 395	26 750	21 983
German and other group(s)	2 981 456	77 594	80 817	81 390	83 831	39 860	57 263	78 913	54 076	69 262	60 154
Irish and other group(s)	2 967 961	79 935	85 161	76 805	81 749	45 671	61 789	82 563	51 991	73 067	61 740
Italian and other group(s)	576 751	20 180	11 768	15 694	13 682	12 538	17 435	19 211	11 314	16 328	16 328
Polish and other group(s)	287 737	4 669	4 111	6 018	5 251	6 306	6 425	5 976	7 143	5 390	5 019

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
In households	23 101 846	515 498	512 143	516 466	508 780	513 972	503 021	520 031	508 678	514 414	516 919
Family householder	5 978 084	140 414	143 550	138 030	135 925	115 464	120 891	141 677	125 204	139 488	130 667
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	1 269 523	28 582	25 108	32 143	25 200	52 416	50 196	24 144	44 768	25 775	21 183
Female	1 397 026	31 978	31 186	36 570	25 034	62 454	40 959	28 591	48 859	30 023	18 755
Spouse	4 829 019	117 048	122 337	110 167	112 204	86 939	93 403	116 253	92 566	112 496	106 719
Other relatives	8 573 052	171 044	168 858	177 070	186 496	155 738	162 808	191 090	162 695	187 624	217 815
Nonrelatives	1 055 142	26 432	21 104	22 486	23 921	40 961	34 764	18 276	34 586	19 008	21 780
Persons per household	2.67	2.56	2.56	2.50	2.73	2.23	2.37	2.67	2.32	2.63	3.03
Persons per family	3.24	3.05	3.03	3.08	3.20	3.10	3.12	3.17	3.04	3.15	3.48

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Households	8 644 633	200 974	199 844	206 743	186 159	230 334	212 046	194 412	218 831	195 286	170 605
1 person	2 128 472	47 308	45 467	55 149	38 267	89 869	71 016	42 846	74 283	45 663	30 449
2 persons	2 758 289	70 997	73 605	69 497	60 007	72 833	66 356	63 519	69 769	64 766	46 729
3 persons	1 431 948	33 197	32 419	34 878	34 617	29 099	30 992	34 760	32 070	34 152	32 112
4 persons	1 233 481	29 116	28 159	28 073	31 218	18 801	24 134	31 234	24 338	28 744	30 911
5 persons	618 436	13 141	13 214	12 076	13 618	10 135	11 532	14 203	11 194	13 586	16 746
6 or more persons	474 007	7 215	6 980	7 070	8 432	9 597	8 016	7 850	7 177	8 375	13 658

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Families	5 978 084	140 414	143 550	138 030	135 925	115 464	120 891	141 677	125 204	139 488	130 667
With own children under 18 years	3 078 017	70 076	68 341	69 876	75 590	45 213	59 355	75 047	59 413	70 500	78 548
Married-couple families	4 832 562	117 040	122 594	110 216	112 246	86 749	93 828	116 163	92 695	112 219	106 485
With own children under 18 years	2 397 163	55 089	54 414	51 723	59 310	33 164	43 467	58 252	39 738	53 811	63 122
Female householder, no husband present	883 177	17 884	16 164	22 564	18 410	21 737	21 142	20 170	26 212	21 712	18 312
With own children under 18 years	570 701	12 151	11 369	15 686	13 488	10 249	13 439	14 139	17 326	14 354	12 710

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Persons in group quarters	566 056	10 860	13 848	9 300	16 982	11 780	23 087	5 341	17 176	10 622	10 165
Inmate of mental hospital	23 118	473	2 031	157	116	294	513	141	195	328	972
Inmate of home for the aged	134 756	3 014	4 555	2 852	2 688	2 002	2 896	2 683	2 901	4 171	2 871
Inmate of other institution	91 197	3 299	1 282	1 957	4 969	1 475	4 471	684	708	2 130	2 048
In college dormitory	104 292	1 745	3 712	970	4 677	3 246	878	12	8 595	333	2 833
Other, in group quarters	212 693	2 329	2 268	3 364	4 532	4 763	14 329	1 821	4 777	3 660	1 441

MARITAL STATUS

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Male, 15 years and over	9 034 282	200 743	202 515	199 540	200 187	216 187	220 272	196 078	207 134	200 105	193 015
Single	2 914 440	56 015	53 558	61 654	60 366	92 905	85 861	54 628	79 713	59 470	61 372
Now married, except separated	5 108 366	121 134	127 058	113 992	117 516	94 690	102 166	119 982	97 805	117 222	112 395
Separated	200 672	3 736	3 847	4 752	4 387	4 766	6 281	4 040	6 906	4 394	3 954
Widowed	187 581	5 015	5 049	4 200	3 628	6 274	5 720	3 737	5 544	4 339	2 634
Divorced	623 223	14 843	13 003	14 942	14 290	17 552	20 244	13 691	17 166	14 680	12 660
Female, 15 years and over	9 491 223	212 674	213 850	218 621	202 874	238 603	212 279	212 389	226 401	215 761	198 939
Single	2 228 811	42 369	39 429	51 382	44 311	78 088	56 603	44 125	68 904	46 512	47 009
Now married, except separated	5 035 524	120 411	125 784	113 497	115 654	94 412	99 592	119 497	96 717	116 594	112 096
Separated	292 351	5 467	5 092	6 906	6 617	6 191	7 293	6 298	8 773	6 717	6 349
Widowed	1 005 643	23 910	24 851	22 748	17 451	34 876	23 995	21 424	26 558	23 682	15 397
Divorced	928 894	20 517	18 694	24 088	18 841	25 036	24 796	21 045	25 449	22 256	18 088

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	5 702 301	124 447	117 893	131 996	132 029	128 090	125 136	128 958	133 859	126 690	136 971
Children ever born	7 018 558	157 563	156 808	148 786	169 222	92 048	124 517	162 535	124 357	152 679	185 084
Per 1,000 women	1 231	1 266	1 330	1 187	1 282	719	995	1 260	929	1 205	1 351

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
The State											
Congressional Districts											
URBAN AND RURAL											
Total persons	524 824	524 995	526 780	526 081	526 012	526 046	524 389	527 201	525 886	525 838	525 002
Urban	519 826	449 301	526 481	246 197	337 834	407 591	387 659	415 056	489 103	410 617	494 366
Inside urbanized areas	508 962	378 695	526 481	116 998	158 235	321 184	206 362	341 788	391 042	225 599	470 613
Outside urbanized areas	10 864	70 606	—	129 199	179 599	86 407	181 297	73 268	98 061	185 018	23 753
Rural	4 998	75 694	299	279 884	188 178	118 455	136 730	112 145	36 783	115 221	30 636
Farm	29	14 028	—	12 224	38 969	7 396	21 914	11 923	3 769	7 983	2 212
ANCESTRY											
Total persons	524 824	524 995	526 780	526 081	526 012	526 046	524 389	527 201	525 886	525 838	525 002
Single ancestry group	260 992	254 817	246 985	244 452	297 739	275 577	295 134	302 856	279 011	231 734	238 192
Dutch	2 489	4 156	3 003	4 104	4 455	2 335	3 699	4 647	3 084	3 154	3 672
English	34 435	48 270	40 837	56 221	44 188	45 631	49 597	42 202	44 678	58 111	46 504
French	5 374	4 252	5 016	6 676	3 255	4 292	3 456	4 200	4 935	5 597	5 332
German	25 590	29 305	29 048	48 072	27 168	25 164	25 212	30 101	27 074	30 570	32 808
Greek	2 840	1 702	1 804	1 283	1 021	817	486	1 019	1 043	658	1 435
Hungarian	1 588	1 488	1 321	751	354	872	383	612	1 021	910	2 624
Irish	21 573	17 815	17 796	23 858	16 415	15 685	15 386	16 531	16 519	19 445	18 755
Italian	25 294	15 501	23 936	16 253	9 743	13 940	6 435	13 540	8 677	7 435	15 497
Norwegian	2 792	3 170	3 043	4 487	2 117	2 762	1 460	2 162	3 244	2 569	3 450
Polish	4 058	3 732	3 940	2 715	1 413	2 368	990	1 382	3 384	2 189	6 446
Portuguese	3 571	9 431	8 708	5 257	18 196	7 149	13 292	7 270	2 227	2 907	7 705
Russian	5 005	3 100	2 068	1 440	1 240	1 938	859	7 777	2 306	871	8 159
Scottish	3 328	3 516	3 405	4 961	2 044	3 227	1 829	2 535	3 697	3 167	4 159
Swedish	3 768	5 741	3 799	5 545	3 692	3 536	2 465	3 697	3 508	3 508	4 002
Ukrainian	906	626	595	328	132	434	232	208	564	286	993
Other	118 381	103 012	98 666	62 501	162 306	145 427	169 353	171 873	152 918	90 357	83 671
Multiple ancestry group	197 162	206 198	222 241	210 023	151 411	178 024	151 531	152 994	184 603	201 302	221 676
Ancestry not specified	66 670	63 980	57 554	71 606	76 862	72 445	77 724	71 351	62 272	92 802	65 134
Not reported	50 175	42 462	40 514	45 009	48 952	51 937	49 470	47 155	40 821	61 124	39 351
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	75 555	88 594	89 242	90 444	59 680	74 765	61 261	60 339	78 118	87 116	91 629
French and other group(s)	26 501	27 229	31 133	28 710	19 067	24 547	19 671	20 046	26 768	29 209	30 932
German and other group(s)	71 160	80 901	85 244	85 721	58 591	64 747	59 547	59 200	71 813	81 287	89 761
Irish and other group(s)	74 866	76 008	83 338	83 543	64 201	66 400	66 394	64 194	70 226	84 932	82 565
Italian and other group(s)	24 833	17 167	23 550	16 009	9 619	14 138	7 671	11 431	10 338	11 048	17 815
Polish and other group(s)	7 576	6 747	8 423	4 395	2 597	5 209	2 716	2 563	5 956	4 644	12 510
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
In households	512 780	516 654	521 002	516 324	518 079	501 339	513 870	513 790	510 968	508 371	513 714
Family householder	135 661	138 256	135 394	146 693	137 612	130 585	135 558	137 574	130 726	139 345	137 408
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	31 276	26 787	26 420	23 270	17 651	24 925	16 374	25 663	25 599	23 882	17 153
Female	36 749	28 162	27 376	25 504	21 187	30 211	20 887	29 600	29 767	26 687	16 515
Spouse	112 810	118 890	111 928	126 975	115 322	108 586	113 765	109 653	108 408	117 856	119 330
Other relatives	170 523	183 152	194 102	175 284	212 076	181 275	212 892	192 516	188 568	180 581	205 221
Nonrelatives	25 761	21 407	25 782	18 598	14 231	25 757	14 394	18 784	27 900	20 020	18 087
Persons per household	2.52	2.67	2.75	2.64	2.94	2.70	2.97	2.66	2.75	2.68	3.00
Persons per family	3.09	3.18	3.26	3.06	3.38	3.22	3.41	3.20	3.27	3.14	3.36
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	203 686	193 205	189 190	195 467	176 450	185 721	172 819	192 837	186 092	189 914	171 076
1 person	53 885	43 151	39 431	39 193	32 828	42 322	31 406	46 402	41 897	40 903	25 431
2 persons	68 737	64 933	59 025	71 351	54 761	62 028	51 798	62 729	60 953	65 219	51 582
3 persons	33 604	32 750	35 360	33 766	30 568	31 480	30 751	32 035	31 397	32 450	32 884
4 persons	27 520	30 031	32 257	30 956	29 376	26 574	29 717	27 154	26 850	29 331	34 891
5 persons	12 355	14 108	14 808	13 574	15 395	12 490	15 609	13 542	13 115	13 853	16 854
6 or more persons	7 585	8 232	8 309	6 627	13 522	10 827	13 538	10 975	11 880	8 158	9 434
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	135 661	138 256	135 394	146 693	137 612	130 585	135 558	137 574	130 726	139 345	137 408
With own children under 18 years	63 796	67 979	74 748	71 793	75 324	67 613	76 714	70 325	67 374	70 610	77 667
Married-couple families	112 695	118 695	111 407	128 075	116 456	108 821	114 496	109 657	108 852	118 468	119 570
With own children under 18 years	51 097	57 130	60 029	59 699	62 043	54 152	63 379	52 606	54 330	57 553	66 603
Female householder, no husband present	17 471	14 706	18 226	13 777	15 927	16 555	16 404	22 277	16 804	16 030	13 310
With own children under 18 years	10 295	8 747	12 017	9 686	10 799	10 998	11 109	15 019	10 856	10 642	8 976
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	12 044	8 341	5 778	9 757	7 933	24 707	10 519	13 411	14 918	17 467	11 288
Inmate of mental hospital	452	118	401	159	412	48	1 763	153	145	918	1 781
Inmate of home for the aged	2 107	3 368	2 756	2 925	2 852	3 607	2 036	4 189	2 558	2 626	2 780
Inmate of other institution	1 801	1 045	308	2 680	1 296	3 920	1 366	6 219	2 872	5 472	1 568
In college dormitory	6 377	853	1 764	2 276	360	4 607	1 980	139	5 919	4 810	2 138
Other, in group quarters	1 307	2 957	549	1 717	3 013	12 525	3 374	2 711	3 424	3 641	3 021
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	207 884	206 014	199 891	202 955	193 223	205 273	188 850	197 037	200 874	203 170	198 469
Single	67 426	62 741	64 013	50 588	52 863	65 865	52 345	57 833	64 369	57 266	58 594
Now married, except separated	117 543	123 099	114 975	132 523	122 784	118 175	120 388	115 801	115 953	124 501	123 981
Separated	3 815	3 676	3 894	3 008	3 753	3 778	3 322	4 804	3 594	4 217	3 133
Widowed	4 263	3 470	2 635	4 075	3 953	4 106	3 494	5 202	3 979	4 259	2 568
Divorced	14 837	13 028	14 374	12 761	9 870	13 349	9 301	13 397	12 979	12 927	10 193
Female, 15 years and over	222 395	213 533	211 774	208 582	197 223	206 067	197 222	207 953	211 226	205 077	202 872
Single	54 873	47 353	51 748	36 579	37 179	45 684	40 267	42 350	51 019	40 165	44 169
Now married, except separated	116 872	122 692	115 290	130 426	119 701	114 236	117 913	113 559	113 432	121 318	122 995
Separated	5 314	4 459	5 198	4 366	5 645	5 046	5 431	7 521	5 078	5 636	4 597
Widowed	22 834	20 329	16 926	20 911	20 103	22 152	19 440	25 358	22 245	21 336	14 987
Divorced	22 502	18 700	22 612	16 300	14 595	18 949	14 171	19 165	19 452	16 622	16 124
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 44 years	129 987	125 379	140 750	119 975	118 994	123 361	122 398	119 231	126 615	121 720	131 157
Children ever born	128 037	142 816	159 040	159 457	185 818	152 315	186 126	168 325	152 882	164 297	165 409
Per 1,000 women	985	1 139	1 130	1 329	1 562	1 235	1 521	1 412	1 207	1 350	1 261

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	Oistrict 22	Oistrict 23	District 24	Oistrict 25	Oistrict 26	Oistrict 27	Oistrict 28	Oistrict 29	Oistrict 30	Oistrict 31	Oistrict 32
Total persons	526 853	525 680	525 913	525 049	526 717	525 327	525 961	525 781	524 962	526 299	527 434
Urban	504 690	525 680	525 913	525 049	526 717	510 982	525 961	525 781	524 962	526 299	527 434
Inside urbanized areas	473 148	525 680	525 913	525 049	526 717	510 982	525 961	525 781	524 962	526 299	527 434
Outside urbanized areas	31 542	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	22 163	—	—	—	—	14 345	—	—	—	—	—
Farm	521	—	—	—	—	158	—	—	—	—	—

ANCESTRY

	Oistrict 22	Oistrict 23	District 24	Oistrict 25	Oistrict 26	Oistrict 27	Oistrict 28	Oistrict 29	Oistrict 30	Oistrict 31	Oistrict 32
Total persons	526 853	525 680	525 913	525 049	526 717	525 327	525 961	525 781	524 962	526 299	527 434
Single ancestry group	264 595	279 418	358 484	421 650	307 823	302 485	411 091	411 897	386 168	370 828	300 410
Dutch	3 591	2 622	1 583	1 925	1 855	2 805	724	980	1 581	3 983	4 189
English	50 676	37 224	27 619	13 107	31 988	39 399	15 298	16 098	21 994	21 289	35 230
French	4 881	5 431	4 219	1 486	4 420	5 080	2 134	2 079	3 037	3 000	4 624
German	31 093	26 414	16 389	7 596	23 228	24 542	8 555	9 002	13 634	12 678	22 242
Greek	1 823	2 347	2 257	3 378	1 698	1 793	771	811	1 075	596	1 167
Hungarian	2 573	7 362	5 398	622	4 229	2 757	1 060	811	1 075	909	1 282
Irish	18 217	15 915	12 025	5 132	13 946	17 629	6 460	5 474	9 274	8 178	15 080
Italian	19 014	14 895	10 744	5 679	15 905	10 075	4 070	4 541	11 635	5 308	10 907
Norwegian	3 545	2 531	1 726	780	1 960	2 465	928	879	1 072	1 129	2 911
Polish	4 108	15 509	10 245	1 394	8 558	6 351	2 319	1 107	2 410	1 904	2 717
Portuguese	531	463	581	275	476	535	214	218	401	672	1 463
Russian	3 074	32 551	17 115	1 342	17 157	10 192	2 602	1 129	2 742	541	1 847
Scottish	4 407	2 589	2 295	1 108	2 249	3 702	1 178	827	1 327	1 122	2 311
Swedish	4 998	3 510	2 166	1 044	3 068	3 625	1 375	1 212	1 608	1 390	3 158
Ukrainian	809	2 132	1 983	259	1 272	1 015	285	220	476	154	457
Other	111 255	107 923	242 139	380 523	175 814	170 477	363 096	366 557	313 131	307 975	190 825
Multiple ancestry group	205 231	172 804	106 594	53 201	153 991	158 591	56 847	55 720	97 966	89 896	161 372
Ancestry not specified	57 027	73 458	60 835	50 198	64 903	64 251	58 023	58 164	40 828	65 575	65 652
Not reported	37 911	36 593	37 197	39 388	39 821	43 334	44 198	40 793	26 991	47 132	46 257

Selected multiple ancestry groups:

English and other group(s)	92 203	61 928	36 996	17 267	55 877	60 963	19 714	19 495	33 667	31 984	62 849
French and other group(s)	29 559	22 059	14 831	7 117	22 111	22 043	8 086	8 479	14 073	13 148	23 585
German and other group(s)	81 078	60 806	32 971	15 848	55 285	56 816	17 766	19 087	32 933	31 890	59 928
Irish and other group(s)	77 988	53 449	34 215	16 705	53 020	55 898	18 090	21 456	35 835	35 534	64 452
Italian and other group(s)	15 581	12 966	7 608	3 564	11 854	10 457	3 583	3 262	8 557	5 458	9 863
Polish and other group(s)	6 860	19 212	7 706	1 559	12 197	9 915	2 713	1 417	2 869	2 553	5 232

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

	Oistrict 22	Oistrict 23	District 24	Oistrict 25	Oistrict 26	Oistrict 27	Oistrict 28	Oistrict 29	Oistrict 30	Oistrict 31	Oistrict 32
In households	516 166	512 794	518 021	499 697	521 245	517 217	508 759	523 153	517 490	520 796	521 785
Family householder	139 746	130 944	116 315	111 869	132 665	123 063	122 262	126 257	128 053	126 834	133 582
Nonfamily householder:	28 012	43 243	63 657	24 622	30 682	54 131	37 358	22 550	19 567	21 897	28 683
Male	41 077	51 916	63 352	23 049	33 213	50 377	37 871	27 325	25 013	19 916	31 272
Female	115 995	104 829	85 679	79 699	106 956	91 951	78 436	79 921	98 729	93 559	103 172
Other relatives	174 084	148 383	152 043	238 179	191 140	159 128	203 329	248 082	227 909	239 719	203 504
Nonrelatives	17 252	33 479	36 975	22 279	26 589	38 567	29 503	19 018	18 219	18 871	21 572
Persons per household	2.47	2.27	2.13	3.13	2.65	2.27	2.58	2.97	3.00	3.09	2.70
Persons per family	3.08	2.93	3.04	3.84	3.25	3.04	3.30	3.60	3.55	3.63	3.30

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

	Oistrict 22	Oistrict 23	District 24	Oistrict 25	Oistrict 26	Oistrict 27	Oistrict 28	Oistrict 29	Oistrict 30	Oistrict 31	Oistrict 32
Households	208 835	226 103	243 324	159 540	196 560	227 571	197 491	176 132	172 633	168 647	193 537
1 person	59 155	75 873	104 808	40 100	50 872	80 350	63 349	43 827	37 502	35 051	49 645
2 persons	69 954	77 694	71 793	36 902	63 326	74 991	53 834	45 359	46 854	43 694	57 272
3 persons	32 410	32 439	29 278	24 426	32 013	32 138	31 770	29 022	29 540	29 546	32 808
4 persons	26 985	23 930	19 154	21 476	25 228	21 785	22 815	23 574	26 176	26 206	27 534
5 persons	12 599	10 563	9 831	15 322	12 820	10 527	12 541	15 872	15 783	16 107	14 324
6 or more persons	7 732	5 604	8 460	21 314	12 301	7 780	13 182	18 478	16 778	18 043	11 954

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Oistrict 22	Oistrict 23	District 24	Oistrict 25	Oistrict 26	Oistrict 27	Oistrict 28	Oistrict 29	Oistrict 30	Oistrict 31	Oistrict 32
Families	139 746	130 944	116 315	111 869	132 665	123 063	122 262	126 257	128 053	126 834	133 582
With own children under 18 years	64 006	54 240	50 141	65 899	63 812	56 584	65 647	73 252	71 819	72 128	71 735
Married-couple families	115 528	105 335	95 203	79 327	106 828	91 861	78 772	80 074	98 252	92 804	103 521
With own children under 18 years	51 760	41 448	36 386	48 145	49 723	39 809	40 306	43 637	54 760	52 382	53 456
Female householder, no husband present	18 846	19 461	22 498	24 442	19 274	23 640	34 066	37 850	22 785	26 876	22 915
With own children under 18 years	10 308	10 721	11 437	15 293	11 616	13 996	21 812	26 189	14 403	18 837	15 371

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

	Oistrict 22	Oistrict 23	District 24	Oistrict 25	Oistrict 26	Oistrict 27	Oistrict 28	Oistrict 29	Oistrict 30	Oistrict 31	Oistrict 32
Persons in group quarters	10 687	12 886	7 892	25 352	5 472	8 110	17 202	2 628	7 472	5 503	5 649
Inmate of mental hospital	270	734	431	365	531	368	551	95	338	140	578
Inmate of home for the aged	4 469	3 710	4 573	2 994	3 307	2 400	4 741	1 056	4 229	4 062	2 720
Inmate of other institution	3 059	905	312	7 873	986	14	447	1 188	1 430	493	104
In college dormitory	1 763	6 172	1 411	238	1 079	7 877	9	267	—	—	889
Other, in group quarters	1 126	1 365	2 366	12 709	410	4 249	3 586	280	1 208	808	1 358

MARITAL STATUS

	Oistrict 22	Oistrict 23	District 24	Oistrict 25	Oistrict 26	Oistrict 27	Oistrict 28	Oistrict 29	Oistrict 30	Oistrict 31	Oistrict 32
Male, 15 years and over	201 953	212 469	215 986	194 138	203 799	215 973	195 201	174 051	182 782	185 521	193 711
Single	60 578	76 222	90 064	77 590	65 718	84 145	77 531	61 522	57 945	63 658	60 295
Now married, except separated	120 130	110 350	93 828	92 852	113 471	98 280	87 911	86 383	105 363	99 473	109 485
Separated	3 678	4 571	6 617	6 757	4 765	6 200	8 514	7 790	4 083	5 393	4 706
Widowed	4 698	4 495	6 085	5 202	4 142	4 348	5 344	5 488	4 082	3 865	4 662
Divorced	12 869	16 831	19 392	11 737	15 703	23 000	15 901	12 868	11 309	13 132	14 563
Female, 15 years and over	228 188	236 109	229 784	191 918	216 030	222 342	215 096	204 290	204 276	200 292	208 291
Single	49 966	65 020	67 632	56 260	51 140	64 307	66 341	57 307	48 923	51 651	46 135
Now married, except separated	119 944	108 904	92 819	87 826	112 353	96 070	84 916	85 073	104 779	99 168	107 552
Separated	5 030	6 121	8 870	8 954	6 198	7 933	13 300	15 157	8 016	9 562	7 551
Widowed	30 083	28 514	32 371	22 757	23 825	23 189	24 544	24 474	23 796	19 099	24 495
Divorced	23 165	27 550	28 092	16 121	22 514	30 843	25 995	22 279	18 762	20 812	22 558

FERTILITY

	Oistrict 22	Oistrict 23	District 24	Oistrict 25	Oistrict 26	Oistrict 27	Oistrict 28	Oistrict 29	Oistrict 30	Oistrict 31	Oistrict 32
Women 15 to 44 years	120 257	132 968	127 028	119 682	126 680	137 992	134 249	125 021	123 512	129 961	124 311
Children ever born	131 201	106 321	113 420	177 391	148 321	122 609	166 800	203 517	177 627	197 089	166 262
Per 1,000 women	1 091	800	893	1 482	1 171	889	1 242	1 628	1 438	1 517	1 337

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Total persons	526 463	526 313	526 622	528 046	524 900	525 277	525 782	525 999	526 101	524 534	528 048
Urban	513 045	526 313	422 138	526 153	408 875	525 277	525 655	521 573	497 063	524 534	469 018
Inside urbanized areas	512 576	526 313	291 882	526 153	288 811	525 277	525 655	521 573	497 063	524 534	450 998
Outside urbanized areas	469	—	130 256	—	120 064	—	—	—	—	—	18 020
Rural	13 418	—	104 484	1 893	116 025	—	127	4 426	29 038	—	59 030
Farm	151	—	2 791	90	4 672	—	13	94	245	—	5 176

ANCESTRY

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Total persons	526 463	526 313	526 622	528 046	524 900	525 277	525 782	525 999	526 101	524 534	528 048
Single ancestry group	276 372	341 204	246 845	278 371	261 714	284 990	255 392	242 725	243 419	243 105	254 327
Dutch	3 207	3 671	6 566	3 534	4 435	3 737	3 585	4 138	3 359	3 845	3 930
English	45 159	26 270	51 858	41 998	51 914	38 765	45 750	56 497	52 870	51 616	55 156
French	5 031	3 651	5 979	5 130	5 503	5 037	5 661	5 804	6 666	5 433	6 146
German	30 758	17 411	36 016	28 017	31 947	26 058	36 202	34 882	35 751	34 153	36 546
Greek	1 128	583	832	867	595	874	1 297	1 499	1 720	2 595	1 290
Hungarian	1 571	887	1 498	1 345	2 129	1 206	1 930	2 159	2 193	2 357	1 469
Irish	17 260	11 183	17 956	16 230	17 707	15 783	17 980	20 460	21 813	19 849	20 171
Italian	13 647	8 077	9 873	9 039	8 791	10 140	13 125	13 035	13 648	13 967	12 046
Norwegian	2 455	1 536	2 776	2 109	3 167	2 682	3 325	3 583	3 833	3 978	3 971
Polish	3 975	2 882	4 040	3 533	4 421	3 771	5 194	5 164	6 304	5 715	4 926
Portuguese	650	2 892	2 463	1 423	1 258	991	689	751	1 858	1 040	861
Russian	2 646	1 693	1 096	923	2 841	1 654	2 545	4 801	5 353	4 971	2 496
Scottish	3 406	1 820	3 474	2 121	3 573	2 668	3 474	4 835	4 446	4 611	4 146
Swedish	3 705	1 814	4 614	3 170	3 981	2 397	4 130	5 061	4 971	4 588	4 614
Ukrainian	576	435	550	337	666	461	816	667	717	836	676
Other	141 198	256 399	97 254	158 595	118 786	168 766	109 689	79 389	77 917	83 551	95 883
Multiple ancestry group	195 995	138 017	211 005	175 859	178 887	178 993	211 964	222 788	223 664	219 278	213 653
Ancestry not specified	54 096	47 092	68 772	73 816	84 299	61 294	58 426	60 486	59 018	62 151	60 068
Not reported	34 641	29 563	41 450	49 070	57 445	40 590	37 562	40 364	34 721	40 982	38 067
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	82 681	49 248	88 628	69 765	76 608	68 714	90 129	98 213	94 900	96 105	92 906
French and other group(s)	28 551	21 291	31 496	26 231	27 577	27 806	31 798	32 332	32 187	32 768	31 959
German and other group(s)	80 172	51 328	89 220	71 942	74 315	74 547	89 190	91 041	93 844	87 024	88 375
Irish and other group(s)	75 406	52 546	84 656	72 510	72 702	72 500	82 015	85 226	86 190	84 672	83 813
Italian and other group(s)	15 361	9 867	12 366	11 045	9 253	12 143	15 520	16 156	14 451	15 907	14 070
Polish and other group(s)	7 337	4 755	6 796	5 863	5 430	7 144	9 018	9 169	10 692	9 247	8 337

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
In households	510 116	521 860	510 464	517 805	517 081	519 725	519 664	512 813	511 403	517 047	506 217
Family householder	135 138	128 808	140 891	136 104	145 549	131 002	136 640	133 412	132 640	136 697	142 744
Nonfamily householder: Male	16 791	12 009	19 509	20 879	20 172	18 385	24 010	31 297	31 222	33 417	20 422
Female	20 714	12 854	22 935	25 333	29 237	20 575	24 507	35 890	32 984	37 125	23 755
Spouse	114 663	105 729	121 185	107 640	126 048	106 193	113 849	112 118	110 758	115 066	123 598
Other relatives	206 825	247 658	190 634	208 088	180 457	219 946	198 952	170 799	171 095	171 037	176 380
Nonrelatives	15 985	14 802	15 310	19 761	15 618	23 624	21 711	29 297	32 704	23 705	19 318
Persons per household	2.95	3.40	2.78	2.84	2.65	3.06	2.81	2.56	2.60	2.49	2.71
Persons per family	3.38	3.74	3.21	3.32	3.11	3.49	3.29	3.12	3.12	3.09	3.10

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Households	172 643	153 671	183 335	182 316	194 958	169 962	185 157	200 599	196 846	207 239	186 921
1 person	30 335	19 903	35 168	38 091	41 929	29 722	37 062	50 087	44 969	55 554	34 390
2 persons	51 141	38 787	61 832	54 325	74 470	49 223	58 357	69 679	69 265	70 708	70 276
3 persons	32 049	28 665	31 440	32 883	28 703	31 724	33 868	32 098	33 844	33 074	31 899
4 persons	31 141	28 687	30 616	29 271	25 876	28 245	30 923	28 710	29 104	28 747	28 846
5 persons	16 502	18 234	14 972	15 665	13 823	15 476	14 689	12 825	12 651	12 623	13 598
6 or more persons	11 475	19 395	9 307	12 081	10 157	15 572	10 258	7 200	7 013	6 533	7 912

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Families	135 138	128 808	140 891	136 104	145 549	131 002	136 640	133 412	132 640	136 697	142 744
With own children under 18 years	74 555	76 024	74 316	76 946	65 975	73 046	72 179	65 067	65 958	63 738	69 818
Morried-couple families	114 196	106 109	122 000	108 076	126 280	106 259	113 926	112 161	110 290	115 620	123 275
With own children under 18 years	61 911	63 166	62 518	58 606	54 425	58 962	59 153	53 241	52 686	52 263	57 408
Female householder, no husband present	15 941	17 118	14 374	22 343	14 617	17 845	17 077	16 069	17 497	15 768	15 121
With own children under 18 years	10 301	10 507	9 678	15 299	9 432	11 550	10 822	9 756	11 376	9 288	10 306

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Persons in group quarters	16 347	4 453	16 158	10 241	7 819	5 552	6 118	13 186	14 698	7 487	21 831
Inmate of mental hospital	516	747	44	1 360	276	224	398	1 376	199	1 291	63
Inmate of home for the aged	3 666	2 243	2 330	3 515	2 065	3 918	2 321	1 644	2 631	2 385	1 030
Inmate of other institution	2 946	750	5 429	1 836	1 838	433	1 171	1 702	1 187	1 324	411
In college dormitory	7 671	81	1 581	1 243	812	—	1 229	3 450	6 540	738	305
Other, in group quarters	1 548	632	6 774	2 287	2 828	977	999	5 014	4 141	1 749	20 022

MARITAL STATUS

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Male, 15 years and over	194 735	186 576	198 870	188 583	196 632	194 848	201 047	208 125	206 807	209 747	209 411
Single	60 481	58 059	52 557	53 670	45 200	62 319	62 704	69 137	71 685	66 030	61 658
Now married, except separated	118 189	112 540	127 162	113 145	131 814	114 022	118 592	116 671	114 796	119 738	130 298
Separated	3 188	3 622	3 768	4 578	3 346	3 816	3 472	4 062	3 361	3 777	3 190
Widowed	3 176	2 819	4 086	4 171	4 956	3 089	2 938	3 136	3 070	4 170	3 415
Divorced	9 701	9 536	11 297	13 019	11 316	11 602	13 341	15 119	13 895	16 032	10 850
Female, 15 years and over	208 381	195 500	202 229	203 612	213 547	203 174	210 382	218 630	217 159	222 185	204 875
Single	49 287	47 260	36 936	41 844	35 111	46 930	49 225	52 287	55 756	52 587	36 361
Now married, except separated	118 081	111 434	124 955	111 651	130 012	112 236	117 572	115 612	115 348	118 195	127 694
Separated	5 319	5 523	5 240	7 260	5 517	5 437	5 420	4 936	4 893	4 483	4 608
Widowed	19 102	16 009	19 988	22 619	25 401	18 516	17 828	22 252	18 890	24 264	19 078
Divorced	16 592	15 274	15 110	20 238	17 506	20 055	20 337	23 543	22 272	22 656	17 134

FERTILITY

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Women 15 to 44 years	130 067	126 663	121 269	126 969	107 729	130 836	132 931	133 218	137 315	126 825	118 200
Children ever born	167 959	190 948	171 376	186 422	157 546	176 807	156 274	136 493	139 603	127 014	150 768
Per 1,000 women	1 291	1 508	1 413	1 468	1 462	1 351	1 176	1 025	1 017	1 001	1 276

Table 3. **General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

URBAN AND RURAL

	District 44	District 45
Total persons	526 009	525 695
Urban	526 009	458 996
Inside urbanized areas	526 009	381 485
Outside urbanized areas	—	77 511
Rural	—	66 699
Farm	—	2 466

ANCESTRY

Total persons	526 009	525 695
Single ancestry group	328 688	263 119
Dutch	1 877	2 813
English	31 498	48 814
French	4 728	5 645
German	23 323	32 452
Greek	994	1 302
Hungarian	922	1 152
Irish	14 707	18 834
Italian	7 798	10 943
Norwegian	2 355	3 299
Polish	3 409	4 428
Portuguese	1 238	3 971
Russian	1 597	2 085
Scottish	2 211	3 782
Swedish	2 345	3 919
Ukrainian	506	369
Other	229 180	119 311
Multiple ancestry group	136 217	197 624
Ancestry not specified	61 104	64 952
Not reported	41 472	40 867
Selected multiple ancestry groups:		
English and other group(s)	48 640	83 331
French and other group(s)	20 300	29 792
German and other group(s)	52 105	82 813
Irish and other group(s)	52 844	79 092
Italian and other group(s)	7 962	11 798
Polish and other group(s)	5 580	6 492

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	469 748	513 967
Family householder	116 716	134 031
Nonfamily householder: Male	27 472	31 021
Female	26 377	33 305
Spouse	88 854	110 742
Other relatives	187 407	180 846
Nonrelatives	22 922	24 022
Persons per household	2.75	2.59
Persons per family	3.37	3.18

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	170 565	198 357
1 person	42 357	51 207
2 persons	51 526	65 833
3 persons	28 998	31 972
4 persons	22 414	26 653
5 persons	12 810	13 131
6 or more persons	12 460	9 561

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	116 716	134 031
With own children under 18 years	65 498	67 732
Married-couple families	88 569	110 867
With own children under 18 years	46 870	53 431
Female householder, no husband present	22 763	18 197
With own children under 18 years	16 273	12 075

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	56 261	11 728
Inmate of mental hospital	535	118
Inmate of home for the aged	2 217	4 093
Inmate of other institution	2 309	1 480
In college dormitory	1 164	1 339
Other, in group quarters	50 036	4 698

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	221 270	202 631
Single	92 786	63 441
Now married, except separated	103 977	116 213
Separated	5 255	4 106
Widowed	3 892	4 108
Divorced	15 360	14 763
Female, 15 years and over	186 506	212 112
Single	44 183	46 244
Now married, except separated	95 094	115 548
Separated	7 260	5 769
Widowed	19 853	23 183
Divorced	20 116	21 368

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	117 625	125 357
Children ever born	156 287	152 382
Per 1,000 women	1 329	1 216

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
The State Congressional Districts											
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	23 667 902	526 358	525 991	525 766	525 762	525 752	526 108	525 372	525 854	525 036	527 084
Native	20 087 869	494 705	495 530	482 677	484 957	370 575	433 191	481 321	460 933	468 598	439 875
Born in State of residence	10 730 193	314 217	290 701	273 753	262 450	200 864	222 487	273 848	239 211	273 864	265 010
Born in different State	9 128 895	177 053	201 199	203 075	214 682	162 204	203 521	203 112	216 139	189 080	167 541
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	233 781	3 435	3 630	5 849	7 825	7 507	7 183	4 361	5 583	5 654	7 324
Foreign born	3 580 033	31 653	30 461	43 089	40 805	155 177	92 917	44 051	64 921	56 438	87 209
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	4 685 403	101 822	101 567	100 454	109 002	66 309	87 071	108 555	87 707	102 245	120 425
Speak only English at home	3 611 458	94 862	92 666	89 518	97 214	37 704	69 918	98 051	75 463	88 153	89 864
Speak a language other than English at home	1 073 945	6 960	8 901	10 936	11 788	28 605	17 153	10 504	12 244	14 092	30 561
Spanish language spoken at home	804 142	4 511	5 845	5 270	8 051	9 468	5 258	5 984	5 070	7 552	20 890
Speak English very well or well	644 189	3 813	4 537	4 673	6 873	8 109	4 322	5 012	4 262	6 520	18 211
Speak English not well or not at all	159 953	698	1 308	597	1 178	1 359	936	972	808	1 032	2 679
Other language spoken at home	269 803	2 449	3 056	5 666	3 737	19 137	11 895	4 520	7 174	6 540	9 671
Speak English very well or well	224 938	2 180	2 638	4 678	3 313	15 742	9 667	4 060	5 807	5 871	7 887
Speak English not well or not at all	44 865	269	418	988	424	3 395	2 228	460	1 367	669	1 784
Persons 18 years and over	17 284 322	387 123	388 537	390 403	374 305	435 854	409 342	379 250	409 802	387 864	360 675
Speak only English at home	13 393 245	353 203	354 856	335 886	324 722	275 897	319 477	330 963	341 309	321 375	248 485
Speak a language other than English at home	3 891 077	33 920	33 681	54 517	49 583	159 957	89 865	48 287	68 493	66 489	112 190
Spanish language spoken at home	2 328 548	13 932	17 475	21 020	26 510	40 712	22 706	20 838	18 785	28 178	64 806
Speak English very well or well	1 549 551	10 664	12 233	17 485	20 214	29 932	17 975	16 388	14 745	22 686	50 784
Speak English not well or not at all	778 997	3 268	5 242	3 535	6 296	10 780	4 731	4 450	4 040	5 492	14 022
Other language spoken at home	1 562 529	19 988	16 206	33 497	23 073	119 245	67 159	27 449	49 708	38 311	47 384
Speak English very well or well	1 293 620	17 983	13 674	27 377	20 270	91 162	52 345	24 158	40 843	32 790	38 294
Speak English not well or not at all	268 909	2 005	2 532	6 120	2 803	28 083	14 814	3 291	8 865	5 521	9 090
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over	10 585 675	212 501	193 693	236 429	216 943	267 141	254 296	234 682	235 343	244 329	242 407
Car, truck, or van	8 965 695	179 538	168 002	206 305	187 126	131 037	169 961	199 961	161 855	203 579	216 582
Drive alone	7 177 168	145 867	138 659	164 446	146 374	95 518	128 064	157 185	130 510	162 307	167 189
Carpool	1 788 527	33 671	29 343	41 859	40 752	35 519	41 897	42 776	31 345	41 272	49 393
Public transportation	615 743	5 031	1 609	10 301	5 531	101 777	49 317	19 143	43 386	21 610	10 346
Walked only	480 678	12 151	9 595	7 655	7 679	23 286	20 152	5 553	15 980	7 992	5 664
Other means	326 160	7 852	8 636	8 181	12 264	5 293	8 540	6 217	7 792	7 990	6 986
Worked at home	197 399	7 929	5 851	3 987	4 343	5 748	6 326	3 808	6 330	3 158	2 829
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 695 506	144 870	143 061	155 485	160 792	126 350	132 998	149 448	162 261	141 911	162 176
Nursery school	300 309	6 927	5 591	7 045	7 777	4 872	6 703	8 864	7 296	6 693	7 488
Public	118 553	3 008	2 633	3 220	3 656	2 254	2 907	3 445	3 209	2 781	3 381
Private	181 756	3 919	2 958	3 825	4 121	2 618	3 796	5 419	4 087	3 912	4 107
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 145 192	68 711	67 204	66 250	73 206	43 276	58 252	72 321	58 526	68 002	81 642
Public	2 769 502	63 203	62 186	57 688	67 184	27 476	48 565	64 312	50 815	59 219	74 371
Private	375 690	5 508	5 018	8 562	6 022	15 800	9 687	8 009	7 711	8 783	7 271
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 529 918	31 748	33 160	34 834	35 249	24 569	29 983	37 267	30 619	35 059	37 185
Public	1 403 699	29 884	31 494	31 283	33 730	17 578	25 694	34 365	27 126	32 266	34 554
Private	126 219	1 864	1 666	3 551	1 519	6 991	4 289	2 902	3 493	2 793	2 631
College	1 720 087	37 484	37 106	47 356	44 560	53 633	38 060	30 996	65 820	32 157	35 861
Public	1 496 034	35 810	34 285	44 045	42 707	42 538	31 594	27 754	57 182	29 470	33 172
Private	224 053	1 674	2 821	3 311	1 853	11 095	6 466	3 242	8 638	2 687	2 689
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	14 043 986	324 518	320 684	316 576	294 327	371 952	347 381	315 926	337 878	321 436	285 678
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 995 944	36 732	44 542	31 249	35 344	53 312	40 475	31 110	36 041	39 335	45 685
High school:	1 728 792	40 506	47 675	32 289	37 608	35 248	34 368	35 511	29 389	42 628	38 964
4 years	4 415 732	114 510	114 067	102 960	107 711	95 080	94 200	109 398	77 788	118 052	93 551
College:	3 150 653	74 387	68 928	79 799	65 608	77 524	82 118	74 967	74 284	71 525	61 381
4 or more years	2 752 865	58 383	45 472	70 279	48 056	110 788	96 220	64 940	120 376	49 896	46 097
Percent high school graduates	73.5	76.2	71.2	79.9	75.2	76.2	78.5	78.9	80.6	74.5	70.4
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	21 979 861	488 532	490 299	490 829	483 227	503 158	496 562	488 417	496 991	490 824	480 970
Same house	9 797 761	212 034	206 630	216 539	184 944	249 984	228 071	221 097	239 683	245 465	198 848
Different house in United States	11 160 397	269 668	274 003	260 845	282 114	212 530	240 791	256 776	235 047	232 280	257 430
Same county	6 631 480	135 284	117 681	152 995	136 153	121 832	110 492	142 480	115 183	153 667	162 923
Different county	4 528 917	134 384	156 322	107 850	145 961	90 698	130 299	114 296	119 864	78 613	94 507
Same State	2 651 628	102 156	122 749	66 004	97 803	43 182	79 462	77 066	76 022	45 742	59 978
Different State	1 877 289	32 228	33 573	41 846	48 158	47 516	50 837	37 230	43 842	32 871	34 529
Northeast	419 438	5 205	3 925	6 746	6 598	16 798	13 647	7 947	12 570	6 660	7 476
North Central	506 211	6 473	6 948	10 202	11 328	12 014	11 672	9 333	11 512	7 822	8 999
South	477 863	6 134	7 861	12 296	13 461	10 369	13 816	10 408	10 666	9 082	7 999
West	473 777	14 416	14 839	12 602	16 771	8 335	11 702	9 542	9 094	9 307	10 055
Abroad	1 021 703	6 830	9 666	13 445	16 169	40 644	27 700	10 544	22 261	13 079	24 692
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian persons 16 years and over	17 863 470	403 394	403 119	403 300	380 560	445 984	416 728	396 788	424 492	401 101	380 345
Veteran	3 097 321	76 486	76 765	80 480	78 134	63 209	74 850	75 608	64 680	76 759	64 866
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	17.3	19.0	19.0	20.0	20.5	14.2	18.0	19.1	15.2	19.1	17.1
Male veteran	2 947 816	73 186	73 480	76 477	73 902	59 156	70 412	72 289	60 945	72 890	62 370
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	34.3	37.5	37.8	40.3	40.2	28.1	33.8	38.3	30.1	38.3	33.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS											
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	15 610 807	336 284	330 821	355 378	347 685	364 432	363 030	348 949	361 232	352 049	345 890
With a work disability	1 279 189	32 193	37 376	30 893	31 653	25 920	31 386	30 784	31 011	28 071	25 382
Not in labor force	784 728	19 614	25 755	18 841	20 136	16 133	19 835	19 629	20 732	17 390	13 605
Prevented from working	647 082	15 679	21 801	15 339	16 474	13 534	16 797	16 239	16 857	14 459	10 852
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS											
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	15 610 807	336 284	330 821	355 378	347 685	364 432	363 030	348 949	361 232	352 049	345 890
With a public transportation disability	265 825	5 336	7 052	5 539	5 418	5 814	6 906	6 492	7 859	6 229	4 465
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	2 278 038	62 598	69 106	49 547	38 317	80 629	54 537	46 558	60 988	48 547	30 556
With a public transportation disability	339 106	7 571	8 202	7 735	5 909	11 534	8 445	6 949	9 602	7 644	5 476

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State Congressional Districts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Native	524 824	524 995	526 780	526 081	526 012	526 046	524 389	527 201	525 886	525 838	525 002
Born in State of residence	438 840	459 670	472 601	497 934	460 531	445 089	465 977	477 810	451 516	495 464	470 880
Born in different State	253 140	246 540	258 992	302 520	291 351	249 880	294 007	309 514	238 373	274 714	237 304
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	180 206	208 224	208 283	191 992	165 379	186 477	168 411	165 092	207 067	216 227	229 247
Foreign born	5 494	4 906	5 326	3 422	3 801	8 732	3 559	3 204	6 076	4 523	4 329
	85 984	65 325	54 179	28 147	65 481	80 957	58 412	49 391	74 370	30 374	54 122

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Speak only English at home	91 326	104 317	111 492	106 229	120 664	99 763	122 194	107 903	103 901	105 301	121 081
Speak a language other than English at home	73 704	87 364	98 837	99 096	86 381	72 709	88 444	84 621	76 909	93 862	107 392
Spanish language spoken at home	17 622	16 953	12 655	7 133	34 283	27 054	33 750	23 282	26 992	11 439	13 689
Speak English very well or well	8 634	9 720	5 428	3 943	29 947	22 373	30 330	19 942	24 051	9 427	8 402
Speak English not well or not at all	7 085	8 148	4 735	3 406	23 975	16 828	24 497	16 912	18 713	7 514	7 240
Other language spoken at home	1 549	1 572	693	537	5 972	5 545	5 833	3 030	5 338	1 913	1 162
Speak English very well or well	8 988	7 233	7 227	3 190	4 336	4 681	3 420	3 340	2 941	2 012	5 287
Speak English not well or not at all	8 088	6 323	6 196	2 741	3 866	4 155	2 983	2 640	2 567	1 873	4 835
Speak English not well or not at all	900	910	1 031	449	470	526	437	700	374	139	452
Persons 18 years and over	403 933	389 861	380 715	383 521	358 918	385 864	354 605	376 760	383 790	380 270	367 858
Speak only English at home	322 639	319 543	319 714	346 349	261 993	294 914	258 698	289 195	293 524	336 143	316 253
Speak a language other than English at home	81 294	70 318	61 001	37 172	96 925	90 950	95 907	87 565	90 266	44 127	51 605
Spanish language spoken at home	28 950	29 920	23 520	15 322	71 784	58 247	74 922	60 619	68 008	29 948	25 273
Speak English very well or well	21 582	22 370	20 903	11 823	46 554	33 816	50 041	44 332	44 035	21 422	19 360
Speak English not well or not at all	7 368	7 550	2 617	3 499	25 230	24 431	24 881	14 287	23 978	8 526	5 913
Other language spoken at home	52 344	40 398	37 481	21 850	25 141	32 703	20 985	26 946	22 258	14 179	26 332
Speak English very well or well	45 663	34 883	31 608	19 027	20 052	28 050	17 082	21 948	19 610	12 693	23 436
Speak English not well or not at all	6 681	5 515	5 873	2 823	5 089	4 653	3 903	4 998	2 648	1 486	2 896

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Car, truck, or van	276 832	256 946	273 333	211 461	200 658	231 020	206 309	196 609	232 826	216 255	251 194
Drive alone	234 873	225 785	249 523	184 778	175 098	191 031	183 529	173 871	198 028	192 406	229 699
Carpool	191 778	188 980	203 964	149 386	141 335	149 118	146 904	141 156	155 732	151 609	181 027
Public transportation	43 095	36 805	45 559	35 392	33 763	41 913	36 625	32 715	42 296	40 797	48 672
Walked only	17 377	6 821	7 743	1 933	1 408	6 748	2 697	4 559	6 256	2 898	3 001
Other means	8 684	8 257	5 121	12 482	11 169	18 897	8 660	8 297	10 180	8 399	6 857
Worked at home	11 239	9 346	7 353	6 232	6 959	8 160	6 047	5 660	13 331	8 365	7 157
	4 659	6 737	3 593	6 036	6 024	6 184	5 376	4 222	5 031	4 187	4 480
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Nursery school	143 522	152 383	164 364	138 325	146 152	141 662	150 318	139 905	156 548	150 701	166 520
Public	6 610	7 384	7 740	5 623	5 718	6 308	5 776	5 728	6 810	6 569	9 163
Private	2 008	2 360	2 349	2 211	3 214	2 703	2 876	3 340	2 659	2 558	2 235
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 602	5 024	5 391	3 412	2 504	3 605	2 900	2 388	4 151	4 011	6 928
Public	59 115	67 806	73 229	71 092	81 489	68 208	83 468	72 636	69 185	70 801	79 072
Private	49 773	59 350	65 810	66 386	76 807	62 251	78 810	67 451	61 285	65 294	64 180
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 342	8 456	7 419	4 706	4 682	5 957	4 658	5 185	7 900	5 507	14 892
Public	32 179	37 294	39 154	34 513	36 675	29 700	36 836	34 477	34 268	33 727	41 766
Private	28 614	33 604	36 719	32 997	35 294	27 048	35 616	32 382	31 096	32 001	37 892
College	3 565	3 690	2 435	1 516	1 381	2 652	1 220	2 095	3 172	1 726	3 874
Public	45 618	39 899	44 241	27 097	22 270	37 446	24 238	27 064	46 285	39 604	36 519
Private	31 256	34 174	37 554	23 455	21 264	34 129	22 961	24 707	42 090	38 221	31 408
	14 362	5 725	6 687	3 642	1 006	3 317	1 277	2 357	4 195	1 383	5 111

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	336 971	324 801	305 556	325 452	291 035	307 279	284 097	306 641	303 955	303 894	303 871
High school: 1 to 3 years	28 629	34 403	23 443	35 287	74 704	50 004	72 828	67 256	45 953	43 030	20 520
4 years	30 810	28 730	30 257	39 063	43 788	31 860	42 067	49 203	33 641	45 361	26 679
4 or more years	104 053	85 536	97 436	120 817	87 541	89 169	81 553	95 978	94 218	103 748	102 520
College: 1 to 3 years	82 698	76 012	80 842	78 267	52 345	72 524	51 153	58 845	69 896	66 813	81 356
4 or more years	90 781	100 120	73 578	52 018	32 657	63 722	36 496	35 359	60 247	44 942	73 066
Percent high school graduates	82.4	80.6	82.4	77.2	59.3	73.4	59.6	62.0	73.8	70.9	84.5

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Same house	495 694	494 267	492 966	490 419	480 436	485 428	476 488	485 557	487 745	485 669	489 716
Different house in United States	248 791	230 722	219 995	193 347	220 357	203 547	219 362	227 979	207 835	197 369	205 029
Same county	226 317	244 283	256 196	288 930	244 162	256 248	244 239	247 122	261 975	277 382	270 917
Different county	116 017	138 371	162 061	113 502	139 903	122 808	151 760	152 073	144 668	153 166	144 225
Same State	110 300	105 912	94 135	175 428	104 259	133 440	122 479	95 049	117 307	124 216	126 692
Different State	72 055	62 315	47 937	144 022	75 324	81 694	67 557	71 375	69 609	87 054	81 487
Northeast	38 245	43 597	46 198	31 406	28 935	51 746	24 922	23 674	47 698	37 162	45 205
North Central	9 822	12 078	12 561	2 875	3 468	9 822	2 176	2 865	9 044	4 387	12 549
South	9 426	12 043	12 643	6 473	7 109	11 884	6 671	4 547	12 696	8 422	12 415
West	8 410	9 597	9 778	6 038	7 828	16 909	7 764	7 404	11 954	10 700	9 859
Abroad	10 587	9 879	11 216	16 020	10 530	13 131	8 311	8 858	14 004	13 653	10 382
	20 586	19 262	16 775	8 142	15 917	25 633	12 887	10 456	17 935	10 918	13 770

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Veteran	420 928	406 641	400 433	401 293	375 575	382 471	371 616	395 500	397 638	394 104	386 090
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	74 477	74 352	74 673	80 558	58 653	66 591	56 031	65 739	70 105	75 271	76 241
Male veteran	17.7	18.3	18.6	20.1	15.6	17.4	15.1	16.6	17.6	19.1	19.7
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	70 909	70 962	71 529	77 648	56 213	62 639	53 788	62 571	66 278	72 282	73 368
	35.0	35.9	36.9	39.4	30.6	34.3	29.9	32.6	34.7	37.3	38.8

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
With a work disability	365 377	359 150	365 070	339 924	327 411	340 958	323 640	326 828	344 114	337 594	352 091
Not in labor force	22 713	23 446	22 837	31 035	31 378	26 333	31 405	34 671	28 798	33 833	22 421
Prevented from working	12 654	12 595	11 566	19 642	20 378	14 690	20 413	23 504	16 880	21 984	11 875
	10 480	10 029	8 954	15 981	17 571	11 522	17 727	19 872	13 618	18 650	8 669

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years -----	365 377	359 150	365 070	339 924	327 411	340 958	323 640	326 828	344 114	337 594	352 091
With a public transportation disability -----	4 614	3 925	4 240	4 763	6 046	4 398	6 502	7 414	4 718	5 810	4 329
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over -----	51 920	46 718	32 969	56 764	48 908	54 894	47 311	59 060	53 816	52 734	32 852
With a public transportation disability -----	6 995	6 219	4 659	6 352	8 806	7 389	7 999	8 924	7 680	7 272	4 597

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State Congressional Districts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Total persons	526 853	525 680	525 913	525 049	526 717	525 327	525 961	525 781	524 962	526 299	527 434
Native	440 054	424 207	311 335	314 760	414 190	422 487	378 942	414 937	365 128	431 279	432 395
Born in State of residence	223 233	186 966	127 803	202 035	209 362	194 003	176 651	215 561	234 154	231 244	223 352
Born in different State	212 812	232 840	177 809	108 502	200 442	224 011	197 664	195 331	126 348	194 179	202 849
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 009	4 401	5 723	4 223	4 386	4 473	4 627	4 045	4 626	5 856	6 194
Foreign born	86 799	101 473	214 578	210 289	112 527	102 840	147 019	110 844	159 834	95 020	95 039

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	93 633	75 828	66 637	118 537	97 806	80 956	97 482	126 991	113 933	125 057	105 929
Speak only English at home	75 892	61 039	27 704	36 476	64 670	58 187	59 596	82 951	51 913	89 712	77 558
Speak a language other than English at home	17 741	14 789	38 933	82 061	33 136	22 769	37 886	44 040	62 020	35 345	28 371
Spanish language spoken at home	9 384	7 504	24 452	74 265	16 945	33 271	41 891	52 706	28 943	20 660	20 660
Speak English very well or well	7 735	5 872	18 740	57 775	20 891	13 663	22 313	31 299	42 286	22 093	16 032
Speak English not well or not at all	1 649	1 632	5 712	16 490	6 273	10 558	10 592	10 420	6 850	4 628	4 628
Other language spoken at home	8 357	7 285	14 481	7 796	5 972	5 824	4 615	2 149	9 314	6 402	7 711
Speak English very well or well	7 062	6 428	11 110	5 587	5 305	5 004	3 636	1 963	6 897	5 498	6 208
Speak English not well or not at all	1 295	857	3 371	2 209	667	820	979	186	2 417	904	1 503
Persons 18 years and over	404 341	426 578	429 270	357 360	393 841	416 095	385 850	346 468	360 262	354 036	377 190
Speak only English at home	325 499	340 939	237 642	131 340	283 656	323 253	256 150	242 415	170 601	254 708	281 373
Speak a language other than English at home	78 842	85 639	191 628	226 020	110 185	92 842	129 700	104 053	189 661	99 328	95 817
Spanish language spoken at home	35 583	31 200	91 463	189 640	72 559	51 582	99 079	92 241	147 354	68 235	57 598
Speak English very well or well	25 568	20 843	51 738	98 473	44 804	31 869	43 222	48 021	96 505	40 419	36 565
Speak English not well or not at all	10 015	10 357	39 725	91 167	27 755	19 713	55 857	44 220	50 849	27 816	21 033
Other language spoken at home	43 259	54 439	100 165	36 380	37 626	41 260	30 621	11 812	42 307	31 093	38 219
Speak English very well or well	35 990	48 198	75 051	23 492	32 675	35 169	23 905	10 086	31 786	25 497	31 723
Speak English not well or not at all	7 269	6 241	25 114	12 888	4 951	6 091	6 716	1 726	10 521	5 596	6 496

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over	255 744	277 934	258 654	196 057	256 896	283 682	227 551	177 097	211 162	216 218	229 333
Car, truck, or van	227 131	236 620	192 879	143 438	229 855	237 933	171 840	147 124	185 381	195 108	202 550
Drive alone	188 260	199 129	154 271	106 276	186 499	196 833	135 964	113 903	142 342	155 585	160 910
Carpool	38 871	37 491	38 608	37 162	43 356	41 100	35 876	33 221	43 039	39 523	41 640
Public transportation	8 433	14 100	41 247	33 168	10 050	19 024	38 683	20 264	12 139	8 365	10 074
Walked only	9 554	12 410	13 606	13 968	6 692	11 561	10 423	5 570	7 320	6 018	7 701
Other means	6 514	6 658	4 889	3 577	5 199	9 593	4 259	2 851	4 570	5 065	6 937
Worked at home	4 112	8 146	6 033	1 906	5 100	5 571	2 346	1 288	1 752	1 662	2 071
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	140 404	137 970	110 376	153 743	135 428	134 885	148 345	154 934	148 415	162 870	149 786
Nursery school	6 628	5 727	4 244	5 033	6 101	5 933	6 279	6 107	5 990	7 486	7 683
Public	1 429	938	1 493	3 416	1 689	1 859	3 031	3 606	3 355	3 849	3 918
Private	5 199	4 789	2 751	1 617	4 412	4 074	3 248	2 501	2 635	3 637	3 765
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	61 515	48 617	46 136	83 546	64 996	53 569	66 575	87 035	79 480	84 879	74 241
Public	50 719	32 456	35 803	73 070	50 737	45 459	57 256	78 332	70 254	75 038	65 890
Private	10 796	16 161	10 333	10 476	14 259	8 110	9 319	8 703	9 226	9 841	8 351
High school (1 to 4 years)	33 085	27 866	21 398	35 401	31 028	27 950	30 445	39 361	33 832	40 435	30 633
Public	28 929	23 492	17 257	31 637	26 684	25 442	27 347	36 280	30 250	37 243	28 561
Private	4 156	4 374	4 141	3 764	4 344	2 508	3 098	3 081	3 582	3 192	2 072
College	39 176	55 760	38 598	29 763	33 303	47 433	44 846	22 431	29 113	30 070	37 229
Public	30 293	48 733	29 971	23 592	29 258	40 287	29 355	20 342	25 380	27 544	34 495
Private	8 883	7 027	8 627	6 171	4 045	7 146	15 491	2 089	3 733	2 526	2 734

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	343 400	350 115	362 345	280 042	324 484	344 137	304 949	274 333	286 745	279 809	306 787
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	31 608	29 132	64 341	107 855	46 381	36 954	70 266	77 923	74 835	53 410	49 178
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 611	28 656	38 048	43 044	39 846	32 672	41 431	55 110	50 119	50 093	47 424
4 years	104 706	98 865	93 899	61 394	103 697	95 262	85 316	83 521	84 661	95 961	102 892
College: 1 to 3 years	85 695	87 268	79 684	38 324	71 964	82 911	62 701	41 305	46 049	54 844	66 672
4 or more years	88 780	106 194	86 373	29 425	62 596	96 338	45 235	16 474	31 081	25 501	40 621
Percent high school graduates	81.3	83.5	71.7	46.1	73.4	79.8	63.4	51.5	56.4	63.0	68.5

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	498 188	502 587	496 917	477 112	491 986	496 694	483 803	473 452	473 617	479 281	483 777
Same house	252 422	226 996	197 971	242 135	247 646	215 618	225 814	246 992	219 259	249 437	219 276
Different house in United States	220 321	246 231	221 261	181 485	216 152	252 865	209 667	199 858	212 711	203 032	233 592
Same county	169 052	172 974	159 471	152 679	170 099	180 058	164 992	171 429	183 662	167 612	175 344
Different county	51 269	73 257	61 790	28 806	46 053	72 807	44 675	28 429	29 049	35 420	58 248
Same State	18 341	25 572	15 924	10 443	13 446	20 812	12 145	7 445	11 184	11 311	24 412
Different State	32 928	47 685	45 866	18 363	32 607	51 995	32 530	20 984	17 865	24 109	33 836
Northeast	8 903	19 466	16 661	4 190	11 092	17 495	8 080	3 488	4 269	4 086	6 765
North Central	9 055	12 168	11 263	5 116	8 490	13 677	10 501	5 497	4 262	7 323	9 447
South	7 704	8 709	10 543	5 074	6 828	11 677	10 102	9 373	4 374	7 803	9 915
West	7 266	7 342	7 399	3 983	6 197	9 146	3 847	2 262	4 960	4 897	7 709
Abroad	25 445	29 360	77 685	53 492	28 188	28 211	48 322	26 602	41 647	26 812	30 909

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	421 632	441 576	440 769	376 721	411 235	427 520	401 954	367 677	378 289	374 585	391 550
Veteran	72 261	69 458	54 785	39 188	68 861	65 924	51 733	44 798	47 087	57 905	70 713
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	17.1	15.7	12.4	10.4	16.7	15.4	12.9	12.2	12.4	15.5	18.1
Male veteran	68 939	66 376	51 065	37 119	65 803	62 546	48 586	42 019	45 019	55 263	67 610
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	34.9	31.8	23.9	19.6	33.0	30.0	25.5	24.9	25.3	30.8	36.1

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	345 302	373 671	361 136	320 565	357 619	380 520	349 567	318 962	325 164	337 948	340 142
With a work disability	22 458	21 789	26 565	26 577	26 010	25 418	30 865	39 861	26 408	33 598	31 388
Not in labor force	12 642	11 331	15 472	17 642	14 585	14 283	19 998	29 755	17 208	21 819	19 965
Prevented from working	9 829	9 041	12 885	15 106	11 986	11 826	17 379	26 519	14 587	18 871	16 691

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	345 302	373 671	361 136	320 565	357 619	380 520	349 567	318 962	325 164	337 948	340 142
With a public transportation disability	4 633	4 890	6 821	7 158	5 880	5 619	9 777	12 318	6 639	8 335	6 776
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	69 078	62 918	74 687	45 650	49 152	48 049	47 181	46 788	47 705	33 009	50 320
With a public transportation disability	9 885	9 261	10 794	8 157	7 270	7 144	9 821	10 409	8 163	6 057	8 557

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons	526 463	526 313	526 622	528 046	524 900	525 277	525 782	525 999	526 101	524 534	528 048
Native	467 107	426 257	488 273	485 202	470 096	425 001	461 640	468 121	474 539	465 472	472 691
Born in State of residence	261 527	271 994	245 814	262 500	218 498	220 049	233 774	217 684	192 331	221 530	195 036
Born in different State	201 592	150 107	237 185	218 053	246 520	199 922	223 513	245 902	275 242	239 303	272 226
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 988	4 156	5 274	4 649	5 078	5 030	4 353	4 535	6 966	4 639	5 429
Foreign born	59 356	100 056	38 349	42 844	54 804	100 276	64 142	57 878	51 562	59 062	55 357

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	117 556	130 359	112 686	116 117	103 980	115 484	109 135	97 722	99 086	95 670	102 302
Speak only English at home	98 039	82 863	101 017	96 826	82 634	80 668	90 828	85 670	90 063	84 784	88 124
Speak a language other than English at home	19 517	47 496	11 669	19 291	21 346	34 816	18 307	12 052	9 023	10 886	14 178
Spanish language spoken at home	14 350	42 619	8 607	16 809	18 873	26 228	13 130	5 894	4 289	3 607	10 483
Speak English very well or well	12 126	36 687	7 176	14 573	15 742	19 672	10 693	4 892	3 746	3 102	8 279
Speak English not well or not at all	2 224	5 932	1 431	2 236	3 131	6 556	2 437	1 002	543	505	2 204
Other language spoken at home	5 167	4 877	3 062	2 482	2 473	8 588	5 177	6 158	4 734	7 279	3 695
Speak English very well or well	4 388	4 351	2 659	2 178	2 231	5 827	4 434	5 201	4 216	6 271	3 249
Speak English not well or not at all	779	526	403	304	242	2 761	743	957	518	1 008	446
Persons 18 years and over	370 666	348 500	372 161	363 549	383 234	366 709	381 178	399 871	397 156	403 748	387 815
Speak only English at home	300 974	209 794	319 284	292 504	315 992	266 494	314 318	347 476	347 589	350 238	332 279
Speak a language other than English at home	69 692	138 706	52 877	71 045	67 242	100 215	66 860	52 395	49 567	53 510	55 536
Spanish language spoken at home	43 397	114 479	33 239	56 549	49 648	71 008	41 672	22 413	18 973	18 160	34 309
Speak English very well or well	34 547	86 268	28 156	45 184	35 562	41 567	27 644	17 137	15 947	14 930	22 977
Speak English not well or not at all	8 850	28 211	5 083	11 365	14 086	29 441	14 028	5 276	3 026	3 230	11 332
Other language spoken at home	26 295	24 227	19 638	14 496	17 594	29 207	25 188	29 982	30 594	35 350	21 227
Speak English very well or well	22 919	20 353	17 421	12 803	16 174	22 208	21 570	26 135	27 570	30 569	19 281
Speak English not well or not at all	3 376	3 874	2 217	1 693	1 420	6 999	3 618	3 847	3 024	4 781	1 946

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

Workers 16 years and over	243 905	222 848	215 722	207 318	199 366	246 813	266 965	270 862	257 782	268 316	237 067
Car, truck, or van	222 646	204 828	190 478	189 625	179 765	225 611	243 661	242 500	227 765	242 975	199 850
Drive alone	179 978	162 015	151 831	151 123	142 933	175 795	203 941	206 133	184 960	202 323	157 025
Carpool	42 668	42 813	38 647	38 502	36 832	49 816	39 720	36 367	42 805	40 652	42 825
Public transportation	5 133	6 427	1 866	2 454	1 588	5 980	5 231	5 404	6 125	6 773	5 842
Walked only	7 037	4 846	11 946	6 710	7 406	5 694	7 028	8 142	8 977	7 028	18 373
Other means	5 927	5 100	7 119	6 207	5 941	7 110	7 595	9 651	9 651	7 546	6 705
Worked at home	3 162	1 647	4 313	2 322	4 666	2 418	3 450	5 243	5 264	3 994	6 297
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.14

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	170 603	163 533	149 706	150 957	131 309	151 669	160 191	159 249	168 442	154 671	142 578
Nursery school	8 441	7 116	6 977	6 762	5 848	5 965	7 735	8 183	7 383	6 759	7 440
Public	2 614	3 716	2 110	3 120	2 190	2 080	2 213	1 713	1 895	1 584	2 047
Private	5 827	3 400	4 867	3 642	3 658	3 885	5 522	6 470	5 488	5 175	5 393
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	76 837	88 561	76 647	80 077	70 213	77 155	72 317	64 103	66 323	61 120	69 700
Public	66 854	78 861	68 514	72 678	63 805	70 030	63 302	56 517	58 216	53 287	63 519
Private	9 983	9 700	8 133	7 399	6 408	7 125	9 015	7 586	8 107	7 833	6 181
High school (1 to 4 years)	40 355	42 111	35 075	34 422	32 777	36 961	37 291	34 214	33 375	35 420	32 358
Public	37 241	38 810	32 719	32 482	30 701	35 134	34 652	32 326	31 063	33 121	31 152
Private	3 114	3 301	2 356	1 940	2 076	1 827	2 639	1 888	2 312	2 299	1 206
College	44 970	25 745	31 007	29 696	22 471	31 588	42 848	52 749	61 361	51 372	33 080
Public	33 630	23 491	25 484	27 205	19 368	29 372	37 738	48 048	53 731	46 324	29 622
Private	11 340	2 254	5 523	2 491	3 103	2 216	5 110	4 701	7 630	5 048	3 458

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	297 489	274 838	304 500	288 825	327 131	285 566	303 171	325 527	316 495	336 857	311 304
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	29 850	54 101	34 330	44 829	50 762	48 684	29 108	16 459	17 668	20 299	26 791
High school: 1 to 3 years	35 794	51 736	43 252	51 133	50 595	43 215	32 479	23 160	25 129	28 659	30 305
4 years	101 124	97 802	109 840	102 792	113 174	101 448	100 695	91 581	97 919	102 585	101 577
College: 1 to 3 years	72 619	47 011	70 400	60 354	69 992	59 754	76 500	93 413	81 837	88 480	82 613
4 or more years	58 102	24 188	46 678	29 717	42 608	32 465	64 389	100 914	93 942	96 834	70 018
Percent high school graduates	77.9	61.5	74.5	66.8	69.0	67.8	79.7	87.8	86.5	85.5	81.7

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	488 693	479 225	485 710	479 226	488 415	481 084	490 600	497 256	496 154	499 299	490 106
Same house	233 280	263 030	175 903	209 191	199 987	216 241	208 085	193 995	197 738	239 380	153 746
Different house in United States	240 829	196 697	296 739	258 178	277 511	229 567	265 069	285 621	279 230	242 430	318 788
Same county	171 687	162 298	111 297	130 038	110 550	132 321	153 585	149 757	152 582	146 388	149 405
Different county	69 142	34 399	185 442	128 140	166 961	97 246	111 484	135 864	126 648	96 042	169 383
Some State	36 385	15 810	130 046	87 570	123 209	62 220	68 120	74 256	47 421	52 669	79 073
Different State	32 757	18 589	55 396	40 570	43 752	35 026	43 364	61 608	79 227	43 373	90 310
Northeast	7 597	4 140	9 327	6 297	6 788	8 678	10 249	15 627	19 469	10 419	17 544
North Central	9 965	5 421	14 444	12 809	13 661	10 053	14 913	18 053	22 766	12 854	29 942
South	7 227	4 584	15 833	11 208	9 617	8 242	8 776	14 606	20 017	10 038	22 644
West	7 968	4 444	15 792	10 256	13 686	8 053	9 426	13 322	16 975	10 062	19 880
Abroad	14 584	19 498	13 068	11 857	10 917	35 276	17 446	17 640	19 186	17 489	17 572

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	392 924	370 766	378 025	376 916	397 622	386 683	401 164	410 757	402 098	420 675	379 953
Veteran	70 596	61 386	76 207	70 877	75 738	66 649	72 267	74 628	80 656	82 977	76 841
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	18.0	16.6	20.2	18.8	19.0	17.2	18.0	18.2	20.1	19.7	20.2
Male veteran	67 925	58 956	72 665	67 692	71 760	63 845	69 597	71 060	76 199	79 225	72 365
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	35.9	32.6	40.1	37.9	38.0	33.9	35.6	36.1	40.1	39.0	40.1

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	348 277	339 055	330 388	330 880	313 146	351 224	363 545	361 110	368 513	365 214	340 992
With a work disability	24 290	28 645	30 575	34 620	34 914	28 129	24 592	18 918	23 204	24 047	23 795
Not in labor force	13 724	17 664	19 364	22 213	23 376	16 075	12 972	9 633	12 644	13 129	13 702
Prevented from working	10 951	15 006	16 256	18 647	19 522	12 910	10 295	7 330	9 530	10 002	10 286

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	348 277	339 055	330 388	330 880	313 146	351 224	363 545	361 110	368 513	365 214	340 992
With a public transportation disability	4 884	6 610	5 651	7 280	6 133	5 980	4 384	3 358	4 368	4 361	4 250
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	38 291	28 373	53 436	45 478	84 321	32 514	34 800	52 848	42 782	52 494	63 361
With a public transportation disability	6 612	4 956	7 469	7 687	10 076	5 897	4 876	5 855	5 778	7 596	7 393

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State Congressional Districts		District 44	District 45
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH			
Total persons		526 009	525 695
Native		422 727	462 355
Born in State of residence		178 154	214 198
Born in different State		235 482	241 850
Born abroad, at sea, etc.		9 091	6 307
Foreign born		103 282	63 340
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Persons 5 to 17 years		101 487	101 702
Speak only English at home		65 133	76 379
Speak a language other than English at home		36 354	25 323
Spanish language spoken at home		30 039	21 933
Speak English very well or well		25 049	18 368
Speak English not well or not at all		4 990	3 565
Other language spoken at home		6 315	3 390
Speak English very well or well		4 251	2 874
Speak English not well or not at all		2 064	516
Persons 18 years and over		381 894	387 300
Speak only English at home		271 587	312 002
Speak a language other than English at home		110 307	75 298
Spanish language spoken at home		72 906	53 786
Speak English very well or well		51 350	38 906
Speak English not well or not at all		21 556	14 880
Other language spoken at home		37 401	21 512
Speak English very well or well		31 540	18 557
Speak English not well or not at all		5 861	2 955
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY			
Workers 16 years and over		238 058	229 118
Car, truck, or van		165 858	197 707
Drive alone		125 400	156 631
Carpool		40 458	41 076
Public transportation		11 729	6 152
Walked only		48 775	11 183
Other means		8 573	9 401
Worked at home		3 123	4 675
Persons per private vehicle		1.16	1.13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		140 999	144 691
Nursery school		5 399	6 405
Public		3 121	2 560
Private		2 278	3 845
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)		70 352	67 707
Public		65 168	61 321
Private		5 184	6 386
High school (1 to 4 years)		30 276	33 387
Public		28 421	31 518
Private		1 855	1 869
College		34 972	37 192
Public		31 184	31 811
Private		3 788	5 381
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Persons 25 years old and over		272 795	312 434
Elementary (0 to 8 years)		49 810	41 488
High school: 1 to 3 years		40 620	38 016
4 years		92 803	102 602
College: 1 to 3 years		57 234	71 757
4 or more years		32 328	58 571
Percent high school graduates		66.9	74.6
RESIDENCE IN 1975			
Persons 5 years and over		484 326	488 159
Some house		182 773	203 218
Different house in United States		265 522	267 786
Some county		137 578	169 378
Different county		127 944	98 408
Same State		35 926	36 995
Different State		92 018	61 413
Northeast		16 451	13 138
North Central		27 137	16 762
South		28 480	15 792
West		19 950	15 721
Abroad		36 031	17 155
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian persons 16 years and over		334 120	390 159
Veteran		62 851	78 407
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over		18.8	20.1
Male veteran		59 022	73 866
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over		38.5	40.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS			
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		353 046	346 914
With a work disability		29 340	29 644
Not in labor force		18 594	19 087
Prevented from working		15 316	15 207
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS			
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		353 046	346 914
With a public transportation disability		6 090	5 761
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over		42 251	53 223
With a public transportation disability		7 546	7 888

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Persons 16 years and over	18 126 883	405 035	407 493	409 513	393 528	448 682	425 128	398 962	425 814	406 989	381 901
Labor force	11 649 488	241 436	223 464	263 808	246 874	291 147	278 387	258 448	262 033	267 737	267 160
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	59.6	54.8	64.4	62.7	64.9	65.5	64.8	61.5	65.8	70.0
Civilian labor force	11 386 075	239 795	219 090	257 595	233 906	288 449	269 987	256 274	260 711	261 849	265 604
Employed	10 640 405	217 864	195 424	236 300	210 256	272 867	254 396	239 965	242 189	245 732	248 258
Unemployed	745 670	21 931	23 666	21 295	23 650	15 582	15 591	16 309	18 522	16 117	17 346
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	9.1	10.8	8.3	10.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.1	6.2	6.5
Not in labor force	6 477 395	163 599	184 029	145 705	146 654	157 535	146 741	140 514	163 781	139 252	114 741
Female, 16 years and over	9 296 341	208 566	209 406	214 213	198 287	235 644	208 890	207 892	222 523	211 305	194 078
Labor force	4 886 900	99 381	91 369	116 542	101 767	135 320	117 968	109 670	117 552	115 318	114 579
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.6	47.6	43.6	54.4	51.3	57.4	56.5	52.8	52.8	54.6	59.0
Civilian labor force	4 868 377	99 147	90 927	115 798	100 134	134 831	117 557	109 579	117 376	114 809	114 479
Employed	4 551 876	91 651	81 383	106 894	90 239	128 374	111 402	102 571	109 408	107 528	106 448
Unemployed	316 501	7 496	9 544	8 904	9 895	6 457	6 155	7 008	7 968	7 281	8 031
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	7.6	10.5	7.7	9.9	4.8	5.2	6.4	6.8	6.3	7.0
Not in labor force	4 409 441	109 185	118 037	97 671	96 520	100 324	90 922	98 222	104 971	95 987	79 499
Female, 16 years and over	9 296 341	208 566	209 406	214 213	198 287	235 644	208 890	207 892	222 523	211 305	194 078
With own children under 6 years	1 388 977	31 577	29 887	28 814	34 579	19 931	24 197	32 410	24 845	30 393	37 335
In labor force	643 658	13 348	12 398	13 839	15 292	11 178	12 448	15 414	11 992	15 558	19 994
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 684 699	36 982	36 997	39 509	39 551	25 700	34 034	41 939	34 019	39 882	41 256
In labor force	1 084 702	23 684	22 901	26 415	25 419	18 039	22 706	27 855	21 920	27 637	29 207

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	10 640 405	217 864	195 424	236 300	210 256	272 867	254 396	239 965	242 189	245 732	248 258
Private wage and salary workers	8 032 022	148 132	130 736	145 075	134 838	203 576	185 268	181 679	161 778	186 944	203 340
Federal government workers	391 793	7 073	8 036	14 778	17 810	14 154	15 357	10 766	13 098	13 764	7 260
State government workers	380 807	11 265	11 873	36 637	23 322	10 515	8 344	7 357	20 165	8 320	5 833
Local government workers	975 171	24 835	21 110	23 236	18 798	21 261	21 179	23 622	23 766	22 006	19 559
Self-employed workers	811 166	25 103	22 129	15 653	14 426	22 373	23 404	15 756	22 362	13 878	11 069
Unpaid family workers	49 446	1 456	1 540	921	1 062	988	844	785	1 020	820	897

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	10 640 405	217 864	195 424	236 300	210 256	272 867	254 396	239 965	242 189	245 732	248 258
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 671 761	49 958	41 756	65 371	46 174	80 915	74 599	60 014	87 753	51 720	49 774
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 276 837	21 979	18 833	31 148	21 545	36 909	35 212	31 098	36 067	26 852	23 846
Professional specialty occupations	1 394 924	27 979	22 923	34 223	24 629	44 006	39 387	28 916	51 686	24 868	25 928
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 469 277	63 697	56 730	89 402	69 981	104 530	92 275	84 044	81 745	87 851	77 912
Technicians and related support occupations	355 071	5 672	5 177	7 921	8 190	9 509	8 230	8 395	11 232	8 504	11 679
Sales occupations	1 150 645	24 248	22 319	27 041	21 881	28 309	30 698	27 660	25 099	25 414	21 457
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 963 561	33 777	29 234	54 440	39 910	66 712	53 347	47 989	45 414	53 933	44 776
Service occupations	1 340 307	31 707	31 187	30 410	29 791	41 253	37 558	29 674	29 634	28 593	27 748
Private household occupations	66 249	1 387	1 327	1 203	995	2 502	2 176	1 357	2 305	1 031	790
Protective service occupations	159 044	3 526	3 171	3 707	3 782	3 847	4 468	4 369	3 188	4 194	2 927
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 115 014	26 794	26 869	25 500	25 014	34 904	30 914	23 948	24 141	23 368	24 031
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	301 515	12 502	13 167	3 511	7 651	1 525	2 954	3 214	2 593	2 811	3 736
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 313 308	29 045	26 449	23 930	29 815	19 401	23 627	32 100	18 008	33 741	37 497
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 544 237	30 955	26 135	23 676	26 844	25 243	23 383	30 919	22 456	41 016	51 591
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	754 118	11 354	9 805	7 935	9 426	11 790	9 242	11 825	9 579	18 215	29 579
Transportation and material moving occupations	382 391	10 408	8 529	7 609	9 354	6 443	6 978	9 842	5 593	11 131	10 525
Handers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	407 728	9 193	7 801	8 132	8 064	7 010	7 163	9 252	7 284	11 670	11 307

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	10 640 405	217 864	195 424	236 300	210 256	272 867	254 396	239 965	242 189	245 732	248 258
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	371 288	13 371	15 507	3 806	9 031	1 950	3 638	4 086	3 391	2 891	3 853
Construction	601 822	16 310	15 309	13 498	14 239	9 948	13 502	17 477	10 711	13 695	13 172
Manufacturing	2 159 838	32 824	22 786	18 070	21 815	27 782	28 423	39 305	29 443	48 335	86 853
Nonurable goods	657 689	8 196	8 394	8 792	10 059	17 869	14 589	19 833	14 537	16 580	15 455
Durable goods	1 502 149	24 628	14 392	9 278	11 756	9 913	13 834	19 472	14 906	31 755	71 398
Transportation	456 376	7 440	6 235	7 930	10 730	17 731	15 709	12 982	12 241	16 708	12 064
Communications and other public utilities	301 486	7 542	7 341	8 717	6 178	8 567	8 165	10 262	6 431	7 676	5 749
Wholesale trade	463 561	8 286	6 584	10 209	8 812	11 696	10 022	10 725	8 926	14 097	10 855
Retail trade	1 756 070	38 513	38 437	42 804	38 180	43 314	41 633	41 473	34 653	42 303	35 607
Finance, insurance, and real estate	759 626	14 683	10 278	17 590	12 386	35 580	30 173	21 108	21 061	16 871	12 343
Business and repair services	574 470	8 876	7 318	10 596	9 511	18 862	16 947	12 752	14 553	14 849	12 940
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	524 572	10 050	9 505	9 234	8 015	18 976	15 061	8 739	11 648	8 633	8 315
Professional and related services	2 127 604	48 900	44 769	48 990	43 718	63 580	56 750	47 651	74 984	45 437	37 519
Health services	745 270	17 244	16 839	17 167	13 187	23 767	21 847	16 948	19 648	15 790	12 411
Educational services	855 585	20 662	19 741	20 105	22 670	17 522	16 608	17 612	33 972	16 044	16 355
Other professional and related services	526 749	10 994	8 189	11 718	7 861	22 291	18 295	13 091	21 364	13 603	8 753
Public administration	543 692	11 069	11 355	44 856	27 641	14 881	14 373	13 405	14 147	14 237	8 988

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 140 874	154 502	146 071	157 405	158 214	165 413	170 197	156 916	158 787	159 935	159 247
Worked in 1979	7 031 246	152 009	143 814	154 334	155 328	161 974	166 456	154 488	155 093	157 417	157 262
50 to 52 weeks	4 448 776	88 404	81 271	99 117	94 616	98 235	104 748	102 426	91 141	104 430	100 273
40 to 49 weeks	1 065 901	23 711	21 145	20 606	22 141	27 125	26 005	21 373	22 999	22 514	24 743
1 to 39 weeks	1 516 569	39 894	41 398	34 611	38 571	36 614	35 703	30 689	40 953	30 473	32 246
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 017 508	128 503	122 662	131 257	132 992	133 680	139 535	133 632	122 739	136 950	137 566
50 to 52 weeks	4 146 015	81 881	75 500	92 127	88 489	89 031	96 364	96 585	82 258	98 338	94 536
With unemployment in 1979	1 430 216	34 690	34 424	34 171	36 037	35 372	35 327	29 462	32 268	31 309	34 501
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.3	16.3	16.5	16.1	15.3	15.0	15.6	15.5	14.9	14.8	12.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 448 749	116 006	108 915	129 367	118 516	146 032	128 431	122 123	133 925	126 107	125 625
Worked in 1979	5 330 366	113 715	106 399	126 015	115 060	143 147	125 238	119 447	130 007	123 381	123 443
50 to 52 weeks	2 634 545	51 281	45 246	66 683	52 066	78 473	66 100	61 723	62 675	66 943	60 815
40 to 49 weeks	899 930	17 084	15 250	18 530	16 760	25 544	21 430	18 339	22 647	19 095	20 159
1 to 39 weeks	1 795 891	45 350	45 903	40 802	46 234	39 130	37 708	39 385	44 685	37 343	42 469
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 649 377	68 357	66 602	87 100	75 217	104 238	84 993	79 006	82 581	86 789	90 431
50 to 52 weeks	2 146 610	37 899	34 529	55 172	42 034	65 479	53 334	49 451	48 859	55 508	51 727
With unemployment in 1979	1 175 966	24 529	25 797	28 883	30 456	31 950	27 996	24 978	30 331	25 430	29 533
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	13.9	16.3	14.4	14.7	12.6	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.8	12.6

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	421 588
Labor force	294 144
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8
Civilian labor force	293 484
Employed	283 602
Unemployed	9 882
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4
Not in labor force	127 444
Female, 16 years and over	218 204
Labor force	131 967
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.5
Civilian labor force	131 899
Employed	127 717
Unemployed	4 182
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2
Not in labor force	86 237
Female, 16 years and over	218 204
With own children under 6 years	24 976
In labor force	13 315
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37 610
In labor force	26 789

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	283 602
Private wage and salary workers	226 665
Federal government workers	9 852
State government workers	4 861
Local government workers	22 033
Self-employed workers	19 216
Unpaid family workers	975

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	283 602
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80 129
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40 830
Professional specialty occupations	39 299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107 243
Technicians and related support occupations	12 373
Sales occupations	33 070
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61 800
Service occupations	32 255
Private household occupations	1 552
Protective service occupations	4 250
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 453
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 375
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31 366
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29 234
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11 826
Transportation and material moving occupations	8 060
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 348

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	283 602
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	3 526
Construction	13 738
Manufacturing	48 336
Non-durable goods	16 048
Durable goods	32 288
Transportation	22 624
Communications and other public utilities	8 914
Wholesale trade	17 200
Retail trade	44 278
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 526
Business and repair services	19 370
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	12 710
Professional and related services	56 596
Health services	18 987
Educational services	22 830
Other professional and related services	14 779
Public administration	11 784

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	171 556
Worked in 1979	169 737
50 to 52 weeks	112 376
40 to 49 weeks	24 467
1 to 39 weeks	32 894
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	144 070
50 to 52 weeks	104 380
With unemployment in 1979	27 584
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	143 954
Worked in 1979	142 088
50 to 52 weeks	78 677
40 to 49 weeks	23 624
1 to 39 weeks	39 787
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	97 423
50 to 52 weeks	63 988
With unemployment in 1979	24 901
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.5

Persons 16 years and over with unemployment in 1979	52 485
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	14 377

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	135 661
No workers	12 484
1 worker	40 822
2 or more workers	82 355

District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
421 588 294 144 69.8 293 484 283 602 9 882 3.4 127 444 218 204 131 967 60.5 131 899 127 717 4 182 3.2 86 237 218 204 24 976 13 315 37 610 26 789	410 012 277 613 67.7 274 242 260 156 14 086 5.1 132 399 209 022 113 986 54.5 113 713 106 797 6 916 6.1 95 036 209 022 26 530 12 252 40 947 25 388	401 422 291 584 72.6 290 595 279 212 11 383 3.9 109 838 206 846 127 154 61.5 127 071 121 864 5 207 5.1 79 692 206 846 29 354 14 991 44 198 31 486	402 286 241 268 60.0 240 275 217 111 23 164 9.6 161 018 204 055 97 919 48.0 97 849 89 428 8 421 8.6 106 136 204 055 30 650 13 179 39 586 25 624	380 695 233 663 61.4 228 543 202 350 26 193 11.5 147 032 192 468 91 361 47.5 90 751 77 994 12 757 9.7 101 107 192 468 35 861 15 177 38 600 24 242	403 100 259 007 64.3 238 378 217 571 20 807 8.7 144 093 201 991 104 891 51.9 102 585 93 310 9 275 9.0 97 100 201 991 32 392 15 728 34 557 22 914	375 745 231 749 61.7 227 620 207 826 19 794 8.7 143 996 192 209 91 542 47.6 91 224 82 337 8 887 9.7 100 667 192 209 37 818 16 478 38 212 23 570	395 962 227 784 57.5 227 322 203 126 24 196 10.6 168 178 203 620 95 101 46.7 95 081 84 435 10 646 11.2 108 519 203 620 34 431 14 755 35 312 21 961	403 347 256 064 63.5 250 355 235 043 15 312 6.1 147 283 207 034 107 571 52.0 107 032 99 601 7 431 99 463 207 034 30 758 14 866 36 109 23 828	399 271 237 233 59.4 232 066 217 431 14 635 6.3 162 038 200 674 94 109 46.9 93 633 86 966 6 667 7.1 106 565 200 674 32 440 12 682 37 495 23 532	390 684 269 262 68.9 264 668 252 861 11 807 4.5 121 422 197 473 109 403 55.4 109 098 103 617 5 481 88 070 197 473 30 268 13 719 46 519 30 480
283 602 226 665 9 852 4 861 22 033 19 216 975	260 156 208 300 6 080 4 196 18 711 21 633 1 236	279 212 228 332 5 432 5 054 23 056 16 355 983	217 111 144 127 10 812 10 011 26 262 24 200 1 699	202 350 146 270 5 781 5 466 24 035 19 165 1 633	217 571 152 469 9 291 8 293 22 560 23 118 1 300	207 826 148 064 6 233 8 143 24 482 19 218 1 686	203 126 142 045 11 245 8 165 24 476 16 317 878	235 043 170 917 10 753 10 154 22 968 18 966 1 375	217 431 150 011 12 253 10 187 24 602 19 006 1 372	252 861 193 993 7 895 6 274 21 766 21 540 1 393
283 602 80 129 40 830 39 299 107 243 12 373 33 070 61 800 32 255 1 552 4 250 26 453 3 375 31 366 29 234 11 826 8 060 9 348	260 156 86 042 40 479 45 563 83 857 13 424 28 753 41 680 23 674 1 125 2 861 19 688 9 387 28 931 28 265 14 833 6 228 7 204	279 212 78 973 37 161 41 812 99 828 14 814 31 386 53 628 26 615 792 3 161 22 662 2 171 36 847 34 778 19 585 7 956 7 237	217 111 50 135 24 271 25 864 65 148 5 494 25 365 34 289 34 857 1 119 4 642 29 096 10 192 28 805 27 974 9 102 10 423 8 449	202 350 34 789 16 866 17 923 53 499 4 232 20 476 28 791 26 220 1 160 2 978 22 082 28 860 25 812 33 170 12 792 10 739 9 639	217 571 50 914 22 436 28 478 60 974 5 909 24 532 30 533 31 867 1 441 3 748 26 678 21 293 25 317 27 206 10 532 7 877 8 797	207 826 38 712 18 319 20 393 57 439 4 130 22 455 30 854 27 300 1 263 2 801 23 236 29 888 23 873 30 614 12 128 10 054 8 432	203 126 38 504 18 415 20 089 59 754 4 404 20 276 35 074 30 750 1 638 3 746 25 602 12 146 26 683 35 289 13 844 11 435 10 010	235 043 55 558 25 001 30 557 68 997 8 096 23 775 37 126 32 715 1 638 3 816 27 261 17 593 28 921 31 259 13 507 8 317 9 435	217 431 47 878 20 325 27 553 63 303 7 390 22 033 33 880 30 291 1 171 4 573 24 547 13 153 34 492 28 314 9 599 10 452 8 263	252 861 80 665 40 285 40 380 85 001 9 657 31 503 43 841 26 313 968 5 060 20 285 4 975 31 283 24 624 11 965 5 469 7 190
283 602 3 526 13 738 48 336 16 048 32 288 22 624 8 914 17 200 44 278 24 526 19 370 12 710 56 596 18 987 22 830 14 779 11 784	260 156 10 678 12 127 83 546 15 920 67 626 7 790 4 895 10 016 36 106 15 333 15 891 7 788 48 912 16 633 20 131 12 148 7 074	279 212 2 421 14 142 95 738 10 960 84 778 8 836 7 726 10 223 43 122 17 301 15 591 8 568 46 900 15 659 19 419 11 822 8 644	217 111 13 336 17 918 22 925 7 562 15 363 9 040 7 735 8 045 40 043 13 825 7 658 17 100 41 944 13 713 19 597 8 634 17 542	202 350 34 130 12 156 30 264 18 923 11 341 6 767 5 811 8 662 33 040 9 697 7 233 7 331 37 268 12 182 17 948 7 138 9 991	217 571 25 302 12 922 27 214 14 035 13 179 6 185 5 414 7 576 40 420 12 009 9 176 12 478 46 148 14 113 21 900 10 135 12 727	207 826 37 349 12 516 22 788 11 769 11 019 7 008 5 245 9 455 34 489 11 297 8 020 6 898 42 905 15 062 19 643 8 200 9 856	203 126 14 556 14 067 28 224 12 831 15 393 9 392 6 792 9 789 33 872 10 499 8 789 9 883 41 378 15 027 17 095 9 256 15 840	235 043 23 361 14 388 35 306 8 752 26 554 6 990 5 990 8 640 40 363 13 056 11 332 11 259 48 699 15 569 21 999 11 131 15 857	217 431 26 201 16 016 24 199 7 374 16 825 7 441 7 321 6 977 37 922 11 036 9 352 8 636 46 753 14 371 20 431 11 951 15 577	252 861 6 941 14 906 55 399 11 118 44 281 8 373 7 211 10 119 41 414 20 821 14 870 12 191 48 355 17 128 19 662 11 565 12 261
171 556 169 737 112 376 24 467 32 894 144 070 104 380 27 584 12.9	172 352 170 999 115 118 23 268 32 613 147 728 108 224 28 047 12.7	170 957 169 520 117 607 22 874 29 039 146 591 110 899 28 027 11.6	155 400 153 567 91 444 22 504 39 619 132 900 85 651 34 543 16.1	151 668 149 327 87 277 23 383 38 667 130 721 81 941 35 944 15.5	164 000 161 991 91 171 27 109 43 711 135 298 84 147 38 160 13.7	147 971 146 382 87 701 22 950 35 731 125 603 81 201 32 277 14.0	144 697 142 260 81 135 22 457 38 668 122 531 75 443 37 051 15.8	159 364 157 147 91 997 25 618 39 532 130 798 84 794 33 171 13.2	156 749 154 939 95 925 22 076 36 938 142 775 89 870 30 258 13.6	167 474 165 939 114 814 22 095 36 938 142 775 108 055 25 588 13.0
143 954 142 088 78 677 23 624 39 787 97 423 63 988 24 901 10.5	128 065 126 502 62 336 20 655 43 511 84 241 49 950 25 262 13.1	139 724 138 184 73 039 22 682 42 463 95 511 59 893 26 740 10.2	112 056 109 859 49 505 17 192 43 162 69 720 37 979 24 592 16.0	107 879 108 829 40 558 15 233 49 038 71 097 31 797 31 320 18.3	119 224 117 275 29 304 43 395 47 576 70 258 37 995 30 445 13.3	107 676 105 261 43 199 16 295 45 767 70 258 33 825 26 674 15.0	109 505 106 630 47 161 20 595 46 975 71 987 37 469 29 449 16.3	122 780 120 373 52 803 20 595 46 975 71 987 41 268 29 434 12.5	110 897 108 279 46 555 21 005 45 084 70 337 36 933 25 528 13.8	122 562 120 905 60 210 21 005 39 909 77 833 47 488 22 424 11.0
52 485 14 377	53 309 16 551	54 767 13 181	59 135 25 600	67 264 29 110	68 805 24 354	58 951 21 824	66 500 27 998	63 551 18 854	55 786 18 867	48 012 13 481
135 661 12 484 40 822 82 355	138 256 12 884 43 382 81 990	135 394 9 504 40 020 85 870	146 693 23 486 49 769 73 438	137 612 18 503 44 731 74 378	130 585 17 103 42 514 70 968	135 558 17 216 44 999 73 343	137 574 23 726 46 845 67 003	130 726 16 936 42 003 71 087	139 345 20 777 49 535 69 033	137 408 9 744 83 751 83 913

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	421 803	441 777	441 025	376 849	411 513	431 347	402 369	367 881	378 477	375 357	393 747
Labor force	271 717	299 182	287 468	223 353	280 504	306 206	255 900	205 992	234 025	242 572	251 988
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.4	67.7	65.2	59.3	68.2	71.0	63.6	56.0	61.8	64.6	64.0
Civilian labor force	271 546	298 981	287 212	223 225	280 226	302 379	255 485	205 788	233 837	241 800	249 791
Employed	261 478	284 984	266 599	204 161	264 209	287 998	236 454	184 892	218 813	223 925	235 163
Unemployed	10 068	13 997	20 613	19 064	16 017	14 381	19 031	20 896	15 024	17 875	14 628
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	4.7	7.2	8.5	5.7	4.8	7.4	10.2	6.4	7.4	5.9
Not in labor force	150 086	142 595	153 557	153 496	131 009	125 141	146 469	161 889	144 452	132 785	141 759
Female, 16 years and over	224 303	232 788	227 576	187 178	211 810	219 049	211 310	199 183	200 071	195 089	204 206
Labor force	118 780	132 849	124 535	90 061	119 527	134 049	117 919	89 863	97 227	104 785	104 921
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.0	57.1	54.7	48.1	56.4	61.2	55.8	45.1	48.6	53.7	51.4
Civilian labor force	118 778	132 829	124 482	90 040	119 481	133 915	117 835	89 852	97 196	104 682	104 847
Employed	114 123	126 536	116 361	82 933	112 947	127 661	109 735	80 541	91 188	97 746	98 853
Unemployed	4 650	6 293	8 121	7 107	6 534	6 254	8 100	9 311	6 008	6 936	5 994
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	4.7	6.5	7.9	5.5	4.7	6.9	10.4	6.2	6.6	5.7
Not in labor force	105 523	99 939	103 041	97 117	92 283	85 000	93 391	109 320	102 844	90 304	99 285
Female, 16 years and over	224 303	232 788	227 576	187 178	211 810	219 049	211 310	199 183	200 071	195 089	204 206
With own children under 6 years	24 852	20 346	25 547	37 545	28 843	23 676	33 322	38 213	39 416	37 244	35 580
In labor force	11 170	9 198	12 750	16 639	14 319	11 723	18 271	16 127	17 012	18 755	16 253
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38 622	32 377	24 040	29 708	34 853	31 451	31 702	35 963	33 376	38 447	34 863
In labor force	25 519	21 036	16 000	17 135	23 338	21 978	22 860	21 006	20 409	26 050	23 406

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	261 478	284 984	266 599	204 161	264 209	287 998	236 454	184 892	218 813	223 925	235 163
Private wage and salary workers	203 634	220 234	216 031	167 228	211 529	226 250	184 197	146 385	177 051	176 939	187 038
Federal government workers	4 930	5 281	4 692	4 715	5 610	6 983	8 680	6 401	4 274	10 360	9 396
State government workers	4 551	10 856	5 227	3 875	5 178	8 557	6 008	3 785	5 050	4 533	5 054
Local government workers	24 705	16 515	14 995	18 618	18 137	20 171	25 665	21 040	19 826	23 061	21 518
Self-employed workers	22 394	30 525	24 533	9 157	22 646	25 231	11 191	6 915	11 665	8 491	11 579
Unpaid family workers	1 264	1 573	1 121	568	1 109	806	713	366	947	541	578

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	261 478	284 984	266 599	204 161	264 209	287 998	236 454	184 892	218 813	223 925	235 163
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84 465	104 189	74 343	29 919	72 522	92 347	45 922	22 512	35 742	33 195	46 202
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40 478	48 148	32 563	14 039	35 316	41 163	21 068	12 256	18 473	16 245	22 284
Professional specialty occupations	43 987	56 041	41 780	15 880	37 206	51 184	24 854	10 256	17 269	16 950	23 918
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	93 768	105 497	94 251	52 638	88 095	98 136	76 546	54 012	65 451	72 061	76 285
Technicians and related support occupations	9 090	10 479	8 220	4 520	8 024	11 505	6 729	3 714	5 344	7 278	7 906
Sales occupations	31 050	40 145	27 896	13 471	28 707	30 545	18 906	12 922	17 611	16 708	21 556
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53 628	54 873	58 135	34 647	51 364	56 086	50 911	37 376	42 496	48 075	46 823
Service occupations	26 336	26 447	36 189	30 007	26 833	32 214	37 613	27 726	25 505	27 254	30 058
Private household occupations	1 421	3 225	3 838	2 260	1 769	2 178	4 053	1 922	1 052	973	1 146
Protective service occupations	4 523	2 533	2 399	1 953	2 603	3 258	3 353	2 674	2 228	3 278	3 663
Service occupations, except protective and household	20 392	20 689	29 952	25 794	22 461	26 778	30 207	23 130	22 225	23 003	25 249
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 887	2 659	2 087	3 243	2 594	3 828	2 933	1 588	2 690	2 682	3 107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 778	24 693	24 686	25 950	32 559	30 470	23 502	24 630	30 878	34 013	35 801
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 244	21 499	35 043	62 404	41 606	31 003	49 938	54 424	58 547	54 720	43 710
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13 755	10 913	20 707	39 551	25 400	17 013	30 402	33 024	34 958	31 127	20 670
Transportation and material moving occupations	5 933	4 843	6 499	7 878	7 153	6 207	8 507	10 126	10 757	11 387	10 499
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 556	5 743	7 837	14 975	9 053	7 783	11 029	11 274	12 832	12 206	12 541

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	261 478	284 984	266 599	204 161	264 209	287 998	236 454	184 892	218 813	223 925	235 163
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	3 547	3 307	2 550	2 895	2 804	4 313	2 499	1 515	3 066	2 701	4 228
Construction	13 313	11 346	8 369	8 536	13 129	12 023	7 034	7 083	10 296	9 332	11 039
Manufacturing	48 133	49 709	46 757	65 590	65 043	63 154	59 400	62 797	68 781	76 687	66 125
Nonferrous goods	14 405	13 846	21 408	32 136	18 020	15 648	23 949	21 514	26 578	18 721	18 757
Durable goods	33 728	35 863	25 349	33 454	47 023	47 506	35 451	41 283	42 203	57 966	47 368
Transportation	7 899	7 846	8 881	7 704	7 930	15 696	14 098	9 998	9 608	14 302	13 847
Communications and other public utilities	9 022	6 198	6 521	4 285	7 320	7 777	5 843	4 191	6 392	5 598	6 550
Wholesale trade	11 473	14 281	11 652	9 041	12 016	11 606	8 726	9 415	12 742	10 964	12 416
Retail trade	40 066	47 112	44 953	30 587	40 516	41 630	32 931	24 539	33 819	30 132	37 281
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 985	28 969	26 973	12 020	21 629	22 609	16 520	8 873	13 117	9 404	11 290
Business and repair services	14 713	19 707	21 250	10 697	17 604	21 467	14 654	9 979	10 568	10 990	11 697
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	14 622	22 829	29 370	11 221	20 994	19 011	15 978	8 161	7 462	7 238	9 165
Professional and related services	62 800	67 356	52 419	34 880	48 515	60 098	47 803	30 633	34 863	37 361	42 551
Health services	20 735	23 207	20 499	12 685	18 570	21 684	17 688	13 036	12 733	16 732	18 205
Educational services	22 712	22 805	14 525	13 315	16 187	20 945	19 318	11 712	14 295	13 970	15 754
Other professional and related services	19 353	21 344	17 395	8 880	13 758	17 469	10 797	5 885	7 835	6 659	8 592
Public administration	9 905	6 324	6 904	6 705	6 709	8 614	10 968	7 708	8 099	9 216	8 974

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	162 017	176 414	168 823	141 966	166 275	178 939	145 041	119 763	140 055	142 105	152 709
Worked in 1979	160 248	174 427	164 930	138 026	164 016	176 528	139 797	115 203	137 556	138 430	150 104
50 to 52 weeks	109 427	113 374	95 381	76 497	105 941	114 457	81 938	70 051	86 526	88 675	97 666
40 to 49 weeks	22 060	25 690	29 386	25 430	26 609	27 540	25 191	19 409	23 545	21 736	22 820
1 to 39 weeks	28 761	35 363	40 163	36 099	31 466	34 531	32 668	25 743	27 485	28 019	29 618
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	137 076	143 842	139 362	118 716	140 135	150 580	119 284	101 434	120 761	122 614	130 520
50 to 52 weeks	102 571	103 621	87 553	70 681	98 403	105 847	75 907	66 010	81 314	84 029	91 131
With unemployment in 1979	24 377	31 588	43 421	36 316	32 814	32 857	33 880	28 159	27 997	29 097	30 212
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	13.2	15.3	15.1	13.6	14.4	16.5	17.5	13.6	16.2	14.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	129 313	146 455	133 980	97 209	129 134	144 229	127 661	98 441	106 944	113 124	115 623
Worked in 1979	127 634	144 485	130 314	93 395	126 876	141 924	122 021	92 538	103 836	109 257	112 991
50 to 52 weeks	69 642	75 006	67 356	44 335	67 875	78 038	62 786	45 682	53 379	57 819	57 154
40 to 49 weeks	22 522	26 350	25 301	17 981	23 127	26 807	24 039	16 342	17 653	18 924	20 761
1 to 39 weeks	35 470	43 129	37 657	31 079	35 874	37 079	35 196	30 514	32 804	32 514	35 076
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	88 621	96 883	99 447	70 224	91 208	104 037	93 538	70 099	76 414	83 421	79 929
50 to 52 weeks	57 310	60 141	57 952	37 889	56 815	65 882	54 832	39 706	45 395	50 772	47 425
With unemployment in 1979	20 813	29 115	33 932	23 334	25 882	28 075	29 930	25 266	22 013	24 400	24 607
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.1	11.1	13.7	15.0	12.5	11.9	15.9	16.9	13.5	15.1	12.6

Persons 16 years and over with unemployment in 1979	45 190	60 703	77 353	59 650	58 696	60 932	63 810	53 425	50 010	53 497	54
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Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B)

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Persons 16 years and over	393 186	371 069	391 310	382 595	401 487	388 171	401 965	418 376	415 254	422 685	405 771
Labor force	262 243	245 781	236 386	232 897	219 301	268 455	285 381	286 387	278 731	285 578	256 356
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7	66.2	60.4	60.9	54.6	69.2	71.0	68.5	67.1	67.6	63.2
Civilian labor force	261 981	245 478	223 101	227 218	215 436	266 967	284 580	278 768	265 575	283 568	230 538
Employed	249 953	230 280	208 777	207 976	201 728	252 986	272 845	269 391	250 783	273 263	217 845
Unemployed	12 028	15 198	14 324	19 242	13 708	13 981	11 735	9 377	14 792	10 305	12 693
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	6.2	6.4	8.5	6.4	5.2	4.1	3.4	5.6	3.6	5.5
Not in labor force	130 943	125 288	154 924	149 698	182 186	119 716	116 584	131 989	136 523	137 107	149 415
Female, 16 years and over	203 710	190 090	197 547	198 982	209 265	198 214	205 712	214 478	212 765	217 470	200 656
Labor force	110 190	100 514	92 557	94 577	89 689	111 866	120 984	120 089	119 455	120 020	96 691
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.1	52.9	46.9	47.5	42.9	56.4	58.8	56.0	56.1	55.2	48.2
Civilian labor force	110 154	100 486	91 642	93 986	89 249	111 744	120 951	119 749	118 651	119 874	95 711
Employed	105 067	94 298	85 287	86 477	83 618	106 151	115 914	115 361	112 193	115 590	90 147
Unemployed	5 087	6 188	6 355	7 509	5 631	5 593	5 037	4 388	6 458	4 284	5 564
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	6.2	6.9	8.0	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.7	5.4	3.6	5.8
Not in labor force	93 520	89 576	104 990	104 405	119 576	86 348	84 728	94 389	93 310	97 450	103 965
Female, 16 years and over	203 710	190 090	197 547	198 982	209 265	198 214	205 712	214 478	212 765	217 470	200 656
With own children under 6 years	31 730	36 949	34 097	38 255	30 533	33 796	29 704	24 910	25 979	22 232	31 760
In labor force	14 833	17 907	13 876	15 868	12 943	16 643	14 060	11 149	12 623	10 307	13 955
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42 183	40 262	39 024	37 718	34 945	39 788	41 952	39 460	39 472	40 480	37 094
In labor force	28 360	25 394	24 384	22 943	21 682	26 609	28 612	25 517	26 342	25 543	23 730

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	249 953	230 280	208 777	207 976	201 728	252 986	272 845	269 391	250 783	273 263	217 845
Private wage and salary workers	196 042	191 845	150 348	153 412	147 348	211 499	222 630	209 684	180 278	212 339	163 945
Federal government workers	4 886	4 706	9 584	8 454	5 196	6 026	3 981	4 514	12 850	6 966	7 438
State government workers	7 928	5 176	7 121	8 634	5 848	5 741	7 029	8 960	12 344	6 576	5 842
Local government workers	23 895	18 522	22 075	24 476	22 008	17 010	20 954	19 960	22 951	25 995	16 618
Self-employed workers	15 865	9 364	18 392	12 054	19 870	11 797	16 793	24 976	21 314	20 163	22 498
Unpaid family workers	1 337	667	1 257	946	1 458	913	1 458	1 297	1 046	1 224	1 504

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	249 953	230 280	208 777	207 976	201 728	252 986	272 845	269 391	250 783	273 263	217 845
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67 670	34 813	50 308	37 841	43 406	48 546	76 969	96 482	81 560	95 571	61 511
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33 625	19 735	22 878	18 068	21 677	26 998	41 632	49 954	35 001	45 742	31 945
Professional specialty occupations	34 045	15 078	27 430	19 773	21 729	21 548	35 337	46 528	46 559	49 829	29 566
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 369	69 508	62 035	63 416	60 193	76 050	91 980	93 678	87 933	95 577	69 692
Technicians and related support occupations	7 469	5 055	5 530	5 662	5 211	7 411	8 993	9 837	12 120	9 619	7 273
Sales occupations	28 333	19 099	24 184	21 463	24 656	23 142	32 652	38 553	32 723	35 598	30 375
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 567	45 354	32 321	36 291	30 326	45 497	50 335	45 288	43 090	50 540	32 044
Service occupations	28 630	25 083	27 971	29 979	28 682	30 517	29 860	27 985	30 819	26 196	25 542
Private household occupations	929	739	745	808	1 387	1 057	905	1 200	1 277	826	1 166
Protective service occupations	4 484	2 774	4 341	4 272	3 902	3 103	3 388	3 423	3 388	4 158	3 178
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 217	21 570	22 885	24 899	23 393	26 357	25 567	23 362	26 154	21 212	21 198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 522	2 443	5 623	3 626	11 840	4 346	2 690	2 750	4 010	2 135	10 677
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32 333	38 247	32 944	32 776	30 561	39 998	32 500	25 736	25 801	29 073	26 277
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36 429	60 186	29 896	40 338	27 046	53 529	38 846	22 760	20 660	24 531	24 146
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	18 294	32 490	11 300	17 786	9 860	30 870	20 377	11 655	9 375	10 744	11 166
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 113	13 998	9 960	12 154	8 147	10 030	9 115	4 794	4 872	6 527	5 746
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 022	13 698	8 636	10 398	9 039	12 629	9 354	6 311	6 413	7 260	7 234

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	249 953	230 280	208 777	207 976	201 728	252 986	272 845	269 391	250 783	273 263	217 845
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	3 367	2 706	7 491	4 038	14 121	4 997	4 101	4 463	4 442	3 512	11 967
Construction	14 959	12 909	16 551	15 563	18 157	16 795	16 647	16 450	13 379	12 321	18 349
Manufacturing	60 336	73 999	32 951	42 819	28 294	79 717	74 221	59 329	39 258	66 114	39 570
Nonferrous goods	17 802	25 252	9 109	10 516	7 212	18 545	18 836	12 478	7 415	13 623	8 504
Durable goods	42 534	48 747	23 842	32 303	21 082	61 172	55 385	46 851	31 843	52 491	31 066
Transportation	10 065	13 046	10 611	10 516	5 809	9 656	9 165	8 250	7 592	14 324	5 985
Communications and other public utilities	8 262	6 949	8 476	5 601	7 209	5 604	5 515	4 732	6 605	6 151	6 585
Wholesale trade	12 685	14 504	6 822	7 924	6 768	11 757	14 515	12 634	8 388	14 319	8 170
Retail trade	42 525	37 321	37 212	36 860	36 753	43 037	48 052	46 135	45 754	44 216	39 699
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 136	11 246	12 441	10 660	13 706	13 864	19 919	27 268	20 571	20 148	18 375
Business and repair services	11 041	10 992	8 529	9 460	9 676	12 978	13 968	16 564	15 779	14 956	10 991
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	8 035	6 830	9 042	7 390	13 455	11 417	12 429	11 148	11 991	10 247	10 498
Professional and related services	52 865	32 677	45 356	43 638	38 514	35 154	46 505	54 342	63 157	56 020	38 689
Health services	17 404	12 646	17 516	17 388	13 012	13 954	16 063	17 305	19 392	20 651	12 342
Educational services	24 725	13 692	19 337	17 425	17 576	13 314	19 934	20 874	27 809	22 644	16 163
Other professional and related services	10 736	6 339	8 503	8 825	7 926	7 886	10 508	16 163	15 956	12 725	10 184
Public administration	9 677	7 101	13 295	13 507	9 266	8 010	7 808	8 076	13 867	10 935	8 967

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	159 656	149 876	152 501	145 032	138 092	160 186	171 410	174 782	170 880	173 494	166 009
Worked in 1979	157 878	147 806	150 510	142 086	136 058	158 073	169 912	173 357	169 256	171 989	164 516
50 to 52 weeks	107 791	98 401	98 983	89 368	84 071	103 297	116 813	119 303	108 307	118 783	106 397
40 to 49 weeks	21 097	21 632	21 219	22 821	22 123	24 818	23 733	23 815	24 359	23 497	24 805
1 to 39 weeks	28 990	27 773	30 308	29 897	29 864	29 958	29 726	30 239	36 590	29 709	32 774
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	135 751	131 314	131 104	124 247	115 400	139 031	146 420	147 813	139 639	146 567	141 311
50 to 52 weeks	100 916	93 282	93 153	83 903	78 039	97 597	109 404	111 305	99 796	110 481	99 972
With unemployment in 1979	25 997	28 020	27 448	34 004	27 639	31 941	28 063	26 178	31 928	25 819	29 967
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	13.8	14.2	15.1	14.4	12.6	11.5	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	122 476	109 433	106 447	106 787	102 525	121 844	132 544	132 611	134 520	131 942	109 921
Worked in 1979	120 291	107 063	104 065	103 606	100 258	119 992	130 819	131 512	132 525	130 471	108 176
50 to 52 weeks	61 135	54 684	48 171	50 251	44 373	62 214	69 294	67 016	64 533	67 833	50 974
40 to 49 weeks	20 984	17 997	17 369	16 127	16 768	19 672	21 673	23 044	23 874	23 947	17 542
1 to 39 weeks	38 172	34 382	38 525	37 288	39 117	38 106	39 852	41 452	44 118	38 691	39 660
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	79 887	77 820	68 017	70 788	67 006	86 218	87 597	84 130	86 092	86 092	69 872
50 to 52 weeks	48 986	46 586	38 385	41 433	35 447	52 468	56 253	54 047	51 067	54 099	40 132
With unemployment in 1979	22 039	21 972	22 134	24 803	22 624	24 464	23 983	24 687	27 650	22 692	22 777
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.6	13.2	13.1	13.7	13.5	11.0	10.7	9.6	10.4	10.3	11.0

Persons 16 years and over with unemployment

in 1979	48 036
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Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	District 44	District 45
Persons 16 years and over	400 106	405 606
Labor force	260 937	252 283
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	62.2
Civilian labor force	194 951	236 836
Employed	177 079	219 283
Unemployed	17 872	17 553
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	7.4
Nat in labor force	139 169	153 323
Female, 16 years and over	182 844	207 645
Labor force	89 559	101 723
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.0	49.0
Civilian labor force	87 482	100 193
Employed	79 980	93 205
Unemployed	7 502	6 988
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	7.0
Nat in labor force	93 285	105 922
Female, 16 years and over	182 844	207 645
With own children under 6 years	34 079	30 923
In labor force	15 156	13 518
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31 466	36 439
In labor force	19 099	22 153

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	177 079	219 283
Private wage and salary workers	128 835	154 742
Federal government workers	14 790	13 357
State government workers	5 566	6 393
Local government workers	17 381	24 452
Self-employed workers	9 939	19 017
Unpaid family workers	568	1 322

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	177 079	219 283
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 074	53 319
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 883	24 789
Professional specialty occupations	17 191	28 530
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 660	72 056
Technicians and related support occupations	6 196	7 454
Sales occupations	15 919	26 681
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 545	37 921
Service occupations	32 667	29 782
Private household occupations	1 454	1 215
Protective service occupations	2 957	4 396
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 256	24 171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 247	8 611
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 222	29 937
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28 209	25 578
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14 361	9 677
Transportation and material moving occupations	6 449	8 275
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 399	7 626

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	177 079	219 283
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	2 763	10 570
Construction	9 376	16 109
Manufacturing	32 808	28 671
Nondurable goods	7 144	6 675
Durable goods	25 664	21 996
Transportation	6 027	7 503
Communications and other public utilities	4 542	6 281
Wholesale trade	5 646	8 183
Retail trade	32 189	40 765
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 179	15 801
Business and repair services	10 524	11 200
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	12 042	10 979
Professional and related services	36 275	46 977
Health services	13 438	15 093
Educational services	13 979	20 629
Other professional and related services	8 858	11 255
Public administration	14 708	16 244

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	176 919	159 055
Worked in 1979	173 475	157 082
50 to 52 weeks	107 522	98 041
40 to 49 weeks	26 554	25 209
1 to 39 weeks	39 399	33 832
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	149 489	133 026
50 to 52 weeks	100 184	90 902
With unemployment in 1979	41 170	32 167
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	14.3

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	100 974	115 193
Worked in 1979	97 707	112 573
50 to 52 weeks	46 761	52 882
40 to 49 weeks	16 992	18 669
1 to 39 weeks	33 954	41 022
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68 441	74 901
50 to 52 weeks	38 503	42 508
With unemployment in 1979	26 401	26 221
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.4

Persons 16 years and over with unemployment in 1979	67 571	58 388
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	23 236	20 163

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	116 716	134 031
No workers	18 494	19 253
1 worker	42 209	46 373
2 or more workers	56 013	68 405

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Households	8 644 633	200 974	199 844	206 743	186 159	230 334	212 046	194 412	218 831	195 286	170 605
Less than \$5,000	990 668	26 036	29 502	24 884	21 723	28 294	29 125	18 588	35 492	18 561	14 626
\$5,000 to \$7,499	626 187	17 144	19 947	15 639	14 146	16 790	14 764	11 502	17 955	11 835	8 931
\$7,500 to \$9,999	653 789	17 149	20 329	16 094	15 047	17 609	14 526	11 583	16 553	12 268	9 820
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 279 524	31 648	34 488	31 767	29 060	36 649	29 855	23 963	29 187	25 783	20 630
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 146 437	28 362	27 479	26 800	25 433	32 271	26 044	24 515	25 167	26 423	21 266
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 045 319	25 500	21 730	25 947	24 714	26 829	23 856	24 833	21 685	26 621	24 174
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 429 229	30 860	26 035	34 898	32 420	34 359	32 851	39 171	29 870	39 182	38 559
\$35,000 to \$49,999	923 669	16 550	13 470	21 071	16 842	22 269	23 930	27 822	23 850	24 794	23 755
\$50,000 or more	549 811	7 725	6 864	9 643	6 774	15 264	17 095	12 435	19 072	9 819	8 844
Median	\$18 243	\$16 394	\$14 287	\$17 688	\$17 398	\$17 276	\$18 312	\$21 308	\$16 852	\$20 463	\$21 956
Mean	\$22 416	\$19 521	\$18 093	\$21 053	\$20 165	\$22 100	\$23 306	\$22 303	\$22 733	\$22 747	\$23 662

Families	5 978 084	140 414	143 550	138 030	135 925	115 464	120 891	141 677	125 204	139 488	130 667
Less than \$5,000	378 285	9 099	10 238	8 838	8 916	7 307	8 653	7 684	10 870	7 463	6 308
\$5,000 to \$7,499	329 019	9 378	11 582	7 207	7 918	5 823	5 914	5 956	7 295	5 754	5 301
\$7,500 to \$9,999	393 153	10 543	14 060	8 918	9 633	6 864	6 669	7 051	7 463	7 153	6 291
\$10,000 to \$14,999	816 957	20 837	25 524	18 734	20 161	14 880	14 499	15 248	14 252	16 127	13 999
\$15,000 to \$19,999	804 614	21 406	22 121	18 007	19 269	15 336	14 527	16 892	13 589	18 203	16 009
\$20,000 to \$24,999	797 889	21 126	18 533	19 364	20 458	15 032	14 758	19 172	13 709	20 738	19 721
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 186 944	26 914	23 076	29 562	28 269	22 757	23 945	33 629	22 124	33 187	33 738
\$35,000 to \$49,999	798 390	14 447	12 272	18 850	15 234	16 366	18 713	24 847	19 405	22 202	21 244
\$50,000 or more	472 833	6 664	6 144	8 550	6 067	11 099	13 213	11 195	16 497	8 661	7 726
Median	\$21 537	\$19 739	\$17 155	\$21 772	\$20 468	\$22 332	\$23 282	\$24 681	\$23 127	\$23 480	\$24 305
Mean	\$25 540	\$22 328	\$20 805	\$24 671	\$22 634	\$27 287	\$28 110	\$27 043	\$28 755	\$25 632	\$25 796

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 949 793	88 425	81 282	93 849	81 079	162 407	138 685	71 082	139 813	77 064	63 747
Less than \$2,000	470 328	11 259	12 589	9 367	12 688	15 821	15 251	6 325	20 988	6 228	7 764
\$2,000 to \$2,999	184 520	5 422	5 358	4 155	5 281	6 258	5 498	2 325	8 439	2 736	3 038
\$3,000 to \$4,999	655 657	18 419	19 815	16 961	15 546	22 384	23 227	10 905	25 828	11 078	9 798
\$5,000 to \$7,499	667 905	15 701	15 188	16 351	14 580	23 695	20 614	10 654	19 785	12 438	9 362
\$7,500 to \$9,999	348 794	8 180	6 634	8 500	7 116	14 209	12 113	6 094	10 733	6 822	5 348
\$10,000 to \$14,999	672 311	13 807	10 378	17 362	11 266	33 000	24 357	12 827	20 797	15 519	11 634
\$15,000 to \$19,999	661 227	11 514	8 296	15 356	10 980	32 291	25 037	15 677	22 817	16 287	12 428
\$20,000 to \$24,999	243 437	3 551	2 549	4 938	3 252	12 350	10 299	5 639	8 754	5 506	4 027
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45 614	572	475	679	370	2 408	2 289	1 472	1 472	348	348
\$50,000 or more	\$7 982	\$6 593	\$5 508	\$8 020	\$6 304	\$9 832	\$8 727	\$9 740	\$7 038	\$9 769	\$8 690
Median	\$10 810	\$9 135	\$8 000	\$10 363	\$8 849	\$12 211	\$11 759	\$12 084	\$10 258	\$11 628	\$10 736
Mean											

Per capita income	\$8 295	\$7 515	\$6 946	\$8 359	\$7 264	\$9 788	\$9 591	\$8 964	\$9 614	\$8 564	\$7 736
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$8 355	\$7 590	\$7 018	\$8 410	\$7 330	\$9 842	\$9 706	\$9 005	\$9 664	\$8 646	\$7 792

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	7 094 529	157 874	149 357	167 560	154 829	182 403	171 860	160 693	171 748	161 832	150 657
Mean earnings	\$22 614	\$19 583	\$18 428	\$21 287	\$20 076	\$21 597	\$23 664	\$24 599	\$23 261	\$23 307	\$23 891
With Social Security income	1 911 612	53 177	59 948	43 531	36 775	60 011	42 634	41 544	48 765	41 900	27 753
Mean Social Security income	\$4 182	\$4 251	\$4 300	\$4 051	\$3 975	\$4 311	\$3 700	\$4 287	\$4 113	\$4 217	\$3 979
With public assistance income	827 302	18 550	22 862	21 938	20 914	19 716	21 759	19 318	25 717	16 547	17 537
Mean public assistance income	\$3 036	\$2 891	\$2 908	\$3 136	\$3 039	\$3 087	\$2 995	\$3 093	\$3 212	\$3 063	\$3 066

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers	\$12 183	\$12 213	\$11 342	\$12 187	\$10 924	\$15 202	\$12 679	\$12 719	\$12 170	\$11 503	\$9 809
1 worker	\$22 061	\$20 029	\$18 836	\$21 647	\$19 258	\$24 094	\$25 226	\$22 994	\$26 231	\$20 972	\$20 032
2 or more workers	\$30 892	\$27 230	\$26 243	\$29 841	\$27 693	\$32 642	\$33 670	\$32 743	\$35 850	\$31 497	\$30 535

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	5 978 084	140 414	143 550	138 030	135 925	115 464	120 891	141 677	125 204	139 488	130 667
With related children under 18 years	3 225 081	72 771	71 077	72 399	78 195	48 707	62 157	77 908	63 008	73 947	82 237
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 543 980	56 948	55 937	57 150	60 335	37 777	49 147	61 431	50 517	58 776	63 717
Female householder, no husband present	883 177	17 884	16 164	22 564	18 410	21 737	21 142	20 170	26 212	21 712	18 312
With related children under 18 years	621 547	13 080	12 246	16 644	14 359	11 551	14 505	15 154	18 968	15 374	13 802
With related children under 6 years	227 703	4 746	4 632	5 903	5 823	3 960	4 813	5 724	7 279	5 599	5 264
Householder 65 years and over	794 073	23 176	26 690	16 996	13 719	25 100	16 611	16 241	19 624	17 209	10 038

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 726 439	85 890	76 787	91 694	73 471	158 188	134 026	69 925	131 012	73 836	60 924
65 years and over	755 415	19 896	21 229	17 433	12 580	31 910	22 758	15 155	24 005	14 989	9 496

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	23 106 594	514 396	511 532	516 961	508 096	516 329	511 128	518 945	511 477	513 444	516 125
Related children under 18 years	6 220 498	134 508	133 117	132 007	147 427	87 416	112 891	143 250	113 177	134 173	162 171
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 552 723	97 884	97 878	97 818	105 795	64 381	83 898	106 253	85 332	99 684	116 958
60 years and over	3 265 974	86 848	96 733	72 179	57 878	106 879	77 617	68 332	84 391	72 541	44 411
65 years and over	2 277 745	62 598	69 090	49 547	38 317	80 598	54 532	46 558	60 963	48 547	30 556

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	521 138	11 546	13 330	11 594	12 224	9 352	10 927	10 014	13 786	9 116	9 391
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.2	9.3	8.4	9.0	8.1	9.0	7.1	11.0	6.5	7.2
With related children under 18 years	412 435	8 523	9 511	9 371	10 007	6 630	8 219	8 123	10 725	7 123	7 829
With related children 5 to 17 years	313 435	6 207	6 780	6 789	7 058	5 237	6 386	5 950	8 234	5 337	6 026
Female householder, no husband present	230 486	4 696	5 014	6 067	5 824	4 068	5 727	5 342	8 314	4 937	4 478
With related children under 18 years	210 458	4 327	4 617	5 612	5 480	3 441	5 086	4 981	7 515	4 547	4 105
With related children under 6 years	112 234	2 373	2 608	3 065	3 106	1 568	2 384	2 778	4 092	2 478	2 241
Householder 65 years and over	39 650	1 223	1 379	777	582	1 148	1 107	783	1 045	710	533

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	735 311	20 528	20 513	17 747	18 575	25 896	25 797	11 107	31 453	10 840	11 481
Percent below poverty level	19.7	23.9	26.7	19.4	25.3	16.4	19.2	15.9	24.0	14.7	18.8
65 years and over	117 839	3 339	3 815	2 661	1 870	4 259	3 746	1 959	3 686	2 115	1 679

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 626 580	57 419	62 751	56 280	60 227	57 622	61 754	44 688	76 598	39 817	46 838
Percent below poverty level	11.4	11.2	12.3	10.9	11.9	11.2	12.1	8.6	15.0	7.8	9.1
Related children under 18 years	946 576	17 230	19 137	19 542	21 319	13 558	16 776	16 732	21 969	13 867	18 546
Related children 5 to 17 years	646 492	11 475	12 741	12 875	13 683	9 726	11 812	11 316	15 218	9 238	13 017
60 years and over	262 547	7 325	8 840	5 552	4 106	8 288	7 697	4 791	7 472	4 569	3 750
65 years and over	188 618	5 546	6 178	4 039	2 882	6 377	5 600	3 318	5 507	3 395	2 646

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level

Income in 1979 below specified poverty level											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	7.2	7.5	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.2	5.6	10.3	5.3	6.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.0	16.0	18.5	15.3	16.9	15.7	16.5	11.9	19.9	11.0	12.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.7	21.2	24.8	19.6	21.8	20.0	21.1	15.3	24.1	14.5	16.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.0	31.2	37.0	28.4	31.6	28.6	28.8	22.3	31.7	21.8	24.1

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Less than \$5,000	203 686	193 205	189 190	195 467	176 450	185 721	172 819	192 837	186 092	189 914	171 076
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13 967	13 294	11 460	22 055	22 758	21 177	21 759	30 987	19 404	23 079	9 315
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 303	9 210	7 745	15 858	15 475	14 547	15 553	18 640	14 112	14 954	6 872
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 948	9 813	9 160	15 780	17 029	15 291	17 295	18 888	15 424	16 118	7 491
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 634	23 025	21 530	30 547	30 139	29 799	30 119	32 894	29 472	29 041	17 725
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 387	22 858	23 617	28 245	25 787	26 548	24 589	26 634	26 036	25 678	18 396
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26 185	22 427	25 302	24 911	20 740	23 233	20 168	22 576	23 258	24 239	20 877
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41 934	34 866	43 796	32 210	24 476	28 723	23 516	25 502	30 436	31 193	37 957
\$50,000 or more	31 398	30 197	32 407	17 033	12 497	16 397	12 282	11 589	17 600	17 664	31 773
Median	\$22 781	\$24 006	\$24 117	\$17 188	\$15 523	\$17 106	\$15 312	\$14 149	\$17 707	\$17 138	\$26 101
Mean	\$26 285	\$30 155	\$26 346	\$20 516	\$19 442	\$21 133	\$19 432	\$17 298	\$21 645	\$20 430	\$29 777

Families	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Less than \$5,000	135 661	138 256	135 394	146 693	137 612	130 585	135 558	137 574	130 726	139 345	137 408
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 871	5 309	4 339	9 022	10 355	8 024	10 078	12 466	6 920	9 011	4 188
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 500	4 627	3 658	9 004	10 140	7 801	10 493	11 187	7 177	8 269	3 977
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 209	5 525	4 950	10 545	12 710	9 788	13 192	12 554	9 175	10 514	4 632
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 273	13 484	12 475	22 007	23 818	19 858	23 660	24 175	19 418	20 684	12 314
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 529	14 669	15 300	22 526	21 557	19 636	20 827	20 919	19 062	20 371	13 813
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17 819	15 645	18 348	21 323	18 298	18 469	17 802	19 078	18 771	19 925	17 217
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33 183	27 867	36 140	28 797	22 322	24 005	21 148	22 308	26 176	27 480	33 712
\$50,000 or more	27 057	26 145	28 081	15 506	11 455	14 380	11 334	10 333	15 094	15 946	28 817
Median	\$15 220	\$24 985	\$12 103	\$7 963	\$6 957	\$8 624	\$7 024	\$4 554	\$8 933	\$7 145	\$18 738
Mean	\$27 010	\$28 237	\$27 065	\$20 051	\$17 635	\$20 044	\$17 305	\$16 966	\$20 865	\$20 194	\$28 479
	\$30 187	\$34 454	\$29 181	\$23 068	\$21 521	\$23 959	\$21 403	\$19 673	\$24 599	\$23 128	\$32 195

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Less than \$2,000	99 931	78 745	79 911	69 119	54 421	95 732	54 976	74 640	90 431	77 171	55 151
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 976	6 260	6 887	8 472	6 357	12 924	7 073	9 623	13 691	11 227	6 026
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 553	2 300	2 627	3 460	2 812	5 374	3 310	4 044	5 669	5 348	2 029
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 270	9 133	8 170	13 233	12 572	17 348	12 931	17 986	15 723	16 018	6 740
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 857	10 858	10 187	13 084	10 535	20 182	10 549	13 120	15 861	13 446	8 484
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 109	6 260	7 380	6 646	5 244	8 443	4 908	6 711	8 635	6 497	5 111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 984	15 690	16 784	11 693	8 157	14 156	7 651	10 685	13 945	10 279	9 657
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23 176	18 886	19 652	9 193	6 400	12 168	6 171	9 424	12 104	10 317	10 983
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 822	8 042	7 359	2 859	1 910	4 293	1 967	2 596	4 025	3 568	5 149
\$50,000 or more	1 184	1 316	865	479	434	844	416	451	778	471	972
Median	\$10 897	\$11 352	\$11 223	\$7 043	\$6 365	\$6 609	\$6 007	\$6 154	\$6 850	\$6 164	\$9 676
Mean	\$12 851	\$13 823	\$13 053	\$9 275	\$8 980	\$9 284	\$8 743	\$8 773	\$9 384	\$8 970	\$12 625

Per capita income	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$10 308	\$11 188	\$9 514	\$7 680	\$6 594	\$7 689	\$6 474	\$6 433	\$7 777	\$7 482	\$9 796
	\$10 354	\$11 255	\$9 562	\$7 740	\$6 630	\$7 765	\$6 523	\$6 517	\$7 821	\$7 577	\$9 881

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
With earnings	176 169	168 277	169 993	155 490	143 655	151 305	141 903	147 646	152 273	151 924	154 018
Mean earnings	\$25 613	\$29 111	\$26 088	\$20 656	\$19 494	\$20 353	\$19 566	\$17 983	\$20 894	\$20 810	\$29 230
With Social Security income	41 286	37 488	29 022	50 412	43 617	44 480	42 446	52 167	44 580	47 981	27 813
Mean Social Security income	\$4 418	\$4 265	\$4 209	\$4 318	\$3 990	\$4 098	\$4 042	\$4 146	\$4 146	\$4 175	\$4 287
With public assistance income	10 854	11 558	10 200	16 765	24 400	15 531	24 546	30 120	16 622	18 859	8 198
Mean public assistance income	\$2 742	\$2 812	\$2 779	\$2 776	\$3 077	\$2 727	\$3 137	\$3 216	\$2 893	\$2 799	\$2 741

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
No workers	\$15 595	\$16 457	\$13 932	\$12 206	\$10 387	\$15 144	\$9 907	\$9 367	\$14 773	\$11 537	\$14 266
1 worker	\$25 149	\$32 696	\$23 762	\$20 250	\$18 445	\$20 796	\$18 657	\$17 008	\$21 538	\$20 971	\$27 929
2 or more workers	\$34 896	\$38 212	\$33 395	\$28 452	\$26 141	\$27 978	\$25 823	\$25 185	\$28 708	\$28 164	\$36 501

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
All income levels in 1979	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Families	135 661	138 256	135 394	146 693	137 612	130 585	135 558	137 574	130 726	139 345	137 408
With related children under 18 years	66 228	70 324	77 031	74 345	79 053	70 401	80 552	74 392	70 558	73 567	79 677
With related children 5 to 17 years	52 999	57 316	61 912	58 785	62 405	54 471	62 446	57 406	55 280	57 099	65 711
Female householder, no husband present	17 471	14 706	18 226	13 777	15 927	16 555	16 404	22 277	16 804	16 030	13 310
With related children under 18 years	11 243	9 516	12 771	10 291	11 731	11 944	12 388	16 462	11 751	11 642	9 510
With related children under 6 years	3 212	2 864	3 606	3 580	4 722	4 271	5 413	7 241	4 080	4 168	2 474
Householder 65 years and over	17 750	17 060	11 394	22 576	18 898	19 586	18 564	21 906	19 044	19 974	12 088
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	93 540	76 557	78 147	66 603	53 168	81 480	51 453	74 404	83 742	70 596	50 735
65 years and over	17 027	13 789	10 002	16 144	14 521	17 807	13 665	19 754	17 778	15 925	7 776
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	512 534	516 855	519 571	515 555	518 178	501 926	513 668	514 147	511 444	508 378	512 694
Related children under 18 years	118 423	132 161	143 098	138 543	163 078	135 849	165 584	145 526	138 399	141 794	153 626
Related children 5 to 17 years	89 249	101 822	109 102	102 793	117 461	96 228	118 684	103 757	100 971	102 120	118 180
60 years and over	76 138	69 433	50 165	83 709	70 001	76 566	67 388	82 920	75 160	77 179	51 473
65 years and over	51 888	46 718	32 969	56 764	48 908	54 885	47 311	59 060	53 810	52 734	32 852

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Families	6 148	6 922	5 576	11 046	15 673	11 426	15 927	17 589	9 763	11 565	5 623
Percent below poverty level	4.5	5.0	4.1	7.5	11.4	8.7	11.7	12.8	7.5	8.3	4.1
With related children under 18 years	4 429	5 118	4 268	7 860	12 755	8 817	13 183	14 239	7 641	8 703	4 480
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 248	3 785	3 322	5 793	9 860	6 565	10 163	10 460	5 566	6 501	3 490
Female householder, no husband present	2 298	2 680	2 607	3 970	5 528	4 302	5 925	8 161	3 899	4 734	2 178
With related children under 18 years	2 108	2 404	2 359	3 747	5 122	3 932	5 601	7 599	3 596	4 354	1 981
With related children under 6 years	1 037	1 265	1 112	1 970	2 812	2 111	3 337	4 457	1 931	2 164	781
Householder 65 years and over	553	672	389	1 354	1 280	1 060	1 169	1 546	797	1 183	350

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Percent below poverty level	11 872	10 375	10 778	13 589	11 868	18 357	11 869	17 784	19 329	17 432	8 221
65 years and over	12.7	13.6	13.8	20.4	22.5	22.5	23.1	23.9	23.1	24.7	16.2
	1 712	1 922	1 401	2 821	2 587	3 000	2 402	3 528	2 460	2 357	1 008
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	32 274	34 240	29 573	48 923	73 673	59 469	75 294	81 507	54 992	56 809	28 258
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.6	5.7	9.5	14.2	11.8	14.7	15.9	10.8	11.2	5.5
Related children under 18 years	8 955	11 179	9 132	16 051	32 373	20 115	33 539	33 224	18 084	19 174	9 882
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 205	7 638	6 730	10 877	22 189	13 044	22 692	22 197	11 968	13 037	6 940
60 years and over	3 770	4 110	2 823	7 064	6 805	6 436	6 283	8 361	5 078	6 153	2 481
65 years and over	2 647	3 025	2 114	5 147	4 763	5 008	4 415	5 945	3 765	4 297	1 634

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.4	4.4	3.9	6.2	8.5	7.7	9.1	10.2	7.3	7.5	3.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level.....	8.7	9.3	7.9	13.8	20.7	17.1	21.2	22.3	15.8	16.0	7.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	11.5	12.3	10.2	18.6	27.6	22.6	28.4	28.6	21.1	21.0	10.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	17.5	18.5	15.9	28.5	40.1	33.3	41.2	40.2	31.2	31.1	16.2

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.)

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	208 835
Less than \$5,000.....	19 491
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	12 197
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	14 096
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	28 207
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	25 847
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	24 520
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	35 640
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	27 588
\$35,000 or more.....	21 249
Median.....	\$20 839
Mean.....	\$26 269

Families	139 746
Less than \$5,000.....	5 837
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 817
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	6 871
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14 913
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	16 475
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	17 977
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	29 553
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	24 280
\$35,000 or more.....	19 023
Median.....	\$25 850
Mean.....	\$31 342

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	88 177
Less than \$2,000.....	7 938
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3 054
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	11 834
\$5,000 to \$7,999.....	13 139
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	8 356
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17 332
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	17 589
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	7 476
\$50,000 or more.....	1 459
Median.....	\$9 943
Mean.....	\$12 739

Per capita income	\$10 516
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons.....	\$10 623

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings.....	171 572
Mean earnings.....	\$26 234
With Social Security income.....	50 844
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 370
With public assistance income.....	12 422
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 761

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers.....	\$14 678
1 worker.....	\$28 407
2 or more workers.....	\$36 591

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	139 746
With related children under 18 years.....	66 186
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	54 077
Female householder, no husband present.....	18 846
With related children under 18 years.....	11 082
With related children under 6 years.....	2 738
Householder 65 years and over.....	23 330

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	86 420
65 years and over.....	23 679

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	516 245
Related children under 18 years.....	120 050
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	91 504
60 years and over.....	96 124
65 years and over.....	69 072

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	7 177
Percent below poverty level.....	5.1
With related children under 18 years.....	4 978
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 966
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 644
With related children under 18 years.....	2 196
With related children under 6 years.....	880
Householder 65 years and over.....	847

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	12 859
Percent below poverty level.....	14.9
65 years and over.....	3 080

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	36 730
Percent below poverty level.....	7.1
Related children under 18 years.....	10 238
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 498
60 years and over.....	6 204
65 years and over.....	4 687

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level.....	10.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	13.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	20.1

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
208 835	226 103	243 324	159 540	196 560	227 571	197 491	176 132	172 633	168 647	193 537	
19 491	21 376	42 586	29 551	18 861	23 873	38 746	38 714	22 772	21 393	26 699	
12 197	13 201	24 486	17 526	11 617	15 372	20 208	19 929	14 542	12 596	15 440	
14 096	13 822	24 219	16 677	13 448	15 491	19 283	17 943	15 217	12 932	15 310	
28 207	30 459	43 112	28 800	27 192	34 776	32 961	29 619	29 797	26 748	27 869	
25 847	27 557	31 210	21 475	26 567	30 789	25 530	21 998	26 022	23 957	25 351	
24 520	25 312	23 547	15 986	23 295	26 904	18 170	17 034	21 449	22 014	23 575	
35 640	36 159	25 903	16 669	33 500	35 421	21 808	18 056	24 731	28 584	32 466	
27 588	27 074	14 784	8 578	22 516	25 532	13 994	9 296	12 761	15 273	19 770	
21 249	31 143	13 477	4 278	19 564	19 413	6 791	3 543	5 342	5 150	7 057	
\$20 839	\$21 119	\$13 232	\$12 441	\$20 112	\$18 801	\$12 739	\$11 678	\$15 694	\$17 064	\$17 091	
\$26 269	\$30 467	\$18 920	\$16 095	\$26 291	\$24 136	\$16 869	\$15 107	\$18 461	\$19 464	\$19 865	
139 746	130 944	116 315	111 869	132 665	123 063	122 262	126 257	128 053	126 834	133 582	
5 837	5 860	11 688	12 427	6 888	7 549	14 964	18 914	10 826	11 180	9 926	
4 817	4 645	9 280	11 187	5 641	6 034	10 907	13 926	9 207	8 389	8 091	
6 871	5 423	10 428	11 894	7 252	7 080	12 067	12 987	10 728	9 098	9 234	
14 913	13 371	19 253	21 798	16 555	16 516	20 749	22 149	22 009	19 253	18 201	
16 475	14 505	15 986	17 017	17 654	15 659	16 910	17 288	20 189	18 254	18 380	
17 977	14 997	13 428	12 823	17 268	15 210	12 672	14 002	17 803	17 853	18 552	
29 553	25 478	16 665	14 024	26 604	23 030	16 886	15 601	21 152	24 441	27 526	
24 280	21 237	9 974	7 240	18 827	18 070	11 405	8 338	11 424	13 799	17 424	
19 023	25 428	9 613	3 459	15 976	13 915	5 702	3 052	4 715	4 567	6 248	
\$25 850	\$27 256	\$17 147	\$14 642	\$23 389	\$22 634	\$15 649	\$13 717	\$17 550	\$19 212	\$20 727	
\$31 342	\$38 059	\$23 389	\$18 013	\$29 726	\$28 318	\$19 702	\$16 945	\$20 326	\$21 207	\$22 809	
88 177	134 898	165 131	81 426	88 763	146 737	113 957	66 832	62 079	59 045	81 765	
7 938	15 343	19 483	16 099	8 654	12 069	21 253	10 791	7 912	7 877	8 983	
3 054	5 783	6 643	5 331	3 074	5 225	7 130	4 125	2 889	2 424	3 658	
11 834	16 930	26 135	18 357	11 735	16 322	22 079	16 817	11 299	9 740	16 385	
13 139	18 591	27 326	14 695	13 170	21 037	18 618	10 975	10 565	8 933	13 525	
8 356	10 473	15 688	6 988	8 141	11 972	9 266	5 505	5 612	4 909	7 420	
17 332	23 537	29 928	9 647	16 441	28 777	15 818	9 085	10 934	10 947	13 621	
17 589	26 726	26 450	7 394	17 381	32 785	14 425	7 521	10 006	10 943	13 674	
7 476	13 146	10 749	2 476	7 650	15 004	4 811	1 753	2 553	3 046	4 125	
1 459	4 369	2 729	439	2 517	3 546	557	260	309	226	374	
\$9 943	\$10 063	\$8 357	\$5 162	\$9 896	\$11 084	\$5 915	\$5 409	\$7 497	\$8 215	\$7 582	
\$12 739	\$14 299	\$11 484	\$7 526	\$13 858	\$13 993	\$8 447	\$7 836	\$9 497	\$10 116	\$9 902	
\$10 516	\$13 198	\$8 817	\$5 080	\$9 879	\$10 578	\$6 442	\$5 092	\$6 125	\$6 285	\$7 337	
\$10 623	\$13 304	\$8 887	\$5 133	\$9 943	\$10 619	\$6 491	\$5 108	\$6 171	\$6 325	\$7 372	
171 572	192 945	191 471	125 169	168 512	194 944	154 517	126 609	139 487	141 563	154 831	
\$26 234	\$28 988	\$19 358	\$16 902	\$26 350	\$24 105	\$17 980	\$16 723	\$19 096	\$20 111	\$20 971	
50 844	46 543	55 995	35 652	39 441	40 041	40 500	42 249	38 535	31 562	45 116	
\$4 370	\$4 295	\$4 091	\$3 941	\$4 237	\$4 074	\$3 820	\$3 949	\$4 278	\$4 062	\$4 038	
12 422	10 720	23 428	26 023	13 948	15 269	28 876	42 114	21 789	24 355	22 634	
\$2 761	\$2 716	\$2 903	\$3 364	\$2 862	\$2 963	\$3 171	\$3 583	\$3 230	\$3 380	\$3 012	
\$14 678	\$18 999	\$10 987	\$7 846	\$12 120	\$11 725	\$7 394	\$6 738	\$8 925	\$7 823	\$9 448	
\$28 407	\$37 796	\$20 076	\$13 904	\$26 154	\$24 320	\$14 996	\$14 120	\$16 056	\$16 034	\$18 353	
\$36 591	\$41 807	\$29 320	\$23 922	\$34 837	\$34 032	\$26 467	\$24 610	\$26 376	\$27 574	\$29 073	
139 746	130 944	116 315	111 869	132 665	123 063	122 262	126 257	128 053	126 834	133 582	
66 186	56 258	53 496	71 250	67 229	59 898	71 231	79 869	76 334	79 828	75 458	
54 077	44 987	38 812	55 018	53 553	47 111	53 993	63 233	58 302	63 563	57 815	
18 846	19 461	22 498	24 442	19 274	23 640	34 066	37 850	22 785	26 876	22 915	
11 082	11 301	12 761	17 250	12 642	15 398	24 237	29 537	16 156	20 927	16 728	
2 738	2 455	4 780	7 818	4 267	4 592	10 085	14 012	6 869	8 956	7 144	
23 330	21 117	20 825	14 441	17 952	15 965	13 787	15 560	16 560	11 545	15 773	
86 420	128 733	164 921	80 042	88 530	142 449	106 087	66 823	61 812	59 045	80 876	
23 679	22 212	33 455	17 478	15 259	17 758	20 452	17 309	15 055	10 267	19 559	
516 245	512 889	518 958	509 789	519 291	516 591	510 114	521 083	516 503	519 157	521 134	
120 050	96 669	93 706	162 455	129 488	106 439	136 244	175 240	160 558	168 268	147 010	
91 504	73 800	64 315	114 404	95 275	78 665	94 515	123 781	110 575	122 015	103 384	
96 124	88 952	98 782	62 717	73 582	70 938	67 813	67 674	67 962	51 608	73 338	
69 072	62 855	74 687	45 650	49 152	48 045	47 170	46 788	47 705	33 009	50 320	
7 177	6 895	15 167	20 762	9 508	9 948	21 156	28 552	16 466	16 980	13 913	
5.1	5.3	13.0	18.6	7.2	8.1	17.3	22.6	12.9	13.4	10.4	
4 978	4 503	10 845	17 864	7 403	7 714	17 100	24 513	13 853	14 674	11 761	
3 966	3 515	7 794	14 120	5 951	5 903	12 862	19 448	10 857	11 705	8 551	
2 644	2 551	5 482	8 558	3 643	4 542	10 383	16 604	6 994	8 570	6 937	
2 196	2 078	4 521	7 777	3 238	4 100	9 204	15 386	6 384	8 049	6 471	
880	815	2 287	4 141	1 646	1 911	4 929	8 750	3 560	4 530	3 975	
847	679	1 262	1 325	729	671	1 212	1 542	866	732	584	
12 859	21 612	32 902	25 352	15 003	21 214	28 108	18 951	13 356	12 813	15 905	
14.9	16.8	20.0	31.7	16.9	14.9	26.5	28.4	21.6	21.7	19.7	
3 080	2 939	5 304	4 011	2 349	2 606	4 176	3 991	2 634	1 921	3 313	
36 730	43 379	84 384	115 867	51 039	55 724	105 855	133 662	80 445	82 139	68 188	
7.1	8.5	16.3	22.7	9.8	10.8	20.8	25.7	15.6	15.8	13.1	
10 238	8 599	21 422	48 616	17 723	16 564	38 867	63 301	35 785	37 842	27 784	
7 498	6 077	14 246	33 983	12 575	11 556	26 021	43 143	24 359	26 408	17 980	
6 204	5 625	10 479	8 877	5 111	5 307	9 114	9 714	6 146	5 262	6 086	
4 687	4 311	7 816	6 494	3 668	3 797	6 457	6 697	4 332	3 221	4 433	
5.1	6.1	11.3	15.0	6.8	7.3	14.1	16.5	10.3	10.5	8.8	
10.2	11.5	22.5	31.6	13.9	14.9	28.1	33.6	21.5	21.3	18.3	
13.2	15.0	28.5	40.3	17.9	20.0	34.6	41.2	28.0	26.8	23.3	
20.1	21.2	39.6	54.3	26.7	19.1	46.8	53.7	40.3	37.6	32.2	

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	
Less than \$5,000	13 903
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 731
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 679
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 891
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 763
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 584
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37 096
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26 135
\$50,000 or more	13 861
Median	\$22 706
Mean	\$25 834

Families	
Less than \$5,000	13 574
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 914
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 862
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 820
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 816
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 773
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33 290
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24 353
\$50,000 or more	12 836
Median	\$25 754
Mean	\$28 702

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	
Less than \$2,000	10 130
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 685
\$3,000 to \$4,999	9 449
\$5,000 to \$7,999	8 500
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 886
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 738
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 311
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 504
\$50,000 or more	504
Median	\$7 468
Mean	\$10 031

Per capita income	\$8 553
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$8 649

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	150 264
Mean earnings	\$22 056
With Social Security income	32 966
Mean Social Security income	\$4 188
With public assistance income	11 842
Mean public assistance income	\$2 992

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers	\$11 682
1 worker	\$23 789
2 or more workers	\$33 573

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	
With related children under 18 years	77 388
With related children 5 to 17 years	62 695
Female householder, no husband present	15 941
With related children under 18 years	11 040
With related children under 6 years	3 577
Householder 65 years and over	12 738

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	
65 years and over	53 066
	12 179

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	
Related children under 18 years	151 502
Related children 5 to 17 years	113 976
60 years and over	57 532
65 years and over	38 291

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	
Percent below poverty level	7 637
With related children under 18 years	6 134
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 890
Female householder, no husband present	3 262
With related children under 18 years	2 926
With related children under 6 years	1 356
Householder 65 years and over	561

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	
Percent below poverty level	10 085
65 years and over	1 676

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	
Percent below poverty level	39 104
Related children under 18 years	14 963
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 690
60 years and over	3 599
65 years and over	2 690

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level	
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	10.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.2

District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
172 643	153 671	183 335	182 316	194 958	169 962	185 157	200 599	196 846	207 239	186 921
13 903	12 624	20 108	24 171	23 180	14 543	12 946	12 301	15 832	15 138	15 240
8 731	7 816	13 870	15 092	16 930	9 682	9 317	8 772	11 425	10 453	12 214
9 679	9 447	14 959	15 897	17 867	10 772	9 968	10 508	12 567	10 995	13 664
19 891	21 497	26 267	28 713	33 042	23 603	24 059	24 140	27 730	24 900	26 987
20 763	23 485	24 791	26 723	26 694	24 260	23 895	24 049	27 123	23 607	24 367
22 584	23 798	23 544	24 718	22 239	24 197	23 529	24 373	25 957	24 441	22 232
37 096	32 022	32 580	28 517	28 824	34 572	36 994	38 283	36 924	38 288	33 208
26 135	17 117	18 477	13 938	16 177	20 558	27 846	33 079	24 122	33 681	23 808
13 861	5 865	8 739	4 547	10 005	7 775	16 603	25 094	15 166	25 736	15 171
\$22 706	\$20 385	\$18 178	\$16 297	\$16 118	\$20 389	\$22 401	\$24 115	\$20 660	\$23 626	\$20 201
\$25 834	\$22 120	\$21 241	\$18 568	\$20 771	\$22 475	\$26 345	\$29 960	\$24 735	\$28 881	\$24 685
135 138	128 808	140 891	136 104	145 549	131 002	136 640	133 412	132 640	136 697	142 744
5 474	6 898	8 342	10 620	8 820	6 645	4 952	4 137	5 360	4 136	6 984
4 914	5 420	8 415	9 108	9 543	5 910	4 571	3 648	4 720	3 608	7 062
5 862	7 261	10 318	11 175	12 741	7 308	5 576	4 866	6 538	4 767	9 024
13 820	17 379	19 842	21 259	24 986	17 161	15 134	12 189	16 019	12 327	19 167
15 816	20 010	19 924	21 330	21 596	18 926	16 444	14 314	17 612	13 441	18 609
18 773	21 172	20 181	21 081	18 720	19 733	17 957	15 994	19 223	15 979	18 084
33 290	29 590	29 146	25 083	25 781	30 165	31 602	29 613	29 984	30 363	28 753
24 353	15 744	16 776	12 489	14 583	18 403	25 128	27 151	20 412	29 182	21 348
12 836	5 334	7 947	3 959	8 779	6 751	15 276	21 500	12 772	22 894	13 713
\$25 754	\$21 658	\$20 791	\$18 699	\$18 796	\$22 191	\$26 014	\$28 616	\$24 136	\$29 447	\$22 780
\$28 702	\$23 424	\$23 577	\$20 569	\$23 302	\$24 303	\$29 741	\$34 668	\$28 351	\$34 504	\$27 150
60 707	38 275	64 335	66 495	66 696	61 139	70 673	103 337	105 721	95 646	82 008
10 130	4 868	7 854	8 737	7 433	7 247	6 626	9 098	13 783	7 229	7 252
3 685	1 401	3 226	3 142	2 833	2 138	2 693	3 447	6 016	3 158	3 869
9 449	6 479	12 531	13 915	13 920	9 478	9 072	10 153	14 574	11 144	14 037
8 500	5 967	12 917	12 505	13 238	9 663	11 272	16 666	17 886	13 452	21 092
4 886	3 319	5 736	5 632	5 881	5 629	6 486	9 399	9 444	8 656	7 510
9 738	7 169	9 090	10 037	10 662	12 031	14 415	20 082	18 533	19 079	11 966
10 311	7 096	9 413	9 479	8 716	11 365	14 557	21 868	17 399	22 406	11 011
3 504	1 767	3 048	2 734	3 160	3 221	4 894	10 240	6 590	8 933	4 368
504	209	520	314	853	367	658	2 384	1 496	1 589	903
\$7 468	\$8 237	\$6 814	\$6 690	\$6 928	\$8 702	\$9 740	\$10 663	\$8 120	\$10 989	\$6 907
\$10 031	\$10 084	\$9 511	\$9 078	\$10 102	\$10 528	\$11 642	\$13 804	\$10 880	\$13 411	\$10 245
\$8 553	\$6 494	\$7 504	\$6 476	\$7 769	\$7 324	\$9 334	\$11 560	\$9 383	\$11 487	\$8 953
\$8 649	\$6 526	\$7 582	\$6 536	\$7 817	\$7 364	\$9 378	\$11 628	\$9 413	\$11 563	\$8 971
150 264	135 737	147 016	145 575	141 323	149 066	165 311	171 050	168 672	176 077	148 184
\$26 056	\$22 332	\$21 866	\$19 264	\$21 052	\$22 621	\$26 231	\$28 948	\$23 596	\$28 812	\$23 980
32 966	27 118	46 237	42 013	67 110	29 441	31 246	39 895	36 386	43 180	48 828
\$4 188	\$4 176	\$4 355	\$4 075	\$4 526	\$4 165	\$4 183	\$4 426	\$4 157	\$4 277	\$4 516
11 842	15 506	16 251	26 099	18 778	14 348	10 838	7 030	9 374	9 527	10 263
\$2 992	\$3 119	\$2 809	\$3 216	\$2 866	\$2 990	\$2 750	\$2 694	\$2 778	\$2 589	\$2 696
\$11 682	\$8 846	\$11 177	\$9 528	\$14 191	\$9 645	\$12 105	\$21 927	\$17 368	\$15 761	\$17 717
\$23 789	\$18 185	\$20 628	\$17 215	\$21 954	\$19 374	\$25 425	\$33 008	\$25 880	\$31 643	\$25 348
\$33 573	\$28 255	\$29 276	\$26 269	\$28 845	\$28 767	\$33 884	\$37 971	\$31 902	\$39 289	\$31 506
135 138	128 808	140 891	136 104	145 549	131 002	136 640	133 412	132 640	136 697	142 744
77 388	80 827	76 917	80 840	69 176	77 233	74 892	67 112	67 886	65 930	71 916
62 695	65 517	60 949	61 930	55 340	60 789	60 344	54 742	55 265	54 916	55 976
15 941	17 118	14 374	22 343	14 617	17 845	17 077	16 069	17 497	15 768	15 121
11 040	11 922	10 449	16 830	10 330	12 747	11 565	10 459	11 917	10 001	10 812
3 577	4 454	3 788	7 051	3 646	4 405	3 519	2 428	3 172	2 371	3 626
12 738	10 399	19 885	16 073	33 030	10 933	11 698	17 730	15 365	17 061	25 162
53 066	38 194	56 709	63 796	65 011	61 112	69 444	95 924	96 553	94 267	67 307
12 179	6 870	15 233	15 506	22 223	9 542	10 322	17 105	12 583	18 530	15 893
509 692	520 389	509 419	515 628	517 065	518 253	518 880	512 253	511 046	517 067	510 029
151 502	174 486	150 915	159 087	138 152	154 691	141 313	123 361	126 133	118 887	136 594
113 976	127 707	109 785	111 708	101 137	112 481	106 485	95 548	96 873	94 069	99 308
57 532	46 169	75 304	65 011	114 441	49 768	54 490	72 225	63 943	75 553	87 025
38 291	28 373	53 434	45 478	84 321	32 514	34 800	52 848	42 782	52 494	63 361
7 637	10 358	10 920	14 915	11 951	9 972	6 599	5 173	6 669	5 054	9 299
5.7	8.0	7.8	11.0	8.2	7.6	4.8	3.9	5.0	3.7	6.5
6 134	8 492	8 285	12 616	8 521	8 429	5 076	3 708	5 029	3 521	7 150
4 890	6 986	6 091	9 619	6 600	6 538	3 783	2 933	3 911	2 790	5 216
3 262	3 908	4 201	7 494	3 843	3 415	2 801	2 005	3 132	2 036	3 603
2 926	3 506	3 892	6 989	3 579	3 165	2 579	1 769	2 815	1 772	3 339
1 356	1 839	2 062	3 859	1 832	1 664	1 407	648	1 237	765	1 686
561	634	890	961	1 470	511	516	509	381	450	845
10 085	7 943	11 150	13 979	12 772	12 085	11 032	13 197	19 572	12 873	13 332
19.0	20.8	19.7	21.9	19.6	19.8	15.9	13.8	20.3	13.7	19.8
1 676	1 136	2 273	2 558	3 465	1 516	1 710	1 870	1 465	2 171	2 113
39 104	51 386	48 386	68 505	54 939	54 144	34 059	30 263	41 043	29 010	45 367
7.7	9.9	9.5	13.3	10.6	10.4	6.6	5.9	8.0	5.6	8.9
14 963	22 963	18 195	29 089	19 816	21 655	11 214	7 518	10 141	6 969	15 530
10 690	16 489	12 239	19 705	13 641	14 989	7 365	5 502	7 351	5 197	10 206
3 599	3 421	5 688	5 944	8 751	3 751	3 415	3 724	3 077	4 039	4 842
2 690	2 270	3 955	4 159	6 140	2 504	2 598	2 826	2 185	3 023	3 627
5.2	6.3	6.1	8.6	6.9	6.9	4.4	4.2	5.6	3.9	5.8
10.9	14.3	13.7	18.6	15.9	14.7	9.3	8.4	11.3	7.8	12.8
14.1	18.9	18.5	24.3	21.1	19.0	12.3	10.9	15.0	10.2	16.9
21.2	30.1	28.3	35.7	32.4	28.1	19.5	16.4	23.0	15.3	25.7

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

	District 44	District 45
Households	170 565	198 357
Less than \$5,000	26 474	24 060
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17 559	16 260
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17 669	17 144
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 841	33 359
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 806	27 036
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 943	23 153
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 987	29 183
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 836	17 539
\$50,000 or more	2 450	10 623
Median	\$13 540	\$16 421
Mean	\$16 048	\$20 800
Families	116 716	134 031
Less than \$5,000	11 076	8 493
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 051	7 964
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11 519	9 697
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 364	21 116
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 581	19 123
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 024	18 077
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17 506	24 769
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 527	15 548
\$50,000 or more	2 068	9 244
Median	\$15 781	\$20 157
Mean	\$17 997	\$24 189
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	125 852	92 438
Less than \$2,000	17 257	9 616
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 394	4 146
\$3,000 to \$4,999	22 043	16 144
\$5,000 to \$7,999	37 188	19 254
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 344	9 876
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 922	15 874
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 799	12 576
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 659	4 075
\$50,000 or more	246	877
Median	\$6 235	\$7 439
Mean	\$7 591	\$9 962
Per capita income	\$5 865	\$7 966
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$5 881	\$8 019

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	134 139	159 029
Mean earnings	\$16 190	\$20 699
With Social Security income	37 315	46 069
Mean Social Security income	\$3 889	\$4 080
With public assistance income	24 603	18 754
Mean public assistance income	\$3 154	\$2 796

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers	\$9 519	\$13 444
1 worker	\$14 560	\$21 520
2 or more workers	\$23 386	\$29 023

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	116 716	134 031
With related children under 18 years	68 871	70 522
With related children 5 to 17 years	51 589	55 369
Female householder, no husband present	22 763	18 197
With related children under 18 years	17 508	13 016
With related children under 6 years	7 926	4 650
Householder 65 years and over	14 165	18 735

**Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status
is determined**

65 years and over	14 777	18 530
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	468 918	512 818
Related children under 18 years	138 384	134 648
Related children 5 to 17 years	96 540	98 625
60 years and over	60 401	76 481
65 years and over	42 175	53 216

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	16 352	11 177
Percent below poverty level	14.0	8.3
With related children under 18 years	13 947	8 765
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 130	6 519
Female householder, no husband present	8 210	4 919
With related children under 18 years	7 610	4 599
With related children under 6 years	4 472	2 313
Householder 65 years and over	937	896

**Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status
is determined**

Percent below poverty level	17 353	16 452
65 years and over	22.9	18.9
	2 582	2 653
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	79 353	54 603
Percent below poverty level	16.9	10.6
Related children under 18 years	32 714	18 684
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 919	12 735
60 years and over	6 387	6 030
65 years and over	4 302	4 178

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:		
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.7	7.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	24.3	15.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	31.5	21.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	45.2	31.8

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	18 221 353	1 818 660	231 702	1 312 973	4 541 300
Male	8 947 589	889 931	113 543	643 306	2 297 687
Female	9 273 764	928 729	118 159	669 667	2 243 613
Under 5 years	1 164 221	155 856	18 956	98 754	543 117
5 to 14 years	2 446 093	326 377	41 835	207 180	933 227
15 to 59 years	11 614 054	1 166 326	153 819	884 947	2 809 784
60 to 64 years	864 091	55 709	6 342	39 099	85 385
65 years and over	2 132 894	114 392	10 750	82 993	169 787

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	4 753 164	430 983	54 633	295 582	976 474
With own children under 18 years	2 271 229	272 136	34 447	176 599	679 239
Married-couple families	3 966 751	245 931	39 148	247 631	747 007
With own children under 18 years	1 823 008	141 956	23 576	155 733	535 696
Female householder, no husband present	601 749	157 142	12 334	32 408	167 160
With own children under 18 years	371 003	115 871	9 055	16 959	118 151

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	11 328 655	936 970	119 549	767 274	2 037 978
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 310 434	137 073	17 665	118 072	822 117
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 340 844	158 042	23 384	63 444	327 526
4 years	3 705 472	296 934	39 118	185 808	480 854
College: 1 to 3 years	2 618 371	239 409	27 619	161 309	276 438
4 or more years	2 353 534	105 512	11 763	238 641	131 043

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	14 321 931	1 297 204	165 943	985 193	2 970 184
Labor force	9 166 912	801 575	105 634	668 477	1 984 925
Employed	8 447 610	679 044	90 437	623 977	1 775 141
Unemployed	523 220	84 640	12 063	30 087	188 058
Female, 16 years and over	7 371 882	672 141	85 761	511 381	1 474 431
Labor force	3 819 216	372 932	45 179	308 404	777 088
Employed	3 584 743	333 426	40 135	292 791	696 278
Unemployed	220 403	36 434	4 839	15 055	79 556

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	4 753 164	430 983	54 633	295 582	976 474
Less than \$5,000	238 630	64 041	5 800	20 295	96 378
\$5,000 to \$7,499	227 481	42 126	4 949	12 959	81 286
\$7,500 to \$9,999	286 336	40 805	4 655	15 700	91 161
\$10,000 to \$14,999	615 275	69 885	9 179	33 852	182 271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	628 888	57 925	7 933	36 377	157 394
\$20,000 to \$24,999	647 906	47 137	6 875	40 603	129 135
\$25,000 to \$34,999	994 780	61 640	8 860	63 628	147 026
\$35,000 to \$49,999	687 628	35 220	4 680	47 495	67 160
\$50,000 or more	426 240	12 204	1 702	24 673	24 663
Median	\$22 630	\$14 864	\$16 405	\$23 259	\$15 915
Mean	\$27 028	\$18 062	\$19 621	\$26 429	\$18 557

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Income in 1979 below poverty level	17 801 156	1 750 502	224 833	1 289 782	4 467 296
	1 575 757	393 478	40 348	159 626	854 358

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	482 324	6 371	9 145	10 705	35 659
Male	235 694	3 476	4 637	5 328	18 719
Female	246 630	2 895	4 508	5 377	16 940
Under 5 years	31 722	442	723	4 464	25 402
5 to 14 years	65 427	1 139	1 813	1 844	7 456
15 to 59 years	287 132	3 965	5 966	7 126	21 730
60 to 64 years	27 026	222	237	344	626
65 years and over	71 017	603	406	516	1 383

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	133 619	1 447	2 325	2 150	7 824
With own children under 18 years	61 792	875	1 472	1 304	5 355
Married-couple families	114 690	1 067	1 718	1 759	6 387
With own children under 18 years	49 255	583	1 062	1 058	4 354
Female householder, no husband present	14 666	321	459	272	969
With own children under 18 years	10 260	258	310	214	713

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	300 059	3 292	4 538	5 549	15 387
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	37 686	712	823	1 529	6 263
High school: 1 to 3 years	44 708	457	979	653	2 165
4 years	108 716	1 096	1 472	1 437	3 529
College: 1 to 3 years	65 423	715	916	985	2 343
4 or more years	43 526	312	348	945	1 087

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	377 112	4 710	6 437	7 789	22 942
Labor force	205 167	2 527	3 713	4 602	14 712
Employed	181 079	1 542	2 952	3 854	12 121
Unemployed	20 617	454	716	633	2 269
Female, 16 years and over	195 064	2 158	3 303	4 018	10 575
Labor force	84 847	983	1 537	1 843	5 022
Employed	76 391	696	1 253	1 434	3 910
Unemployed	8 131	203	273	387	1 092

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	133 619	1 447	2 325	2 150	7 824
Less than \$5,000	9 160	219	299	188	695
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 462	212	264	126	910
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12 862	170	226	127	977
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23 484	291	371	366	1 833
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 644	216	364	313	1 118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 687	72	273	195	778
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 776	183	358	308	920
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 687	64	136	271	364
\$50,000 or more	5 857	20	34	156	229
Median	\$17 254	\$11 624	\$15 025	\$17 323	\$13 175
Mean	\$21 058	\$15 630	\$16 786	\$23 084	\$17 124

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Income in 1979 below poverty level	469 639	5 610	8 996	10 303	34 878
	53 681	1 384	1 911	1 687	7 171

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B)

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	437 902	30 248	7 387	19 544	60 394	331 972	41 771	2 064	118 532	69 964
Male	218 157	16 094	3 480	9 185	31 644	158 911	20 143	1 007	57 345	33 347
Female	219 745	14 154	3 907	10 359	28 750	173 061	21 628	1 057	61 187	36 617
Under 5 years	33 860	2 780	715	1 324	7 357	10 593	2 931	130	7 014	5 869
5 to 14 years	64 128	6 055	1 330	2 814	12 700	20 454	6 258	264	15 461	10 040
15 to 59 years	284 297	19 761	4 957	13 868	37 162	213 887	27 450	1 498	81 122	45 851
60 to 64 years	18 083	683	115	444	1 068	19 386	1 706	64	4 634	2 376
65 years and over	37 534	969	270	1 094	2 107	67 652	3 426	108	10 301	5 828

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	116 287	7 230	1 767	3 807	13 299	71 652	9 889	400	26 863	15 263
With own children under 18 years	62 004	5 105	1 077	2 326	9 374	21 815	5 317	233	13 683	8 442
Married-couple families	97 759	4 702	1 255	3 183	10 662	54 699	5 601	245	21 832	10 214
With own children under 18 years	49 537	3 087	709	1 993	7 442	15 652	2 589	133	11 934	5 824
Female householder, no husband present	14 352	2 144	426	401	1 969	12 556	3 754	139	3 430	4 072
With own children under 18 years	10 272	1 772	307	276	1 543	5 103	2 472	95	1 406	2 310

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	252 105	14 310	3 644	10 899	26 597	257 074	24 194	1 269	73 020	39 735
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	26 066	1 535	455	1 730	9 084	28 220	3 433	107	16 326	10 900
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 109	1 941	654	844	3 912	22 341	3 999	174	6 458	5 471
4 years	94 060	5 299	1 374	3 632	7 586	67 153	7 233	356	16 032	11 081
College: 1 to 3 years	56 963	4 164	800	2 055	4 049	54 366	5 887	370	14 143	6 872
4 or more years	42 907	1 371	361	2 638	1 966	84 994	3 642	262	20 061	5 411

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	332 292	20 740	5 205	15 100	38 858	298 419	31 540	1 640	94 120	52 847
Labor force	209 087	12 971	3 202	9 012	24 763	189 098	20 638	1 103	64 947	34 508
Employed	180 644	9 171	2 630	7 921	19 791	177 786	18 048	904	62 197	31 472
Unemployed	18 607	1 595	461	650	4 146	9 558	2 046	164	2 507	2 817
Female, 16 years and over	168 448	9 534	2 778	8 257	18 410	156 585	16 674	861	49 465	28 312
Labor force	86 227	5 407	1 347	4 258	9 309	85 805	9 977	515	32 084	15 964
Employed	77 333	4 454	1 151	3 839	7 277	81 724	8 945	456	30 818	14 846
Unemployed	7 662	622	175	384	1 975	3 765	895	59	1 246	1 076

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	116 287	7 230	1 767	3 807	13 299	71 652	9 889	400	26 863	15 263
Less than \$5,000	6 692	966	205	248	1 286	3 797	1 325	48	1 484	1 408
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 159	776	247	153	1 001	3 303	898	59	1 019	1 079
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 782	723	184	257	1 250	4 098	744	20	1 400	1 265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 998	1 125	257	493	2 456	8 853	1 394	79	3 362	2 495
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 345	1 101	225	484	2 074	9 700	1 172	52	3 351	2 470
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 914	855	229	641	1 754	9 198	1 194	20	3 819	2 125
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 120	967	234	858	2 268	13 992	1 500	82	5 924	2 855
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 800	542	147	412	900	10 265	1 245	28	4 390	1 158
\$50,000 or more	5 477	175	39	261	310	8 446	417	12	2 114	408
Median	\$20 932	\$15 083	\$14 747	\$21 757	\$16 268	\$23 029	\$17 163	\$14 467	\$23 435	\$17 424
Mean	\$23 281	\$17 459	\$17 664	\$24 370	\$18 768	\$29 282	\$21 333	\$17 599	\$26 401	\$19 698
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	424 608	27 899	7 162	18 749	58 842	325 539	40 470	1 996	117 393	69 039
Income in 1979 below poverty level	43 448	6 660	1 604	2 250	9 876	31 982	7 834	452	11 802	10 869

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	366 065	72 194	3 523	66 973	44 393	419 873	56 964	4 647	24 199	51 180
Male	187 532	36 407	1 950	33 232	22 553	204 763	26 948	2 172	11 909	25 774
Female	178 533	35 787	1 573	33 741	21 840	215 110	30 016	2 475	12 290	25 406
Under 5 years	17 217	5 456	222	5 310	3 774	27 138	5 467	353	2 263	5 665
5 to 14 years	39 380	11 347	475	9 834	7 271	59 314	11 321	891	4 011	10 400
15 to 59 years	248 564	46 535	2 445	42 146	29 522	270 506	35 135	3 194	16 162	31 598
60 to 64 years	17 362	3 199	163	2 374	1 133	18 996	1 805	109	596	1 162
65 years and over	43 542	5 657	218	7 309	2 689	43 919	3 236	100	1 167	2 355

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	86 439	16 355	591	14 043	9 119	115 800	14 474	1 094	5 650	11 702
With own children under 18 years	38 969	9 449	344	8 384	5 556	57 619	9 482	721	3 779	7 702
Married-couple families	70 521	8 894	398	11 502	6 756	98 484	8 343	783	5 003	9 320
With own children under 18 years	29 921	4 295	206	7 382	4 182	46 678	5 036	496	3 410	6 027
Female householder, no husband present	12 099	6 374	149	1 792	1 729	13 243	5 377	263	485	1 778
With own children under 18 years	7 414	4 626	121	791	1 129	8 929	4 038	199	314	1 332

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	254 125	41 268	2 148	40 971	24 330	261 895	28 507	2 387	14 122	24 102
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	19 023	7 785	279	11 000	5 493	22 011	4 681	245	1 296	5 991
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 246	8 215	375	3 931	3 477	28 096	4 622	456	912	3 500
4 years	70 671	12 594	659	7 935	7 032	93 350	9 094	907	3 238	7 942
College: 1 to 3 years	63 268	9 058	540	7 599	4 950	62 646	7 181	584	3 290	4 392
4 or more years	80 917	3 616	295	10 506	3 378	55 792	2 929	195	5 386	2 277

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	304 514	54 251	2 789	50 835	32 621	326 264	38 798	3 289	17 511	33 794
Labor force	205 497	30 445	1 544	32 705	21 501	211 845	23 375	2 255	12 389	22 400
Employed	189 298	26 077	1 356	30 419	19 428	198 643	20 172	1 982	11 710	20 137
Unemployed	9 769	3 451	140	1 490	1 541	11 670	2 858	259	470	2 138
Female, 16 years and over	148 580	26 964	1 191	26 156	16 034	169 640	20 972	1 770	9 262	17 011
Labor force	84 380	14 025	650	15 492	9 176	88 237	11 315	1 040	5 727	9 127
Employed	80 266	12 551	576	14 843	8 708	83 266	10 104	922	5 405	8 175
Unemployed	3 790	1 400	70	640	458	4 908	1 205	118	300	942

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	86 439	16 355	591	14 043	9 119	115 800	14 474	1 094	5 650	11 702
Less than \$5,000	4 136	3 010	59	1 178	719	4 613	2 335	121	233	844
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 204	1 561	67	818	546	4 085	1 249	77	99	674
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 813	1 594	20	947	675	5 300	1 165	61	174	755
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 310	2 627	108	1 855	1 460	11 598	2 325	108	482	1 758
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 852	2 240	73	1 845	1 219	13 697	1 894	136	523	1 602
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 515	1 691	87	1 871	1 484	16 163	1 447	130	834	1 679
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 332	2 076	100	2 915	1 714	28 651	2 233	236	1 502	2 659
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15 308	1 255	54	1 781	985	21 445	1 459	198	1 348	1 297
\$50,000 or more	11 969	301	23	833	317	10 248	367	27	455	434
Median	\$25 896	\$13 488	\$17 512	\$20 820	\$19 687	\$25 546	\$15 329	\$21 439	\$27 276	\$20 510
Mean	\$31 456	\$16 528	\$20 625	\$23 417	\$21 594	\$28 344	\$18 393	\$22 379	\$29 536	\$22 310
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	356 203	69 503	3 288	65 698	42 728	414 803	56 068	4 590	24 006	50 763
Income in 1979 below poverty level	31 289	17 542	682	9 528	6 051	26 162	12 785	538	1 836	6 618

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

	District 8				District 9			
Total persons	321 900	139 332	2 727	44 973	34 106	396 232	61 123	4 633
Male	156 016	65 865	1 263	22 293	17 557	192 453	29 692	2 196
Female	165 884	73 467	1 464	22 680	16 549	203 779	31 431	2 437
Under 5 years	13 110	10 696	239	2 328	3 226	22 991	5 700	333
5 to 14 years	32 819	22 317	513	5 150	5 766	51 188	11 511	785
15 to 59 years	213 805	87 461	1 827	32 302	22 318	253 794	40 032	3 259
60 to 64 years	15 758	5 981	38	1 541	921	21 325	1 504	61
65 years and over	46 408	12 877	110	3 652	1 875	46 934	2 376	195

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 8				District 9			
Families	77 399	33 957	544	9 914	7 143	108 298	15 473	1 123
With own children under 18 years	32 692	19 196	406	4 834	4 324	49 572	10 619	743
Married-couple families	64 785	17 067	308	8 164	5 107	90 339	9 038	822
With own children under 18 years	26 075	7 559	232	4 179	3 136	39 690	5 740	530
Female householder, no husband present	9 509	14 574	203	1 204	1 499	14 066	5 354	281
With own children under 18 years	5 508	10 693	153	526	947	8 370	4 287	200

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	District 8				District 9			
Persons 25 years old and over	222 445	79 406	1 391	26 911	17 342	254 284	31 484	2 426
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	13 799	14 493	175	4 717	4 845	28 413	3 343	241
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 518	13 892	224	1 780	2 256	33 467	4 430	479
4 years	47 525	23 212	354	5 197	3 856	98 224	10 226	893
College: 1 to 3 years	48 818	18 757	320	5 116	3 140	54 926	9 707	599
4 or more years	99 785	9 052	318	10 101	3 245	39 254	3 778	214

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	District 8				District 9			
Persons 16 years and over	271 835	103 783	1 914	36 794	24 527	315 797	42 600	3 384
Labor force	171 400	58 806	1 155	23 292	15 419	205 220	28 517	2 312
Employed	162 643	50 050	994	22 039	13 889	189 885	25 092	1 977
Unemployed	7 968	8 372	143	1 171	1 440	10 943	2 725	289
Female, 16 years and over	141 293	55 995	1 080	18 766	11 854	164 247	22 300	1 817
Labor force	74 281	28 879	524	11 073	5 990	86 937	13 833	1 065
Employed	70 474	25 411	448	10 599	5 451	81 606	12 583	910
Unemployed	3 689	3 424	76	467	532	4 923	1 185	155

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

	District 8				District 9			
Families	77 399	33 957	544	9 914	7 143	108 298	15 473	1 123
Less than \$5,000	3 118	6 089	117	1 007	832	4 288	2 021	78
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 737	3 838	51	461	436	4 058	960	74
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 055	3 452	40	574	610	5 279	1 075	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 949	5 635	97	957	1 199	11 997	2 203	192
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 533	4 377	41	1 105	949	13 767	2 197	209
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 430	3 549	102	1 219	988	16 151	2 050	89
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 693	4 028	42	1 937	1 184	27 120	2 619	221
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15 279	2 183	22	1 686	607	18 266	1 795	156
\$50,000 or more	14 605	806	32	968	338	7 372	553	36
Median	\$28 482	\$12 759	\$12 860	\$23 247	\$17 260	\$24 462	\$18 041	\$18 232
Mean	\$35 038	\$16 383	\$17 689	\$26 138	\$21 242	\$26 676	\$20 550	\$21 460
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	311 450	137 417	2 650	43 495	33 280	387 787	59 242	4 422
Income in 1979 below poverty level	29 145	35 227	584	7 667	6 648	22 193	10 399	496

SEX AND AGE

	District 10				District 11			
Total persons	363 390	29 782	5 346	53 068	147 227	431 784	30 020	2 104
Male	180 421	14 910	2 553	26 749	73 791	210 444	14 763	998
Female	182 969	14 872	2 793	26 319	73 436	221 340	15 257	1 106
Under 5 years	28 254	2 846	505	4 772	17 403	21 855	2 536	94
5 to 14 years	56 576	6 041	1 200	9 489	31 706	49 912	5 097	294
15 to 59 years	240 155	19 764	3 449	35 129	90 593	287 682	20 069	1 591
60 to 64 years	11 568	347	93	1 108	2 427	22 055	812	43
65 years and over	26 837	784	99	2 570	5 098	50 280	1 506	82

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 10				District 11			
Families	93 903	6 941	1 199	12 019	32 353	113 990	6 945	484
With own children under 18 years	52 391	5 049	901	7 832	23 242	49 955	4 401	250
Married-couple families	78 899	4 447	842	10 195	24 538	95 819	4 389	338
With own children under 18 years	42 987	3 122	598	7 102	17 963	40 268	2 652	148
Female householder, no husband present	11 546	1 917	309	1 093	6 062	13 800	2 067	118
With own children under 18 years	7 757	1 586	263	588	4 402	7 809	1 515	80

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	District 10				District 11			
Persons 25 years old and over	208 248	13 907	2 456	29 342	64 479	286 303	15 633	1 199
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	28 333	1 101	403	3 640	22 943	20 850	2 212	179
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 782	1 761	470	2 565	12 050	25 450	2 448	230
4 years	73 399	4 576	889	7 024	16 577	90 905	4 392	330
College: 1 to 3 years	45 907	4 380	475	6 583	9 095	71 059	4 106	294
4 or more years	32 827	2 089	219	9 530	3 814	78 039	2 475	166

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	District 10				District 11			
Persons 16 years and over	271 871	20 171	3 526	38 040	94 661	353 455	21 609	1 668
Labor force	189 635	14 762	2 466	27 580	65 125	244 886	14 828	1 123
Employed	177 667	13 380	2 160	26 390	57 871	236 798	13 689	1 056
Unemployed	10 777	1 265	294	983	7 125	7 571	1 070	59
Female, 16 years and over	138 740	10 297	1 838	19 041	47 584	183 154	11 051	907
Labor force	80 380	6 895	1 140	12 570	27 205	108 669	7 240	571
Employed	75 558	6 147	990	12 118	23 654	105 392	6 792	524
Unemployed	4 754	716	150	452	3 551	3 214	448	47

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

	District 10				District 11			
Families	93 903	6 941	1 199	12 019	32 353	113 990	6 945	484
Less than \$5,000	3 844	529	69	627	2 729	3 526	668	51
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 213	508	104	274	1 948	2 615	436	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 087	488	70	466	2 063	4 023	544	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 022	928	238	1 119	4 940	10 762	1 043	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 239	812	165	1 118	4 834	12 656	943	77
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 490	960	152	1 660	4 950	14 924	852	72
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 440	1 486	242	3 398	6 524	28 182	1 374	103
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 383	956	131	2 445	3 335	23 692	850	55
\$50,000 or more	6 185	274	28	912	1 030	13 610	235	29
Median	\$25 249	\$20 866	\$18 298	\$26 447	\$19 550	\$27 164	\$18 936	\$20 952
Mean	\$26 908	\$22 315	\$22 515	\$28 344	\$21 201	\$31 014	\$21 457	\$26 683
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	355 774	28 699	5 147	52 351	145 113	421 831	29 005	2 043
Income in 1979 below poverty level	24 720	4 041	600	5 214	20 765	22 509	4 153	244

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8)

**The State
Congressional Districts****SEX AND AGE**

Total persons	452 686	7 149	4 296	31 235	62 976
Male	223 280	3 798	2 163	15 675	32 395
Female	229 406	3 351	2 133	15 560	30 581
Under 5 years	24 302	592	231	2 100	7 051
5 to 14 years	61 733	1 150	795	4 940	12 638
15 to 59 years	298 077	5 170	2 858	21 688	39 607
60 to 64 years	21 459	74	147	779	1 152
65 years and over	47 115	163	265	1 728	2 528

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	121 592	1 523	1 143	7 498	13 929
With own children under 18 years	57 131	1 021	626	4 488	9 353
Married-couple families	105 234	951	891	6 527	11 216
With own children under 18 years	48 131	608	429	4 172	7 585
Female householder, no husband present	12 441	425	181	551	2 060
With own children under 18 years	7 232	326	135	249	1 460

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	287 125	3 662	2 424	18 847	28 867
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	26 082	206	387	1 930	10 751
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 275	216	411	952	4 187
4 years	76 923	1 127	736	4 119	6 566
College: 1 to 3 years	68 576	1 235	579	3 929	4 742
4 or more years	90 269	878	311	7 917	2 621

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	358 501	5 300	3 160	23 714	41 789
Labor force	239 962	4 374	2 109	17 415	29 607
Employed	226 156	3 868	1 817	16 780	25 375
Unemployed	11 143	146	246	430	4 033
Female, 16 years and over	183 805	2 336	1 581	11 805	20 529
Labor force	98 264	1 788	826	7 656	11 858
Employed	92 653	1 661	716	7 388	9 819
Unemployed	5 395	94	104	256	2 031

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	121 592	1 523	1 143	7 498	13 929
Less than \$5,000	4 227	145	103	326	1 019
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 778	60	83	262	890
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 498	85	112	242	1 064
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 347	266	159	557	2 265
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 429	176	151	691	2 290
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 521	205	166	897	1 784
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 706	226	197	1 665	2 569
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 694	221	100	1 655	1 416
\$50,000 or more	33 392	139	72	1 203	632
Median	\$28 545	\$20 574	\$18 529	\$28 687	\$18 474
Mean	\$35 579	\$26 061	\$21 987	\$32 756	\$21 893
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	445 892	6 666	4 236	30 956	62 033
Income in 1979 below poverty level	25 502	809	480	2 427	8 979

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	484 365	6 270	8 495	12 928	36 113
Male	239 996	3 610	4 253	6 193	19 246
Female	244 369	2 660	4 242	6 735	16 867
Under 5 years	32 298	650	707	1 121	3 934
5 to 14 years	70 690	1 135	1 656	2 249	7 506
15 to 59 years	298 090	4 031	5 353	8 175	22 693
60 to 64 years	26 028	135	287	466	757
65 years and over	57 259	319	492	912	1 223

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	137 274	1 382	2 084	2 831	7 925
With own children under 18 years	65 877	927	1 288	1 615	5 165
Married-couple families	120 560	930	1 539	2 451	6 574
With own children under 18 years	55 079	552	904	1 448	4 288
Female householder, no husband present	12 364	374	431	242	901
With own children under 18 years	8 615	324	301	142	672

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	304 611	2 811	4 220	7 358	16 676
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	30 588	392	685	1 232	4 485
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 213	509	719	1 710	2 313
4 years	114 412	748	1 667	2 219	5 499
College: 1 to 3 years	74 044	720	855	1 660	3 045
4 or more years	49 354	442	294	1 537	1 334

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	372 911	4 370	5 895	9 322	23 906
Labor force	223 228	2 257	3 475	6 066	15 718
Employed	201 484	1 920	2 840	5 595	13 669
Unemployed	20 976	256	617	429	1 940
Female, 16 years and over	190 300	1 806	2 982	4 871	11 094
Labor force	90 848	919	1 395	2 812	5 669
Employed	83 291	835	1 211	2 556	4 797
Unemployed	7 491	84	184	256	868

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	137 274	1 382	2 084	2 831	7 925
Less than \$5,000	7 996	218	256	215	640
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 217	150	246	165	527
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 745	155	210	165	610
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 524	219	316	309	1 443
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 189	161	293	390	1 405
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 971	131	279	504	1 210
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 250	202	291	548	1 338
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 741	99	147	348	610
\$50,000 or more	7 641	47	46	187	142
Median	\$20 185	\$13 496	\$15 178	\$21 381	\$17 242
Mean	\$23 290	\$17 465	\$17 615	\$24 490	\$19 398
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	476 214	5 405	8 282	12 567	34 788
Income in 1979 below poverty level	41 787	1 097	1 750	1 851	4 799

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Roe					Spanish origin¹	Roe					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 12					District 13						
452 686	7 149	4 296	31 235	62 976	454 889	11 565	3 563	33 793	61 139		
223 280	3 798	2 163	15 675	32 395	222 857	5 995	1 669	16 736	30 458		
229 406	3 351	2 133	15 560	30 581	232 032	5 570	1 894	17 057	30 681		
24 302	592	231	2 100	7 051	28 110	1 002	224	2 729	6 164		
61 733	1 150	795	4 940	12 638	67 337	2 347	674	5 502	12 721		
298 077	5 170	2 858	21 688	39 607	309 796	8 020	2 542	23 560	39 275		
21 459	74	147	779	1 152	16 164	90	67	669	1 080		
47 115	163	265	1 728	2 528	33 482	106	56	1 333	1 899		
121 592	1 523	1 143	7 498	13 929	118 702	2 790	814	7 807	13 839		
57 131	1 021	626	4 488	9 353	63 334	2 005	599	5 012	9 447		
105 234	951	891	6 527	11 216	98 205	1 957	561	6 656	10 722		
48 131	608	429	4 172	7 585	50 889	1 413	405	4 408	7 286		
12 441	425	181	551	2 060	15 875	587	203	697	2 293		
7 232	326	135	249	1 460	10 273	454	170	436	1 693		
287 125	3 662	2 424	18 847	28 867	268 693	5 714	1 727	19 248	28 311		
26 082	206	387	1 932	10 751	19 081	251	174	1 729	5 292		
25 275	216	411	950	4 187	26 636	416	248	1 176	4 459		
76 923	1 127	736	4 119	6 566	87 586	1 597	624	4 458	8 867		
68 576	1 235	579	3 929	4 742	71 733	1 942	507	4 557	6 457		
90 269	878	311	7 917	2 621	63 657	1 508	174	7 328	3 236		
358 501	5 300	3 160	23 714	41 789	350 644	7 940	2 576	24 929	40 819		
239 962	4 374	2 109	17 415	29 607	253 399	6 311	1 982	18 371	30 307		
226 156	3 868	1 817	16 780	25 375	242 897	5 854	1 874	17 776	28 556		
11 143	146	246	430	4 033	9 625	409	108	556	1 699		
183 805	2 336	1 581	11 805	20 529	181 136	3 744	1 388	12 863	20 809		
98 264	1 788	826	7 656	11 858	110 071	2 774	955	8 523	13 353		
92 653	1 661	716	7 388	9 819	105 564	2 613	915	8 192	12 598		
5 395	94	104	256	2 031	4 429	156	40	331	749		
121 592	1 523	1 143	7 498	13 929	118 702	2 790	814	7 807	13 839		
4 227	145	103	326	1 019	3 520	129	52	369	619		
3 778	60	83	262	890	3 093	120	29	160	545		
4 498	85	112	242	1 064	4 261	153	46	185	715		
11 347	266	159	557	2 265	10 675	405	98	696	1 439		
12 429	176	151	691	2 290	13 239	299	118	817	2 008		
13 521	205	166	897	1 784	15 937	256	167	1 076	2 310		
24 706	226	197	1 665	2 569	31 928	789	115	2 084	3 580		
23 694	221	100	1 655	1 416	25 065	515	142	1 729	1 927		
23 392	139	72	1 203	632	10 984	124	47	691	696		
\$28 545	\$20 574	\$18 529	\$28 687	\$18 474	\$26 866	\$25 246	\$21 545	\$27 015	\$23 146		
\$35 579	\$26 061	\$21 987	\$32 756	\$21 893	\$29 537	\$24 998	\$23 921	\$29 540	\$24 841		
445 892	6 666	4 236	30 956	62 033	448 513	11 356	3 516	33 524	60 493		
25 502	809	480	2 427	8 979	23 096	1 235	385	2 558	4 842		
District 14					District 15						
484 365	6 270	8 495	12 928	36 113	414 281	13 480	6 874	12 504	141 526		
239 996	3 610	4 253	6 193	19 246	205 249	6 886	3 323	6 222	74 351		
244 369	2 660	4 242	6 735	16 867	209 032	6 594	3 551	6 282	67 175		
32 298	650	707	1 126	3 934	32 851	1 225	638	1 011	18 501		
70 690	1 135	1 656	2 249	7 506	66 638	2 482	1 266	1 853	31 873		
298 090	4 031	5 353	8 175	22 693	250 262	7 860	4 384	7 946	83 372		
26 028	135	287	466	757	18 611	557	225	599	2 603		
57 259	319	492	912	1 223	45 919	1 356	361	1 095	5 177		
137 274	1 382	2 084	2 831	7 925	112 726	3 250	1 694	2 923	30 335		
65 877	927	1 288	1 615	5 165	58 136	1 961	1 049	1 620	22 016		
120 560	930	1 539	2 451	6 574	96 855	2 170	1 228	2 506	24 648		
55 079	552	904	1 448	4 288	48 395	1 202	720	1 419	18 191		
12 364	374	431	242	901	12 064	899	384	234	3 977		
8 615	324	301	142	672	7 952	645	291	144	2 987		
304 611	2 811	4 220	7 358	16 676	241 286	6 690	3 551	7 220	58 454		
30 588	392	685	1 232	4 485	51 247	1 955	883	1 616	32 846		
36 213	509	719	710	2 313	36 522	1 344	808	771	7 995		
114 412	748	1 667	2 219	5 499	77 197	1 742	987	2 194	10 389		
74 044	720	855	1 660	3 045	46 338	1 249	727	1 241	5 571		
49 354	442	294	1 537	1 334	29 982	400	146	1 398	1 653		
272 911	4 370	5 895	9 322	23 906	307 529	9 554	4 853	9 406	87 795		
323 228	2 257	3 475	6 066	15 718	188 230	5 076	2 888	6 198	55 995		
201 484	1 920	2 840	5 595	13 669	166 175	3 548	2 425	5 341	44 887		
20 976	256	617	429	1 940	18 075	751	415	695	10 762		
190 300	1 806	2 982	4 871	11 094	157 448	4 706	2 493	4 789	41 036		
90 848	919	1 395	2 812	5 669	74 853	2 130	1 204	2 607	19 081		
83 291	835	1 211	2 556	4 797	65 489	1 672	1 013	2 192	13 944		
7 491	84	184	256	868	8 882	376	186	400	5 084		
137 274	1 382	2 084	2 831	7 925	112 726	3 250	1 694	2 923	30 335		
7 996	218	256	215	640	7 367	620	215	176	3 360		
8 217	150	246	165	527	7 481	472	192	214	3 134		
9 745	155	210	165	610	9 611	372	223	202	3 902		
20 524	219	316	309	1 443	18 589	655	288	415	6 995		
21 189	161	293	1 390	1 405	17 291	400	280	373	5 495		
19 971	131	279	504	1 210	15 692	247	154	412	3 237		
27 250	202	291	1 338	1 338	19 992	300	200	434	2 667		
14 741	99	147	348	610	10 353	131	102	409	1 082		
7 641	47	46	187	142	6 350	53	40	288	463		
\$20 185	\$13 496	\$15 178	\$21 381	\$17 242	\$18 577	\$10 875	\$13 404	\$20 795	\$12 927		
\$23 290	\$17 465	\$17 615	\$24 490	\$19 398	\$22 664	\$14 050	\$19 602	\$25 592	\$15 416		
476 214	5 405	8 282	12 567	34 788	408 267	12 859	6 713	12 388	140 093		
41 787	1 097	1 750	1 851	4 799	46 972	3 178	1 478	1 613	35 429		

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	407 397	20 908	5 962	26 524	114 764
Male	200 615	13 033	3 043	12 777	59 912
Female	206 782	7 875	2 919	13 747	54 852
Under 5 years	27 464	1 834	520	1 863	14 885
5 to 14 years	51 945	2 779	1 080	4 061	24 515
15 to 59 years	255 597	15 188	3 924	17 188	69 636
60 to 64 years	19 213	514	152	1 004	2 006
65 years and over	53 178	593	286	2 408	3 722

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	105 696	4 106	1 376	5 826	23 797
With own children under 18 years	50 367	2 693	815	3 337	17 554
Married-couple families	89 033	3 042	1 090	4 978	18 720
With own children under 18 years	40 186	1 896	604	2 953	14 160
Female householder, no husband present	12 815	884	206	592	3 679
With own children under 18 years	8 343	648	153	323	2 779

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	254 041	8 355	2 949	15 616	48 710
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	29 484	748	424	3 329	26 201
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 361	1 024	570	1 589	6 579
4 years	76 362	3 192	886	4 687	8 546
College: 1 to 3 years	63 931	2 393	738	3 508	4 868
4 or more years	58 903	998	331	2 503	2 516

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	322 025	16 038	4 244	20 086	72 991
Labor force	201 981	11 986	2 909	13 391	50 745
Employed	175 232	5 582	2 304	11 426	40 599
Unemployed	14 071	861	340	995	8 257
Female, 16 years and over	164 911	5 469	2 068	10 603	34 413
Labor force	83 397	3 438	1 229	6 211	19 691
Employed	75 670	2 548	1 089	5 544	15 826
Unemployed	6 063	407	99	602	3 741

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	105 696	4 106	1 376	5 826	23 797
Less than \$5,000	5 930	462	174	281	2 074
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 640	427	86	369	2 025
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 562	551	120	368	2 222
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 865	698	267	800	5 211
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 258	677	212	984	4 331
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 151	397	154	953	3 321
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 466	556	226	1 063	3 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 866	285	111	617	1 172
\$50,000 or more	7 958	53	26	391	411
Median	\$20 962	\$14 176	\$15 745	\$20 446	\$15 304
Mean	\$25 238	\$16 581	\$18 759	\$23 952	\$17 357
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	391 460	15 533	5 669	25 555	111 299
Income in 1979 below poverty level	39 799	2 702	1 035	3 053	20 725

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	392 995	37 867	7 889	19 550	127 608
Male	191 621	18 745	3 993	10 165	64 768
Female	201 374	19 122	3 896	9 385	62 840
Under 5 years	28 201	3 706	624	1 482	15 524
5 to 14 years	53 502	7 327	1 550	2 739	27 213
15 to 59 years	237 261	21 942	5 134	11 824	76 832
60 to 64 years	20 512	1 407	233	833	2 434
65 years and over	53 519	3 485	348	2 672	5 605

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	106 431	8 901	1 967	4 953	28 554
With own children under 18 years	49 969	5 584	1 227	2 428	20 554
Married-couple families	88 219	4 768	1 466	4 123	20 770
With own children under 18 years	38 880	2 563	842	2 103	14 782
Female householder, no husband present	14 263	3 655	387	590	6 134
With own children under 18 years	9 235	2 728	312	269	4 451

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	242 970	18 167	4 117	11 869	56 289
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	43 755	5 332	881	3 568	24 523
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 700	4 007	998	1 253	9 639
4 years	81 523	4 284	1 333	2 732	12 518
College: 1 to 3 years	49 054	3 455	715	2 113	7 344
4 or more years	30 938	1 089	190	2 203	2 265

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	305 307	25 816	5 544	15 058	81 947
Labor force	177 046	12 064	3 051	9 284	49 426
Employed	160 637	10 040	2 638	8 423	40 806
Unemployed	16 100	1 973	407	833	8 548
Female, 16 years and over	158 859	13 353	2 724	7 115	40 694
Labor force	73 907	5 717	1 208	4 139	19 678
Employed	66 936	4 782	1 030	3 606	15 937
Unemployed	6 959	935	178	533	3 733

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	106 431	8 901	1 967	4 953	28 554
Less than \$5,000	7 654	1 870	256	444	3 925
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 341	1 309	229	388	3 317
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 936	1 261	179	481	3 188
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 001	1 601	360	800	5 995
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 522	958	294	784	4 382
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 793	680	231	625	3 376
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 921	870	291	807	3 313
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 118	273	90	412	955
\$50,000 or more	4 145	79	37	212	285
Median	\$18 083	\$10 022	\$14 230	\$16 946	\$12 723
Mean	\$21 002	\$13 137	\$16 543	\$20 524	\$15 161
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	384 507	36 041	7 629	19 215	124 681
Income in 1979 below poverty level	46 145	11 469	1 882	3 483	31 940

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Roce					Spanish origin¹	Roce					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 16					District 17						
407 397	20 908	5 962	26 524	114 764	390 857	15 405	6 521	14 460	148 266		
200 615	13 033	3 043	12 777	59 912	190 854	7 742	3 105	7 426	76 700		
206 782	7 875	2 919	13 747	54 852	200 003	7 663	3 416	7 034	71 566		
27 464	1 834	520	1 863	14 885	30 958	1 540	541	1 204	19 730		
51 945	2 779	1 080	4 061	24 515	62 021	3 053	1 444	2 244	33 163		
255 597	15 188	3 924	17 188	69 636	237 731	8 946	3 900	8 754	87 188		
19 213	514	152	1 004	2 006	17 632	435	145	520	2 745		
53 178	593	286	2 408	3 722	42 515	1 431	491	1 738	5 440		
105 696	4 106	1 376	5 826	23 797	105 822	3 459	1 607	3 496	32 158		
50 367	2 693	815	3 337	17 554	55 425	2 161	1 030	2 022	23 696		
89 033	3 042	1 090	4 978	18 720	91 710	2 104	1 152	3 014	25 620		
40 186	1 896	604	2 953	14 160	46 694	1 255	727	1 840	19 313		
12 815	884	206	592	3 679	11 195	1 136	366	281	4 823		
8 343	648	153	323	2 779	7 354	796	259	150	3 507		
254 041	8 355	2 949	15 616	48 710	227 086	7 105	3 189	8 427	61 048		
29 484	748	424	3 329	26 201	45 404	2 253	817	2 584	33 153		
25 361	1 024	570	1 589	6 579	33 474	1 508	658	762	8 769		
76 362	3 192	886	4 687	8 546	70 643	1 705	859	1 815	11 125		
63 931	2 393	738	3 508	4 868	44 536	1 222	605	1 393	6 110		
58 903	998	331	2 503	2 516	33 029	417	250	1 873	1 891		
322 025	16 038	4 244	20 086	72 991	290 721	10 480	4 400	10 792	91 615		
201 981	11 986	2 909	13 391	50 745	178 635	5 364	2 504	7 230	58 604		
175 232	5 582	2 304	11 426	40 599	163 948	4 241	2 152	5 942	49 113		
14 071	861	340	995	8 257	11 427	769	300	1 008	9 142		
164 911	5 469	2 068	10 603	34 413	150 944	5 422	2 337	5 138	44 230		
83 397	3 438	1 229	6 211	19 691	71 986	2 251	1 015	3 002	21 130		
75 670	2 548	1 089	5 544	15 826	66 576	1 894	925	2 584	16 965		
6 063	407	99	602	3 741	5 143	351	84	403	4 132		
105 696	4 106	1 376	5 826	23 797	105 822	3 459	1 607	3 496	32 158		
5 930	462	174	281	2 074	6 303	631	189	240	3 730		
5 640	427	86	369	2 025	6 842	490	215	176	3 790		
7 562	551	120	368	2 222	9 148	506	166	382	4 256		
14 865	698	267	800	5 211	17 447	533	296	496	7 387		
15 258	677	212	984	4 331	16 065	444	283	655	5 220		
15 151	397	154	953	3 321	14 584	339	221	438	3 508		
20 466	556	226	1 063	3 030	18 535	275	145	604	2 791		
12 866	285	111	617	1 172	10 421	195	71	282	976		
7 958	53	26	391	411	6 477	46	21	223	500		
\$20 962	\$14 176	\$15 745	\$20 446	\$15 304	\$18 871	\$10 703	\$13 604	\$18 105	\$12 382		
\$25 238	\$16 581	\$18 759	\$23 952	\$17 357	\$23 156	\$14 507	\$15 648	\$22 627	\$15 165		
391 460	15 533	5 669	25 555	111 299	382 528	14 690	6 363	14 112	146 356		
39 799	2 702	1 035	3 053	20 725	40 410	4 575	1 421	1 618	37 406		
District 18					District 19						
392 995	37 867	7 889	19 550	127 608	418 523	14 778	6 064	16 886	132 582		
191 621	18 745	3 993	10 165	64 768	203 527	7 818	3 113	7 887	68 280		
201 374	19 122	3 896	9 385	62 840	214 996	6 960	2 951	8 999	64 302		
28 201	3 706	624	1 482	15 524	26 242	1 330	444	1 220	16 058		
53 502	7 327	1 550	2 739	27 213	54 623	2 524	1 042	2 760	27 311		
237 261	21 942	5 134	11 824	76 832	266 094	10 017	4 095	11 102	81 311		
20 512	1 407	233	833	2 434	19 513	278	198	470	2 537		
53 519	3 485	348	2 672	5 605	52 051	629	285	1 334	5 365		
106 431	8 901	1 967	4 953	28 554	108 114	3 460	1 461	3 679	27 938		
49 969	5 584	1 227	2 428	20 064	51 266	2 298	912	2 302	19 698		
88 219	4 768	1 466	4 123	20 770	91 063	2 465	1 132	3 059	22 380		
38 880	2 563	842	2 103	14 782	41 418	1 610	685	1 928	16 236		
14 263	3 655	387	590	6 134	13 153	859	242	467	4 118		
9 235	2 728	312	269	4 451	8 233	612	183	291	2 941		
242 970	18 167	4 117	11 869	56 289	255 408	7 065	3 189	9 351	58 681		
43 755	5 332	881	3 568	24 523	27 899	855	440	1 688	26 878		
37 700	4 007	998	1 253	9 639	26 589	1 062	678	1 080	8 735		
81 523	4 284	1 333	2 732	12 518	82 522	2 396	1 027	2 732	13 045		
49 054	3 455	715	2 113	7 344	62 335	1 989	774	1 820	7 145		
30 938	1 089	190	2 203	2 265	56 063	763	270	2 031	2 878		
305 307	25 816	5 544	15 058	81 947	331 216	10 535	4 473	12 597	86 419		
177 046	12 064	3 051	9 284	49 426	206 899	6 923	3 064	8 228	59 154		
160 637	10 040	2 638	8 423	40 806	191 108	5 770	2 688	7 450	53 609		
16 100	1 973	407	833	8 548	11 292	482	326	493	5 133		
158 859	13 353	2 724	7 115	40 694	172 320	4 924	2 197	6 800	41 708		
73 907	5 717	1 208	4 139	19 678	87 452	3 002	1 287	3 999	23 488		
66 936	4 782	1 030	3 606	15 937	81 644	2 663	1 127	3 703	20 929		
6 959	935	178	533	3 733	5 388	262	160	278	2 519		
106 431	8 901	1 967	4 953	28 554	108 114	3 460	1 461	3 679	27 938		
7 654	1 870	256	444	3 925	4 904	333	118	265	2 219		
7 341	1 309	229	388	3 317	5 506	271	97	162	2 150		
8 936	1 261	179	481	3 188	6 971	356	142	272	2 607		
18 001	1 601	360	800	5 995	15 251	642	215	468	5 548		
16 522	958	294	784	4 882	15 338	435	234	599	5 014		
15 793	680	231	625	3 376	15 625	441	241	609	4 002		
18 921	870	291	807	3 131	22 607	616	260	681	4 095		
9 118	273	90	412	95	13 592	288	116	372	1 658		
4 145	79	37	212	285	3 407	78	38	251	38		
\$18 083	\$10 022	\$14 230	\$16 946	\$12 723	\$21 647	\$16 200	\$18 047	\$20 461	\$16 119		
\$21 002	\$13 137	\$16 543	\$20 524	\$15 161	\$25 768	\$19 028	\$19 805	\$24 192	\$18 576		
384 507	36 041	7 629	19 215	124 681	406 779	13 992	5 893	16 350	130 421		
46 145	11 469	1 882	3 483	31 940	37 105	2 234	771	2 109	21 283		

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B)

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	453 795	21 314	8 613	9 468	62 279
Male	225 627	11 582	4 408	4 775	32 633
Female	228 168	9 732	4 205	4 693	29 646
Under 5 years	32 548	1 965	807	783	7 977
5 to 14 years	64 150	3 700	1 470	1 541	12 966
15 to 59 years	282 553	13 401	5 711	6 156	38 084
60 to 64 years	22 905	680	255	259	1 060
65 years and over	51 639	1 568	370	729	2 192

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	123 886	4 650	2 225	1 830	12 989
With own children under 18 years	60 157	2 964	1 373	1 080	8 874
Married-couple families	106 825	3 025	1 734	1 625	10 330
With own children under 18 years	49 794	1 782	1 008	1 033	7 148
Female householder, no husband present	13 077	1 361	384	148	1 863
With own children under 18 years	8 406	1 024	302	84	1 373

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	269 667	10 746	4 624	5 170	26 596
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	32 398	2 387	780	921	10 579
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 856	2 114	965	472	4 120
4 years	95 232	2 881	1 608	1 279	6 294
College: 1 to 3 years	60 378	2 495	905	1 115	4 274
4 or more years	41 803	869	366	1 383	1 329

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	349 551	15 260	6 173	7 028	39 971
Labor force	207 687	8 217	3 765	4 051	25 229
Employed	191 827	6 792	3 359	3 623	22 275
Unemployed	11 751	721	354	256	2 663
Female, 16 years and over	177 681	6 718	3 149	3 536	18 748
Labor force	82 659	3 459	1 454	1 759	9 105
Employed	76 879	3 067	1 284	1 608	7 930
Unemployed	5 417	292	170	142	1 235

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	123 886	4 650	2 225	1 830	12 989
Less than \$5,000	7 060	805	196	150	1 398
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 733	555	184	106	1 197
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 107	457	198	152	1 098
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 744	757	390	261	2 732
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 266	599	326	170	1 963
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 934	537	331	241	1 787
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 280	615	381	369	1 822
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 955	286	166	233	775
\$50,000 or more	6 807	39	53	148	217
Median	\$20 672	\$12 940	\$16 862	\$21 320	\$15 130
Mean	\$23 809	\$15 913	\$19 182	\$24 393	\$17 634
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	441 559	18 629	8 289	8 974	59 708
Income in 1979 below poverty level	42 293	4 753	1 282	1 167	12 498

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	469 856	10 883	3 259	24 339	64 382
Male	222 849	5 705	1 504	12 141	31 541
Female	247 007	5 178	1 755	12 198	32 841
Under 5 years	24 083	809	157	1 832	6 356
5 to 14 years	58 276	1 859	534	4 139	11 770
15 to 59 years	290 746	7 345	2 315	16 533	42 145
60 to 64 years	26 001	280	90	580	1 317
65 years and over	70 750	590	163	1 255	2 794

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	126 426	2 513	770	5 823	14 488
With own children under 18 years	55 217	1 671	424	3 851	11 909
Married-couple families	105 147	1 597	543	5 047	11 068
With own children under 18 years	44 690	1 005	289	3 533	7 455
Female householder, no husband present	16 757	730	159	469	2 501
With own children under 18 years	8 899	566	103	239	1 659

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	312 293	5 650	1 984	14 471	32 462
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	26 730	603	131	1 168	8 833
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 693	640	336	659	4 311
4 years	97 916	1 464	620	2 589	8 991
College: 1 to 3 years	78 690	1 563	599	3 236	6 320
4 or more years	79 264	1 380	298	6 819	4 007

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	380 390	7 868	2 463	17 970	45 062
Labor force	243 517	4 940	1 664	12 293	31 546
Employed	234 573	4 562	1 562	12 025	29 956
Unemployed	8 796	373	96	256	1 585
Female, 16 years and over	203 385	3 614	1 387	9 327	23 433
Labor force	106 253	2 384	789	5 547	13 669
Employed	102 152	2 253	749	5 399	12 930
Unemployed	4 101	131	40	141	739

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	126 426	2 513	770	5 823	14 488
Less than \$5,000	4 921	190	70	305	1 109
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 061	225	40	193	907
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 095	225	40	193	1 283
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 262	283	53	548	2 430
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 687	429	95	630	2 274
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 157	254	122	807	2 066
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 086	486	147	1 246	2 334
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22 398	289	163	1 118	1 364
\$50,000 or more	17 759	185	80	779	721
Median	\$26 029	\$19 356	\$25 230	\$26 308	\$17 990
Mean	\$31 885	\$22 886	\$27 276	\$31 611	\$21 747
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	461 316	9 632	3 206	24 131	62 926
Income in 1979 below poverty level	29 785	1 563	396	1 985	8 399

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Roce					Spanish origin¹	Roce					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 20					District 21						
453 795	21 314	8 613	9 468	62 279	474 869	7 619	4 636	17 697	53 430		
225 627	11 582	4 408	4 775	32 633	236 886	4 128	2 211	8 202	26 996		
228 168	9 732	4 205	4 693	29 646	237 983	3 491	2 425	9 495	26 434		
32 548	1 965	807	783	7 977	30 920	619	327	1 592	6 122		
64 150	3 700	1 470	1 541	12 966	78 115	1 401	861	3 202	11 649		
282 553	13 401	5 711	6 156	38 084	313 894	5 324	3 210	11 867	33 228		
22 905	680	255	259	1 060	17 987	62	140	364	818		
51 639	1 568	370	729	2 192	33 953	213	98	672	1 613		
123 886	4 650	2 225	1 830	12 989	126 545	1 546	1 178	4 019	10 717		
60 157	2 964	1 373	1 122	8 874	69 852	1 080	771	2 874	7 686		
106 825	3 025	1 734	1 625	10 330	110 457	1 178	928	3 550	9 076		
49 794	1 782	1 008	1 033	7 148	59 947	824	572	2 573	6 634		
13 077	1 361	384	148	1 863	12 101	253	195	326	1 143		
8 406	1 024	302	84	1 373	8 062	195	156	254	828		
269 667	10 746	4 624	5 170	26 596	278 967	3 525	2 474	10 180	24 144		
32 398	2 387	780	921	10 579	16 258	222	215	797	6 495		
39 856	2 114	965	472	4 120	24 084	265	309	678	3 302		
95 232	2 881	1 608	1 279	6 294	95 615	1 103	834	2 376	7 227		
60 378	2 495	905	1 115	4 274	76 056	1 075	685	2 171	4 746		
41 803	869	366	1 383	1 329	66 954	860	431	4 158	2 374		
349 551	15 260	6 173	7 028	39 971	356 138	5 469	3 367	12 656	34 346		
207 687	8 217	3 765	4 051	25 229	244 819	3 795	2 403	9 038	24 171		
191 827	6 792	3 359	3 623	22 275	230 594	3 210	2 091	8 487	22 441		
11 751	721	354	256	2 663	10 420	248	198	338	1 505		
177 681	6 718	3 149	3 536	18 748	180 225	2 480	1 727	6 871	17 346		
82 659	3 459	1 454	1 759	9 169	99 105	1 575	1 019	4 218	9 891		
76 879	3 067	1 284	1 608	7 930	94 004	1 409	922	4 039	9 163		
5 417	292	170	142	1 235	4 865	126	91	156	714		
123 886	4 650	2 225	1 830	12 989	126 545	1 546	1 178	4 019	10 717		
7 060	805	196	150	1 398	3 683	68	67	149	519		
6 733	555	184	106	1 197	3 467	65	54	96	578		
9 107	457	198	152	1 098	4 006	63	69	122	747		
17 744	757	390	261	2 732	11 093	114	165	302	1 513		
18 266	599	326	170	1 963	12 485	203	152	304	1 511		
17 934	537	331	241	1 787	15 793	195	130	519	1 585		
25 280	615	381	369	1 822	31 417	315	281	1 008	2 151		
14 955	286	166	233	775	26 808	351	155	1 032	1 423		
6 807	39	53	148	217	7 793	172	105	487	690		
\$20 672	\$12 940	\$16 862	\$21 320	\$15 130	\$28 069	\$26 483	\$22 892	\$29 089	\$21 276		
\$23 809	\$15 913	\$19 182	\$24 393	\$17 634	\$32 621	\$31 201	\$25 069	\$32 449	\$24 041		
441 559	18 629	8 289	8 974	59 708	464 975	6 436	4 497	17 338	52 128		
42 293	4 753	1 282	1 167	12 498	23 302	614	485	916	6 164		
District 22					District 23						
469 856	10 883	3 259	24 339	64 382	470 151	13 975	2 628	22 189	49 134		
222 849	5 705	1 504	12 141	31 541	224 951	6 763	1 200	10 750	24 236		
247 007	5 178	1 755	12 198	32 841	245 200	7 212	1 428	11 439	24 898		
24 083	809	157	1 832	6 356	19 507	882	110	1 142	4 718		
58 276	1 859	534	4 139	11 770	46 110	2 201	391	2 585	7 600		
290 746	7 345	2 315	16 533	42 145	314 545	10 287	1 962	16 846	34 264		
26 001	280	90	580	1 317	25 202	189	76	577	916		
70 750	590	163	1 255	2 794	64 787	416	89	1 039	1 636		
126 426	2 513	770	5 823	14 488	119 505	2 952	509	4 635	10 205		
55 217	1 671	424	3 851	9 432	47 318	1 909	242	2 491	6 408		
105 147	1 597	543	5 047	11 068	97 398	1 509	374	3 706	7 645		
44 690	1 005	289	3 533	7 455	36 383	906	164	2 199	5 128		
16 757	730	159	469	2 501	17 021	1 163	118	561	1 716		
8 899	566	103	239	1 659	9 154	890	78	240	1 010		
312 293	5 650	1 984	14 471	32 462	320 117	7 573	1 555	13 058	24 784		
26 730	603	131	1 168	8 833	24 362	388	185	969	8 526		
29 693	640	336	659	4 311	26 098	639	231	649	2 979		
97 916	1 464	620	2 589	8 991	91 919	2 197	438	2 664	5 674		
78 690	1 563	599	3 236	6 320	80 398	2 444	435	2 973	4 406		
79 264	1 380	298	6 819	4 007	97 340	1 905	266	5 803	3 199		
380 390	7 868	2 463	17 970	45 062	398 573	10 725	2 084	18 144	35 932		
243 517	4 940	1 664	12 293	31 546	267 738	8 264	1 567	12 231	27 041		
234 573	4 562	1 562	12 025	29 956	255 111	7 767	1 470	11 847	25 427		
8 796	373	96	256	1 585	12 469	460	97	378	614		
203 385	3 614	1 387	9 337	23 433	210 713	5 570	1 143	9 483	18 162		
106 253	2 384	789	5 547	13 669	118 429	4 096	783	5 643	11 710		
102 152	2 253	749	5 399	12 930	112 809	3 870	747	5 451	11 082		
4 101	131	40	141	739	5 614	212	36	192	628		
126 426	2 513	770	5 823	14 488	119 505	2 952	509	4 635	10 205		
4 921	190	70	305	1 109	5 001	235	21	279	785		
4 061	225	40	193	907	3 994	240	41	162	666		
6 095	172	—	197	1 283	4 794	195	40	163	764		
13 262	263	53	548	2 430	11 516	463	90	524	1 942		
14 687	429	95	630	2 274	12 754	538	50	597	1 564		
16 157	254	122	807	2 066	13 427	476	89	708	1 267		
27 086	486	147	1 246	2 334	23 559	355	92	892	1 820		
22 398	289	163	1 118	1 364	19 956	209	58	792	861		
17 759	185	80	779	721	24 504	241	28	518	536		
\$26 029	\$19 356	\$25 230	\$26 308	\$17 990	\$27 699	\$17 805	\$20 535	\$23 998	\$17 663		
\$31 885	\$22 886	\$27 276	\$31 611	\$21 747	\$39 302	\$23 251	\$22 179	\$31 124	\$21 596		
461 316	9 632	3 206	24 131	62 926	459 515	13 873	2 580	21 120	48 197		
29 785	1 563	396	1 985	8 399	35 226	1 823	331	2 900	7 491		

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State Congressional Districts	Roce				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
District 24	District 25									
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	358 913	33 070	3 095	65 472	138 573	255 121	50 238	3 307	41 334	334 091
Male	173 921	16 706	1 456	32 049	68 849	127 711	26 728	1 721	20 091	167 400
Female	184 992	16 364	1 639	33 423	69 724	127 410	23 510	1 586	21 243	166 691
Under 5 years	16 443	1 688	206	4 256	15 371	21 582	3 912	273	2 595	39 072
5 to 14 years	28 664	3 250	342	8 473	21 049	38 986	8 347	411	6 220	68 337
15 to 59 years	222 470	25 531	2 297	46 557	93 547	151 609	32 896	2 335	25 844	201 424
60 to 64 years	20 189	971	84	2 047	2 906	10 337	1 607	86	1 955	7 502
65 years and over	71 147	1 630	166	4 139	5 700	32 607	3 476	202	4 720	17 756
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	79 094	7 013	541	15 065	30 963	56 579	10 241	690	8 978	69 979
With own children under 18 years	29 121	3 569	314	7 960	19 373	29 496	6 390	393	4 751	47 196
Married-couple families	59 984	3 986	272	11 534	20 695	41 979	5 648	416	7 320	48 472
With own children under 18 years	21 222	1 739	138	6 811	13 914	22 328	3 304	252	4 227	34 907
Female householder, no husband present	13 958	2 368	225	2 442	7 075	10 765	4 066	210	993	15 731
With own children under 18 years	6 613	1 554	159	942	4 423	6 093	2 807	125	395	10 543
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	264 988	21 854	1 913	41 821	70 920	149 057	26 666	1 928	25 372	153 148
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	42 657	1 478	224	4 818	30 275	51 214	3 678	378	7 023	86 636
High school: 1 to 3 years	28 435	2 051	277	3 015	9 742	22 656	4 912	413	2 798	25 070
4 years	72 389	5 994	575	8 695	14 901	35 295	7 936	531	6 206	24 940
College: 1 to 3 years	58 404	7 759	492	9 049	10 441	21 268	7 115	441	3 896	11 757
4 or more years	63 103	4 572	345	16 244	5 961	18 624	3 025	165	5 449	4 745
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	311 000	27 841	2 489	51 928	100 407	190 851	37 019	2 584	31 767	219 976
Labor force	194 036	21 407	1 698	35 859	71 125	111 544	20 772	1 487	19 114	135 647
Employed	180 005	19 367	1 448	34 347	65 218	103 089	18 526	1 297	18 208	122 257
Unemployed	13 890	1 985	250	1 469	5 859	8 393	2 231	190	886	13 352
Female, 16 years and over	161 798	13 770	1 398	26 972	50 981	96 080	17 027	1 218	16 537	110 310
Labor force	82 703	9 810	818	17 244	29 475	44 617	9 608	546	8 955	51 895
Employed	77 202	9 062	704	16 723	27 057	41 418	8 868	494	8 574	46 706
Unemployed	5 475	748	114	511	2 391	3 182	740	52	381	5 131
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	79 094	7 013	541	15 065	30 963	56 579	10 241	690	8 978	69 979
Less than \$5,000	7 170	766	93	1 488	4 324	5 202	1 276	70	1 090	8 747
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 906	640	40	852	3 539	5 093	986	104	713	8 111
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 790	532	72	1 051	3 833	5 733	970	72	787	8 412
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 350	1 043	99	2 279	6 863	10 715	1 700	154	1 279	15 328
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 670	1 056	67	2 178	4 689	8 744	1 505	93	1 170	11 115
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 076	901	43	2 126	3 131	6 827	1 170	69	1 039	7 676
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 643	1 129	57	2 553	2 980	7 683	1 460	106	1 528	7 082
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 608	537	31	1 466	1 022	4 149	913	12	968	2 646
\$50,000 or more	7 881	409	39	1 072	582	2 433	261	10	404	862
Median	\$18 128	\$17 122	\$12 864	\$19 088	\$12 231	\$15 677	\$15 475	\$12 714	\$17 308	\$12 671
Mean	\$25 275	\$21 196	\$28 697	\$23 336	\$15 464	\$19 747	\$18 321	\$15 029	\$20 627	\$15 217
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	353 249	32 637	3 041	65 204	137 502	248 191	46 425	3 186	40 586	329 251
Income in 1979 below poverty level	51 246	5 255	866	10 433	31 744	47 364	10 939	723	9 221	83 175
	District 26					District 27				
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	424 300	23 210	4 953	19 285	133 214	398 205	55 298	3 578	31 829	89 215
Male	207 284	11 567	2 478	9 299	67 196	197 623	25 960	1 659	16 026	45 332
Female	217 016	11 643	2 475	9 986	66 018	200 582	29 338	1 919	15 803	43 883
Under 5 years	24 202	1 975	317	1 493	16 046	18 333	3 797	111	1 837	9 647
5 to 14 years	51 948	4 561	821	2 923	27 812	39 517	8 333	430	4 015	16 382
15 to 59 years	276 192	15 286	3 401	13 334	83 274	278 948	36 662	2 748	22 274	58 390
60 to 64 years	22 663	560	212	614	2 061	18 802	2 135	71	1 462	1 678
65 years and over	49 295	828	202	921	4 021	42 605	4 371	218	2 241	3 118
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	109 999	5 454	1 242	4 551	28 170	93 429	13 737	705	7 731	18 990
With own children under 18 years	48 314	3 592	678	2 774	19 930	38 974	8 000	380	3 837	12 708
Married-couple families	89 965	3 401	890	3 838	21 806	72 367	7 255	436	6 326	14 071
With own children under 18 years	37 946	2 187	457	2 391	16 071	28 411	3 607	250	3 355	10 063
Female householder, no husband present	15 105	1 544	282	428	4 570	15 643	5 490	219	904	3 395
With own children under 18 years	8 604	1 160	208	282	3 116	8 644	3 886	114	347	2 172
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	275 501	11 318	2 682	11 876	59 222	272 376	32 725	2 172	20 650	42 559
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	32 525	1 141	358	995	25 388	42 487	3 587	263	1 983	17 193
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 569	1 951	517	939	10 239	23 952	4 508	296	1 417	6 307
4 years	90 868	3 877	903	2 983	13 510	74 335	10 966	655	5 968	9 521
College: 1 to 3 years	63 913	2 910	554	2 719	6 635	66 678	9 247	589	4 625	5 886
4 or more years	55 626	1 439	350	4 240	3 450	83 924	4 417	369	6 657	3 652
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	341 886	16 086	3 703	14 490	86 719	335 644	42 198	2 995	25 554	61 527
Labor force	231 478	11 271	2 613	10 283	61 204	239 912	27 947	2 148	18 277	44 338
Employed	219 139	10 029	2 362	9 954	56 428	226 611	25 254	1 914	17 518	41 488
Unemployed	12 140	1 223	251	312	4 717	10 177	2 249	192	637	2 601
Female, 16 years and over	176 697	8 256	1 892	7 719	42 999	169 794	22 788	1 651	12 913	30 218
Labor force	98 787	5 258	1 138	4 745	24 344	104 262	13 757	1 034	8 016	17 980
Employed	93 827	4 682	1 042	4 563	22 540	99 733	12 658	966	7 726	16 863
Unemployed	4 922	568	96	182	1 804	4 432	1 071	68	281	1 110
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	109 999	5 454	1 242	4 551	28 170	93 429	13 737	705	7 731	18 990
Less than \$5,000	4 961	504	126	312	2 162	4 302	1 874	42	487	1 784
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 198	321	58	136	1 953	3 704	1 312	35	259	1 558
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 574	350	51	187	2 263	4 718	1 224	54	302	1 829
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 974	851	212	441	4 808	11 378	2 375	100	1 065	3 773
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 007	948	184	507	4 851	11 356	2 131	121	896	2 899
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 153	711	183	636	4 153	11 537	1 440	130	1 195	2 365
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 617	938	264	991	4 992	18 431	2 077	138	1 518	2 757
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 561	555	135	846	2 199	15 377	955	51	1 258	1 579
\$50,000 or more	14 954	276	29	495	789	12 626	349	34	751	446
Median	\$24 621	\$18 382	\$19 648	\$25 376	\$17 604	\$24 849	\$15 143	\$20 014	\$23 308	\$15 732
Mean	\$31 377	\$21 857	\$21 153	\$29 993	\$20 102	\$30 865	\$18 093	\$21 738	\$26 983	\$18 737
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	418 014	22 779	4 921	19 204	131 959	390 984	54 325	3 507	31 678	88 482
Income in 1979 below poverty level	34 222	3 002	713	2 016	22 555	33 593	10 638	342	3 229	16 990

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	185 697	226 581	2 617	30 496	154 687	206 877	245 067	2 741	6 305	169 066
Male	91 341	104 523	1 136	15 307	78 702	100 270	111 107	1 347	3 138	84 706
Female	94 356	122 058	1 481	15 189	75 985	106 607	133 960	1 394	3 167	84 360
Under 5 years	13 851	16 619	198	1 666	20 639	19 567	22 216	226	447	25 036
5 to 14 years	19 875	35 800	349	3 252	26 913	31 843	47 028	404	946	37 232
15 to 59 years	115 120	146 926	1 710	21 126	99 907	121 107	144 533	1 796	4 280	99 041
60 to 64 years	9 911	8 433	136	1 386	2 446	10 629	9 445	108	237	2 457
65 years and over	26 940	18 803	224	3 066	4 782	23 731	21 845	207	395	5 300

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	41 969	55 630	616	7 129	33 154	51 727	59 235	650	1 518	35 947
With own children under 18 years	18 556	32 094	366	3 197	22 283	26 208	35 714	379	927	26 523
Married-couple families	31 969	29 878	363	5 510	22 393	40 924	27 745	418	1 242	27 198
With own children under 18 years	13 782	15 417	172	2 649	16 359	20 541	14 226	237	788	21 082
Female householder, no husband present	7 236	21 871	202	1 114	6 939	7 907	27 296	212	167	6 118
With own children under 18 years	3 845	14 860	156	492	4 648	4 643	19 583	134	90	4 479

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	116 299	131 330	1 546	19 660	70 924	118 765	124 759	1 460	3 825	70 631
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	27 309	16 370	328	3 221	41 619	34 715	27 165	385	573	39 386
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 389	20 380	215	1 816	9 846	20 710	29 686	352	397	11 461
4 years	32 579	42 020	396	5 444	11 055	37 387	40 654	400	1 002	12 450
College: 1 to 3 years	21 158	34 708	455	4 026	5 410	16 889	21 860	204	687	5 126
4 or more years	20 864	17 852	152	5 153	2 994	9 064	5 394	119	1 166	2 208

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	150 047	169 924	2 001	25 208	104 675	152 463	169 822	2 075	4 812	103 739
Labor force	91 697	107 850	1 121	15 731	73 678	91 875	85 101	1 196	3 218	66 239
Employed	86 377	98 057	1 043	15 024	67 268	85 783	72 947	1 044	3 011	60 126
Unemployed	5 148	9 598	78	680	6 365	6 039	12 026	149	204	6 066
Female, 16 years and over	77 201	94 022	1 128	12 683	51 501	79 727	96 569	1 090	2 438	52 278
Labor force	39 413	55 006	648	7 239	29 623	36 958	42 087	505	1 418	24 132
Employed	37 115	50 723	605	6 961	27 088	34 209	36 784	442	1 257	21 431
Unemployed	2 272	4 231	43	272	2 525	2 743	5 298	63	161	2 695

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	41 969	55 630	616	7 129	33 154	51 727	59 235	650	1 518	35 947
Less than \$5,000	3 529	7 794	137	792	5 042	4 260	12 614	81	117	4 881
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 119	4 625	77	522	4 041	3 958	8 338	97	75	3 931
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 644	5 210	105	673	4 816	4 326	7 030	28	93	3 818
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 370	9 225	90	1 099	7 490	8 824	10 026	155	231	7 790
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 334	8 134	94	848	4 937	7 689	7 401	94	140	5 754
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 610	5 912	32	916	2 726	6 836	5 368	58	222	3 921
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 030	7 715	48	1 117	2 361	8 506	5 436	81	307	3 726
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 224	4 971	26	761	893	5 008	2 459	56	259	1 715
\$50,000 or more	3 109	2 044	7	401	388	2 320	563	—	74	411
Median	\$18 834	\$15 448	\$9 738	\$17 496	\$11 053	\$17 565	\$10 580	\$13 426	\$22 001	\$12 964
Mean	\$23 426	\$18 858	\$13 251	\$21 383	\$13 533	\$20 959	\$13 737	\$15 941	\$23 918	\$15 474
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	175 911	223 121	2 502	29 203	152 883	204 934	242 888	2 724	6 246	168 035
Income in 1979 below poverty level	29 817	44 803	722	5 338	45 018	32 996	79 537	667	842	45 491

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	354 533	5 398	5 270	49 242	284 265	229 486	177 487	3 640	44 355	132 485
Male	167 839	2 644	2 411	24 306	139 441	113 023	83 975	1 762	22 040	67 324
Female	186 694	2 754	2 859	24 936	144 824	116 463	93 512	1 878	22 315	65 161
Under 5 years	30 304	531	601	3 844	37 036	17 861	15 793	293	3 183	18 359
5 to 14 years	54 259	1 036	1 069	7 989	59 091	31 329	37 783	627	7 287	29 542
15 to 59 years	207 301	3 632	3 249	33 289	171 313	142 869	112 968	2 359	30 126	79 212
60 to 64 years	17 268	65	110	1 585	5 427	12 228	4 242	183	1 454	2 025
65 years and over	45 401	134	241	2 535	11 398	25 199	6 701	178	2 305	3 347

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	88 858	1 137	1 246	11 960	64 493	58 835	42 390	908	10 441	27 295
With own children under 18 years	44 657	837	848	6 926	45 216	27 970	28 646	530	6 162	19 958
Married-couple families	68 440	723	864	10 303	47 716	46 918	25 738	599	8 692	21 038
With own children under 18 years	33 504	526	555	6 276	34 428	21 416	16 456	331	5 371	16 272
Female householder, no husband present	15 917	343	278	1 126	12 704	8 890	14 387	234	1 148	4 248
With own children under 18 years	9 464	258	213	534	9 156	5 465	10 963	172	648	2 993

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	206 296	2 514	2 533	29 218	126 702	139 161	84 401	1 844	25 652	55 545
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	51 544	191	473	3 631	50 388	25 687	9 557	315	2 879	25 364
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 414	439	731	1 957	24 338	26 976	14 733	525	2 483	10 255
4 years	65 078	868	818	7 132	30 756	52 258	29 824	602	7 994	12 267
College: 1 to 3 years	32 672	716	342	6 645	15 222	23 549	22 760	312	5 955	5 433
4 or more years	18 588	300	169	9 853	5 998	10 691	7 527	90	6 341	2 226

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	264 352	3 715	3 482	36 591	182 888	176 675	119 190	2 661	33 076	82 060
Labor force	157 244	2 432	2 121	24 881	119 766	112 502	75 212	1 652	24 158	55 017
Employed	147 100	2 163	1 917	24 132	110 431	105 761	67 035	1 490	23 249	50 485
Unemployed	10 018	261	196	736	9 242	6 372	7 940	155	835	4 410
Female, 16 years and over	142 001	1 929	1 841	18 844	94 489	90 820	64 816	1 437	16 771	40 422
Labor force	66 066	1 039	940	11 077	47 036	46 233	36 769	694	10 833	20 425
Employed	61 974	962	842	10 722	43 410	43 868	33 569	645	10 500	18 666
Unemployed	4 061	77	98	355	3 598	2 321	3 157	49	333	1 743

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	88 858	1 137	1 246	11 960	64 493	58 835	42 390	908	10 441	27 295
Less than \$5,000	6 915	133	97	890	6 801	3 603	5 152	95	433	3 085
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 362	74	154	541	5 254	3 255	3 461	157	315	2 057
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 523	66	136	464	6 122	3 988	3 235	56	409	2 362
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 223	204	248	1 264	12 380	8 772	6 656	164	995	5 008
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 984	232	172	1 313	11 080	8 945	5 418	109	1 289	4 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 743	135	164	1 662	8 609	9 151	5 171	86	1 621	3 981
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 951	237	185	2 707	9 137	12 308	7 725	174	2 423	3 969
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 040	37	66	1 996	6 787	6 787	4 232	62	1 999	1 656
\$50,000 or more	3 117	19	24	1 123	1 268	2 026	1 340	5	957	477
Median	\$17 640	\$16 563	\$14 657	\$24 427	\$15 568	\$20 358	\$17 145	\$14 249	\$25 424	\$15 929
Mean	\$20 392	\$18 785	\$17 581	\$27 205	\$17 756	\$22 138	\$19 843	\$16 686	\$28 271	\$17 679
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	347 990	4 761	5 215	49 077	281 803	225 350	175 407	3 599	44 194	131 360
Income in 1979 below poverty level	48 928	861	1 080	6 659	55 317	24 214	34 710	699	3 641	29 335

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

SEX AND AGE

	District 32					District 33				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Total persons	374 140	50 283	5 697	42 117	118 589	437 511	27 732	4 127	22 367	100 375
Male	181 812	24 418	2 659	20 672	60 485	213 289	13 940	1 975	11 158	50 008
Female	192 328	25 865	3 038	21 445	58 104	224 222	13 792	2 152	11 209	50 367
Under 5 years	26 470	5 736	508	3 965	16 086	28 951	2 850	314	1 996	11 401
5 to 14 years	50 297	10 612	1 108	7 832	24 951	66 536	6 096	838	4 179	22 985
15 to 59 years	229 423	31 551	3 645	27 353	71 426	284 513	17 819	2 767	14 974	61 967
60 to 64 years	20 173	903	188	1 084	2 230	18 199	382	72	434	1 445
65 years and over	47 777	1 481	248	1 883	3 896	39 312	585	136	784	2 577

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 32					District 33				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	97 830	12 316	1 390	9 631	26 351	115 216	6 290	1 018	5 122	21 436
With own children under 18 years	45 963	9 213	912	6 350	18 894	59 762	4 751	703	3 574	15 675
Married-couple families	78 522	6 738	980	8 076	19 795	98 683	4 112	765	4 599	17 601
With own children under 18 years	35 426	4 708	623	5 536	14 641	50 150	3 113	489	3 398	13 084
Female householder, no husband present	14 729	4 568	351	1 112	4 496	12 509	1 788	223	359	2 896
With own children under 18 years	8 906	3 822	266	678	3 458	7 698	1 436	189	150	2 188

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	District 32					District 33				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 25 years old and over	234 496	22 862	2 853	23 145	51 584	256 383	11 927	2 093	12 245	44 141
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	32 997	2 542	386	3 037	20 118	23 091	980	204	1 043	10 737
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 800	3 780	606	1 962	9 198	30 463	1 847	369	623	7 318
4 years	84 044	7 190	868	5 701	12 348	89 962	3 757	756	2 561	13 559
College: 1 to 3 years	51 443	6 957	769	4 775	6 720	63 077	3 729	535	2 546	8 786
4 or more years	29 212	2 393	224	7 670	3 200	49 790	1 614	229	5 472	3 741

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	District 32					District 33				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	292 207	32 736	3 986	29 640	75 329	334 006	17 936	2 905	15 910	63 912
Labor force	183 243	21 834	2 413	20 348	51 305	222 539	11 804	1 973	10 622	43 786
Employed	172 361	19 437	2 092	19 164	47 225	212 952	10 652	1 813	10 181	41 004
Unemployed	9 350	2 094	300	906	3 897	9 356	1 138	160	424	2 750
Female, 16 years and over	152 419	17 266	2 190	15 420	36 900	173 697	9 155	1 532	8 083	32 606
Labor force	76 275	10 020	1 044	9 097	18 677	93 044	5 495	838	4 570	18 171
Employed	72 452	9 097	895	8 700	17 095	89 120	4 968	777	4 359	16 896
Unemployed	3 754	918	149	397	1 582	3 896	519	61	211	1 266

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

	District 32					District 33				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	97 830	12 316	1 390	9 631	26 351	115 216	6 290	1 018	5 122	21 436
Less than \$5,000	5 659	2 034	123	716	2 940	3 845	690	82	267	1 357
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 137	1 207	104	469	2 389	3 870	470	71	89	1 090
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 219	1 187	103	510	2 400	4 584	394	80	190	1 405
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 842	1 904	252	955	4 413	11 252	860	134	368	2 938
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 210	2 330	1 336	1 336	4 047	13 384	758	138	492	2 975
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 188	1 289	1 191	1 299	3 466	15 951	725	134	627	3 248
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 801	1 646	260	2 124	4 195	28 991	1 234	221	1 395	4 898
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 827	1 087	110	1 635	1 912	21 518	831	134	1 167	2 463
\$50,000 or more	4 447	462	17	587	589	11 821	195	24	527	1 062
Median	\$21 753	\$14 382	\$17 072	\$22 905	\$16 004	\$26 082	\$19 773	\$20 116	\$27 767	\$21 200
Mean	\$23 943	\$18 018	\$18 811	\$25 060	\$18 248	\$29 572	\$21 221	\$21 449	\$31 030	\$23 240
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	369 036	49 789	5 647	41 873	117 823	424 381	26 354	4 003	21 417	98 227
Income in 1979 below poverty level	36 735	12 471	854	5 780	24 248	26 162	4 836	637	2 308	12 171

SEX AND AGE

	District 34					District 35				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Total persons	397 901	12 346	4 724	22 640	250 283	462 311	16 632	8 111	10 736	71 625
Male	195 101	6 260	2 396	11 379	124 644	229 988	9 605	3 928	4 940	36 709
Female	202 800	6 086	2 328	11 261	125 639	232 323	7 027	4 183	5 796	34 916
Under 5 years	33 033	1 118	379	2 428	28 729	35 174	1 501	733	931	8 558
5 to 14 years	68 694	2 621	832	3 896	57 949	71 549	2 821	1 685	2 032	15 793
15 to 59 years	253 560	8 247	3 190	14 628	152 377	281 480	11 574	5 030	7 128	43 449
60 to 64 years	15 760	148	138	4 356	612	20 771	241	251	169	1 343
65 years and over	26 854	212	185	1 076	6 872	53 337	495	412	476	2 482

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 34					District 35				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	100 068	3 081	1 134	5 501	53 234	126 665	3 650	1 918	2 158	15 699
With own children under 18 years	54 850	2 177	733	3 728	38 811	64 440	2 537	1 248	1 383	11 226
Married-couple families	82 550	2 341	924	4 878	43 673	110 641	2 845	1 428	1 839	13 006
With own children under 18 years	45 086	1 620	601	3 558	32 667	54 574	1 987	900	1 223	9 391
Female householder, no husband present	13 414	604	168	370	7 080	12 251	578	346	273	1 973
With own children under 18 years	8 075	461	113	121	5 004	8 121	446	257	148	1 471

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	District 34					District 35				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 25 years old and over	215 957	6 064	2 439	13 292	108 390	274 905	7 171	4 074	5 798	31 606
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	39 488	365	317	1 258	35 521	29 132	657	500	676	8 406
High school: 1 to 3 years	41 597	656	580	1 247	23 528	38 679	823	711	553	5 810
4 years	82 068	1 938	888	2 698	31 007	100 330	2 582	1 603	1 448	9 949
College: 1 to 3 years	36 794	2 114	516	2 773	14 213	63 938	2 302	944	1 184	5 270
4 or more years	16 010	991	138	5 716	4 121	42 826	807	316	1 937	2 171

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	District 34					District 35				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	288 187	8 310	3 426	15 927	157 426	347 288	11 890	5 452	7 601	45 520
Labor force	189 093	6 048	2 229	11 599	104 339	208 769	7 634	3 171	4 872	28 499
Employed	177 661	5 570	2 056	11 135	96 264	186 457	5 042	2 560	4 340	25 056
Unemployed	11 248	465	167	413	7 972	12 214	497	457	289	2 286
Female, 16 years and over	148 642	4 087	1 698	7 993	79 933	176 668	4 711	2 836	4 348	22 203
Labor force	77 414	2 706	881	5 104	41 037	81 859	2 621	1 305	2 390	10 541
Employed	72 839	2 528	834	4 908	37 680	75 793	2 214	1 094	2 206	9 530
Unemployed	4 553	178	47	196	3 334	5 371	279	195	152	935

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families -----	100 068	3 081	1 134	5 501	53 234	126 665	3 650	1 918	2 158	15 699
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 930	186	66	202	3 723	7 123	292	171	174	1 407
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	4 248	90	66	142	2 572	7 202	302	252	87	1 271
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	5 590	117	52	159	3 420	9 276	288	168	122	1 138
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	13 245	515	155	517	8 179	17 507	734	427	275	2 195
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	15 174	345	219	694	9 223	17 872	465	263	243	2 496
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	16 611	455	205	789	8 921	18 215	353	272	288	2 490
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	23 194	693	215	1 671	11 101	26 631	667	220	417	2 866
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	12 783	477	128	904	4 720	15 512	391	123	293	1 343
\$50,000 or more -----	4 293	203	28	423	1 375	7 327	158	22	259	493
Median -----	\$21 728	\$22 854	\$20 160	\$25 905	\$19 642	\$20 969	\$16 915	\$14 038	\$22 798	\$18 380
Mean -----	\$23 802	\$25 099	\$21 770	\$27 496	\$20 956	\$23 871	\$21 065	\$17 075	\$28 511	\$20 145
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	393 225	11 990	4 636	22 582	248 629	450 531	13 520	7 859	10 386	69 064
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	35 612	914	518	1 621	32 819	38 929	1 874	1 650	1 184	10 803

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	408 766	42 509	7 637	8 605	123 036
Male	199 327	20 854	3 710	3 802	61 455
Female	209 439	21 655	3 927	4 803	61 581
Under 5 years	34 305	4 259	757	793	16 122
5 to 14 years	62 352	8 652	1 681	1 586	27 190
15 to 59 years	251 708	25 832	4 689	5 777	72 459
60 to 64 years	17 335	1 192	213	101	2 482
65 years and over	43 066	2 574	297	348	4 783

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	108 366	10 478	1 683	1 822	27 625
With own children under 18 years	57 199	6 946	1 141	1 220	19 910
Married-couple families	88 498	6 531	1 195	1 475	21 224
With own children under 18 years	44 746	4 099	778	997	15 457
Female householder, no husband present	15 693	3 359	346	269	5 017
With own children under 18 years	10 360	2 459	278	190	3 678

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	235 276	20 159	3 563	4 712	52 997
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	32 395	2 845	475	765	16 999
High school: 1 to 3 years	40 725	3 441	902	442	11 310
4 years	87 059	6 467	1 102	1 222	14 788
College: 1 to 3 years	49 626	5 515	841	1 042	63 836
4 or more years	25 471	1 891	243	1 241	39 762

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	305 191	28 571	5 025	6 054	76 989
Labor force	185 974	17 056	2 910	3 758	47 398
Employed	168 024	13 767	2 437	3 372	41 847
Unemployed	13 870	2 161	401	259	5 144
Female, 16 years and over	159 103	14 771	2 666	3 508	39 106
Labor force	75 293	7 663	1 255	1 909	17 711
Employed	69 503	6 589	1 075	1 763	15 921
Unemployed	5 372	947	180	138	1 748

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	108 366	10 478	1 683	1 822	27 625
Less than \$5,000	6 938	1 480	209	208	3 080
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 591	984	199	124	2 194
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 385	1 217	205	122	2 335
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 543	1 615	352	239	4 867
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 876	1 422	198	404	4 743
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 344	1 355	149	246	4 181
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 216	1 533	243	310	4 295
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 904	722	103	140	1 504
\$50,000 or more	3 569	150	25	29	426
Median	\$19 558	\$14 757	\$12 765	\$17 243	\$16 100
Mean	\$21 472	\$17 452	\$16 643	\$18 441	\$17 809
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	399 215	41 147	7 437	8 386	121 285
Income in 1979 below poverty level	42 438	9 815	1 618	1 562	22 488

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	414 517	9 623	5 924	35 107	137 091
Male	203 580	4 821	3 009	17 530	71 392
Female	210 937	4 802	2 915	17 577	65 699
Under 5 years	30 247	920	447	3 631	17 157
5 to 14 years	61 806	1 886	970	7 106	28 849
15 to 59 years	273 666	6 393	4 151	22 638	85 934
60 to 64 years	15 885	127	158	625	1 845
65 years and over	32 913	297	198	1 107	3 306

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	107 817	2 256	1 515	7 400	27 694
With own children under 18 years	56 268	1 599	1 039	5 070	20 069
Married-couple families	87 886	1 591	1 245	6 260	21 723
With own children under 18 years	45 000	1 142	858	4 522	16 573
Female householder, no husband present	14 659	518	235	749	3 630
With own children under 18 years	9 325	388	168	452	2 665

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	236 349	4 694	3 022	17 543	57 223
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	31 768	535	532	2 980	27 511
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 340	770	584	1 546	9 420
4 years	89 791	1 326	1 057	5 045	11 566
College: 1 to 3 years	51 840	1 393	583	3 748	6 298
4 or more years	26 610	670	266	4 224	2 428

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	314 888	6 618	4 392	23 675	88 275
Labor force	217 469	4 951	3 093	15 172	63 381
Employed	205 940	4 443	2 888	14 402	58 390
Unemployed	10 405	368	182	664	4 774
Female, 16 years and over	162 508	3 256	2 105	12 222	42 044
Labor force	91 442	2 145	1 240	6 929	23 613
Employed	87 168	1 948	1 146	6 612	21 789
Unemployed	4 175	197	94	310	1 801

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	107 817	2 256	1 515	7 400	27 694
Less than \$5,000	4 405	139	97	928	2 053
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 490	157	55	436	1 095
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 625	140	75	468	2 249
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 523	384	248	774	5 121
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 239	350	234	939	4 887
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 577	328	183	948	3 915
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 928	405	359	1 475	4 923
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 112	259	196	1 054	2 157
\$50,000 or more	5 918	94	68	378	794
Median	\$22 896	\$19 234	\$21 105	\$20 660	\$17 501
Mean	\$25 081	\$21 328	\$23 355	\$22 676	\$20 033
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	408 238	9 560	5 883	35 034	135 865
Income in 1979 below poverty level	31 808	1 258	819	8 351	22 886

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State Congressional Districts	Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 40						District 41						
SEX AND AGE												
Total persons	479 548	6 758	3 269	23 586	41 241	477 925	9 611	2 969	23 632	37 800		
Male	234 909	3 810	1 561	11 584	21 561	235 013	5 424	1 496	11 030	18 524		
Female	244 639	2 948	1 708	12 002	19 680	242 912	4 187	1 473	12 602	19 276		
Under 5 years	24 538	572	130	1 806	3 861	26 003	802	145	1 894	3 192		
5 to 14 years	62 503	1 002	624	4 548	7 442	63 502	1 771	558	4 326	7 375		
15 to 59 years	320 230	5 088	2 357	16 206	28 122	323 384	6 711	2 074	16 315	25 318		
60 to 64 years	18 852	39	57	371	673	20 572	87	64	396	741		
65 years and over	53 425	57	101	655	1 143	44 464	240	128	701	1 174		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	123 741	1 242	746	5 128	8 272	123 032	2 114	684	4 499	7 654		
With own children under 18 years	58 575	796	503	3 485	5 369	59 264	1 543	434	3 212	4 905		
Married-couple families	104 313	945	564	4 441	6 579	102 701	1 617	526	3 663	6 023		
With own children under 18 years	47 726	586	372	3 237	4 371	47 330	1 133	323	2 720	3 836		
Female householder, no husband present	14 804	246	166	422	1 129	15 881	416	126	670	1 248		
With own children under 18 years	8 965	171	120	188	768	10 190	376	92	440	913		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	302 341	2 824	1 666	12 994	19 486	292 568	4 337	1 581	12 521	17 943		
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	13 900	118	80	901	4 555	14 710	217	125	1 200	3 418		
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 367	167	221	584	2 466	22 948	195	187	1 256	1 848		
4 years	85 588	928	438	3 067	5 427	91 478	1 442	541	3 012	5 394		
College: 1 to 3 years	87 570	878	581	3 253	4 328	75 973	1 295	510	2 684	4 371		
4 or more years	93 916	733	346	5 189	2 710	87 459	1 188	218	4 369	2 912		
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	384 902	5 089	2 432	16 838	29 176	380 569	6 856	2 189	17 002	26 365		
Labor force	261 931	4 062	1 849	11 620	21 377	253 932	5 149	1 604	11 567	19 364		
Employed	247 649	2 881	1 691	11 186	19 408	229 705	3 753	1 323	10 261	17 359		
Unemployed	8 500	2 160	65	285	1 013	13 578	238	131	430	1 256		
Female, 16 years and over	198 286	2 045	1 258	8 682	13 787	195 124	2 958	1 136	9 393	13 492		
Labor force	110 112	1 424	832	5 031	8 421	108 421	1 943	735	5 765	8 490		
Employed	105 916	1 276	802	4 889	7 949	101 789	1 790	665	5 525	7 909		
Unemployed	3 950	84	25	142	423	5 958	93	54	208	529		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
Families	123 741	1 242	746	5 128	8 272	123 032	2 114	684	4 499	7 654		
Less than \$5,000	3 561	72	81	186	615	4 703	198	37	303	481		
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 250	50	20	186	371	4 267	108	30	137	419		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 467	77	43	129	510	5 946	157	78	210	479		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 922	258	91	506	1 079	14 672	340	109	470	1 249		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 103	195	110	562	1 137	16 163	325	86	624	1 071		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 609	150	75	754	1 113	17 777	274	105	706	1 159		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 562	199	123	1 235	1 702	28 070	368	136	974	1 592		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25 592	150	150	1 007	1 125	19 236	213	61	717	802		
\$50,000 or more	20 675	91	53	563	620	12 198	131	42	358	402		
Median	\$28 392	\$18 994	\$21 623	\$26 337	\$21 619	\$24 300	\$18 644	\$20 072	\$23 301	\$20 428		
Mean	\$35 217	\$25 242	\$25 877	\$31 521	\$24 911	\$28 726	\$22 446	\$22 307	\$26 230	\$24 373		
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	468 897	5 534	3 079	22 953	39 310	465 259	8 569	2 880	22 978	36 668		
Income in 1979 below poverty level	25 275	662	460	2 032	4 684	35 300	1 049	407	2 334	4 799		
District 42						District 43						
SEX AND AGE												
Total persons	470 556	6 204	3 231	33 595	36 322	463 504	13 651	5 669	14 415	65 775		
Male	229 607	3 392	1 599	16 361	18 599	231 345	8 706	2 810	6 510	36 094		
Female	240 949	2 812	1 632	17 234	17 723	232 159	4 945	2 859	7 905	29 681		
Under 5 years	21 212	460	198	2 272	3 206	30 852	1 591	492	1 320	7 749		
5 to 14 years	58 198	1 045	368	6 315	6 115	65 203	1 871	1 052	2 673	12 795		
15 to 59 years	315 146	4 495	2 460	23 154	25 046	281 669	10 046	3 709	9 685	42 663		
60 to 64 years	22 407	85	72	646	634	22 895	37	128	290	824		
65 years and over	53 593	119	133	1 208	1 321	62 885	106	288	447	1 744		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	124 427	1 279	732	7 914	7 474	130 220	2 567	1 464	3 073	12 641		
With own children under 18 years	55 567	967	413	5 291	4 480	60 577	1 976	952	2 300	9 182		
Married-couple families	105 108	939	554	7 083	5 973	113 295	2 067	1 027	2 569	10 185		
With own children under 18 years	45 152	684	264	4 891	3 615	50 005	1 561	639	1 926	7 485		
Female householder, no husband present	14 546	241	150	544	1 032	13 147	430	374	399	1 759		
With own children under 18 years	8 461	210	128	305	697	8 790	356	269	319	1 332		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	306 571	3 344	1 850	19 430	18 503	284 737	4 085	2 768	7 747	27 185		
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	17 690	91	112	1 118	3 051	19 686	176	348	789	10 169		
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 509	312	265	914	2 150	26 943	488	425	902	3 641		
4 years	95 267	921	581	4 445	5 468	94 370	1 609	920	2 117	6 791		
College: 1 to 3 years	81 146	997	555	4 400	4 705	77 574	1 286	808	1 494	4 552		
4 or more years	85 959	1 023	337	8 553	3 129	66 164	526	267	2 445	2 032		
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	382 920	4 593	2 577	24 325	26 210	360 091	9 981	3 989	10 122	43 907		
Labor force	257 231	3 436	1 830	16 941	18 942	221 572	8 401	2 722	6 977	32 385		
Employed	246 583	3 021	1 666	16 364	17 701	192 912	3 293	2 045	6 175	27 007		
Unemployed	9 075	224	118	435	1 106	10 699	466	268	277	2 026		
Female, 16 years and over	197 819	1 947	1 294	12 670	12 898	181 650	3 176	1 997	5 804	19 293		
Labor force	108 525	1 367	784	7 123	7 775	85 833	2 017	1 070	3 394	10 625		
Employed	104 675	1 233	742	6 895	7 355	80 392	1 656	978	3 218	9 721		
Unemployed	3 725	113	42	228	417	4 690	246	83	156	785		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
Families	124 427	1 279	732	7 914	7 474	130 220	2 567	1 464	3 073	12 641		
Less than \$5,000	3 554	99	59	277	435	5 753	253	156	288	1 134		
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 382	18	11	117	258	5 886	298	114	105	1 170		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 281	66	53	229	377	7 737	309	133	149	1 349		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 280	166	110	413	880	16 966	449	237	303	2 475		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 387	159	90	578	825	16 921	384	177	289	1 971		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 422	198	86	930	1 015	16 534	277	238	488	1 452		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 668	233	166	1 768	1 699	26 938	359	202	696	1 739		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26 535	187	97	1 988	1 341	20 269	162	157	468	1 002		
\$50,000 or more	20 918	153	60	1 614	644	13 216	76	50	287	349		
Median	\$28 702	\$23 019	\$22 214	\$32 335	\$24 675	\$23 335	\$14 605	\$17 269	\$23 922	\$15 364		
Mean	\$34 651	\$27 494	\$25 727	\$37 035	\$28 324	\$27 866	\$17 510	\$20 042	\$27 135	\$18 653		
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	464 284	5 592	3 130	33 419	35 584	451 826	10 187	5 286	14 079	62 825		
Income in 1979 below poverty level	24 294	658	343	2 273	3 553	32 744	1 711	900	1 434	14 003		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	333 877	74 806	4 378	47 391	136 330	445 008	10 055	5 974	15 230	97 445
Male	183 156	39 306	2 589	23 527	68 356	219 499	5 686	2 923	7 383	47 459
Female	150 721	35 500	1 789	23 864	67 974	225 509	4 369	3 051	7 847	49 986
Under 5 years	22 777	6 903	372	4 686	16 442	28 538	935	530	1 084	10 802
5 to 14 years	38 779	13 292	633	9 076	29 414	58 057	1 527	1 049	2 912	21 002
15 to 59 years	221 270	49 220	3 037	31 000	82 435	283 184	6 877	3 923	10 015	59 703
60 to 64 years	14 326	1 938	82	876	2 766	21 827	168	210	313	2 028
65 years and over	36 725	3 453	254	1 753	5 273	53 402	548	262	906	3 910

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	75 728	17 467	876	9 156	28 111	116 870	2 224	1 401	3 193	20 385
With own children under 18 years	36 427	11 737	521	6 691	20 321	55 540	1 462	867	2 131	14 543
Married-couple families	60 931	10 024	509	7 311	20 920	97 772	1 462	911	2 527	16 199
With own children under 18 years	27 521	6 028	287	5 518	15 331	43 998	909	547	1 674	11 682
Female householder, no husband present	11 776	6 396	307	1 384	5 769	14 944	603	375	504	3 434
With own children under 18 years	7 646	5 140	204	1 007	4 412	9 700	486	256	375	2 499

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	185 306	34 164	1 984	24 580	57 968	275 057	4 897	3 078	8 438	43 430
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	27 812	4 799	286	4 679	23 841	28 515	721	556	1 364	17 735
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 982	5 377	395	3 442	10 127	33 087	600	600	981	5 802
4 years	67 265	11 950	743	7 007	13 586	93 698	1 472	883	2 501	9 822
College: 1 to 3 years	38 986	9 267	469	5 301	7 572	65 002	1 285	776	1 885	6 929
4 or more years	24 261	2 771	91	4 151	2 842	54 755	819	263	1 707	3 142

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	268 482	53 155	3 287	32 751	87 646	351 261	7 384	4 251	10 977	63 012
Labor force	175 502	35 706	2 122	21 577	53 317	218 044	5 260	2 644	6 939	38 851
Employed	116 462	23 925	1 106	15 051	42 764	191 081	3 671	2 177	5 629	33 766
Unemployed	9 893	3 595	168	1 420	5 328	14 158	487	311	405	4 191
Female, 16 years and over	118 886	24 825	1 292	16 836	44 055	179 969	3 131	2 230	5 951	32 914
Labor force	56 563	13 886	523	9 432	19 210	87 846	1 985	1 177	3 186	15 330
Employed	50 914	11 973	444	8 631	16 966	80 926	1 587	1 025	3 003	13 775
Unemployed	4 011	1 597	65	743	2 167	5 703	174	114	165	1 458

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	75 728	17 467	876	9 156	28 111	116 870	2 224	1 401	3 193	20 385
Less than \$5,000	5 518	2 553	149	879	3 540	6 772	261	141	236	1 913
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 602	1 963	80	758	3 223	6 374	271	157	188	1 742
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 236	1 921	101	696	3 013	7 856	223	165	282	2 001
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 681	3 187	154	1 698	5 806	17 344	393	309	621	4 247
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 017	2 278	109	1 816	4 866	16 356	304	203	433	3 524
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 523	1 907	92	1 078	3 394	16 210	216	128	417	2 426
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 323	2 398	125	1 435	2 916	22 526	316	199	601	2 751
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 258	1 011	41	680	1 111	14 674	158	82	276	1 167
\$50,000 or more	1 570	249	25	116	242	8 758	82	17	139	614
Median	\$16 493	\$13 199	\$13 096	\$16 156	\$13 272	\$20 936	\$14 371	\$13 448	\$17 779	\$15 298
Mean	\$18 969	\$16 369	\$16 558	\$18 039	\$15 344	\$25 180	\$18 161	\$16 618	\$20 855	\$18 264

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	290 472	67 632	3 510	44 681	130 834	434 790	9 101	5 812	14 862	95 698
Income in 1979 below poverty level	38 975	14 711	758	7 656	31 054	40 107	1 660	1 006	1 983	16 828

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8)

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total housing units	9 279 036	220 924	223 646	222 694	198 481	240 554	224 329	203 148	228 966	202 282	176 137
Vacant seasonal and migratory	55 916	3 309	5 967	76	409	192	412	155	58	115	50
Year-round housing units	9 223 120	217 615	217 679	222 618	198 072	240 362	223 917	202 993	228 908	202 167	176 087
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units	4 825 384	126 874	128 591	121 517	114 335	89 401	96 834	127 529	106 684	115 887	106 067
Percent of occupied housing units	55.9	63.4	64.5	58.8	61.5	36.9	45.7	65.7	48.9	59.4	62.3
Renter-occupied housing units	3 804 482	73 233	70 768	85 001	71 589	140 170	114 880	66 718	111 362	79 224	64 088
Vacant housing units	593 254	17 508	18 320	16 100	12 148	10 791	12 203	8 746	10 862	7 056	5 932
For sale only	112 941	2 583	3 101	3 494	1 227	1 444	2 518	1 598	1 598	1 612	1 450
For rent	203 830	3 370	4 820	8 851	5 630	4 838	3 322	5 060	2 834	2 834	2 454
Held for occasional use	126 714	6 923	5 501	544	621	1 162	1 410	589	568	371	283
Other vacants	149 769	4 632	4 898	3 211	2 737	3 564	3 941	2 317	3 636	2 239	1 745
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	4 825 384	126 874	128 591	121 517	114 335	89 401	96 834	127 529	106 684	115 887	106 067
1979 to March 1980	689 490	18 699	20 904	17 324	21 094	6 794	11 738	20 014	11 309	13 521	20 831
1975 to 1978	1 415 564	40 364	40 779	34 406	38 397	16 995	25 738	39 949	26 474	29 483	34 038
1970 to 1974	913 434	26 287	25 732	22 584	20 091	13 821	17 570	21 549	18 430	21 810	20 114
1960 to 1969	1 021 411	23 079	22 730	26 638	20 018	19 264	22 515	26 384	23 576	26 263	21 185
1950 to 1959	541 918	11 145	11 848	14 504	10 858	16 311	13 158	13 774	15 679	17 366	6 647
1949 or earlier	243 567	7 300	6 598	6 061	3 877	16 216	6 115	5 859	11 216	7 444	3 252
Renter-occupied housing units	3 804 482	73 233	70 768	85 001	71 589	140 170	114 880	66 718	111 362	79 224	64 088
1979 to March 1980	1 725 854	37 211	39 190	48 429	41 322	48 424	47 029	31 987	44 349	32 908	33 103
1975 to 1978	1 346 861	24 380	21 883	25 489	21 549	52 372	40 547	23 621	40 335	30 396	21 924
1970 to 1974	421 158	6 356	5 510	6 680	5 005	18 518	14 728	6 817	14 756	9 320	5 487
1960 to 1969	225 925	3 515	2 678	3 244	2 663	13 468	8 733	3 262	8 385	4 910	2 545
1959 or earlier	84 684	1 771	1 507	1 159	1 050	7 388	3 843	1 031	3 537	1 690	1 029
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units	9 223 120	217 615	217 679	222 618	198 072	240 362	223 917	202 993	228 908	202 167	176 087
No bathroom or only a half bath	170 334	6 780	3 619	2 776	2 238	7 032	10 686	2 024	5 884	2 120	2 384
1 complete bathroom	4 634 937	114 875	116 446	108 885	95 379	171 740	125 339	91 203	139 389	104 722	67 867
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 093 519	23 323	21 008	25 498	21 038	24 058	20 993	21 982	20 459	25 709	21 247
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 324 330	72 337	76 066	85 459	79 417	37 532	66 899	87 784	63 176	69 616	84 589
Owner-occupied housing units	4 825 384	126 874	128 591	121 517	114 335	89 401	96 834	127 529	106 684	115 887	106 067
No bathroom or only a half bath	27 168	2 276	987	335	604	730	575	486	578	447	386
1 complete bathroom	1 483 677	49 155	50 492	34 976	36 634	44 921	30 602	38 797	38 328	41 537	21 757
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	727 805	15 101	14 890	17 000	13 113	16 917	12 340	14 894	14 934	16 566	13 991
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 586 734	60 342	62 222	69 206	63 984	26 833	53 317	73 352	52 844	57 337	69 933
Renter-occupied housing units	3 804 482	73 233	70 768	85 001	71 589	140 170	114 880	66 718	111 362	79 224	64 088
No bathroom or only a half bath	116 818	2 784	1 781	2 127	1 371	5 581	8 407	1 278	4 455	1 527	1 896
1 complete bathroom	2 828 243	54 844	54 618	64 223	51 876	118 686	87 086	47 908	93 443	58 889	43 358
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	306 104	6 594	4 592	6 918	6 763	6 411	7 854	6 256	4 854	8 328	6 679
2 or more complete bathrooms	553 317	9 011	9 777	11 733	11 579	9 492	11 533	11 276	8 610	10 480	12 155
Year-round housing units	9 223 120	217 615	217 679	222 618	198 072	240 362	223 917	202 993	228 908	202 167	176 087
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	9 053 205	213 230	214 764	219 407	195 861	233 108	213 575	201 088	223 699	200 249	174 175
No complete kitchen facilities	169 915	4 385	2 915	3 211	2 211	7 254	10 342	1 905	5 209	1 918	1 912
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	8 819 702	157 831	167 666	218 119	182 950	240 190	222 273	197 794	228 542	200 130	174 961
Individual drilled well	334 836	43 425	44 188	4 175	13 997	90	994	4 745	160	1 731	882
Individual dug well	24 748	6 083	2 583	242	862	4	178	293	44	162	67
Same other source	43 834	10 276	3 242	82	263	78	472	161	162	144	177
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	8 251 415	136 836	127 638	215 830	178 301	239 025	215 691	194 622	225 279	198 361	173 193
Septic tank or cesspool	920 690	77 055	88 526	6 510	19 173	235	6 824	7 884	2 801	3 233	2 218
Other means	51 015	3 724	1 515	278	598	1 102	1 402	487	828	573	676
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	5 526 025	174 292	75 913	29 668	41 636	236 801	206 990	99 403	204 287	170 178	146 082
Central system	2 084 383	21 779	82 212	129 780	97 728	2 597	9 354	61 302	17 014	17 654	14 343
1 or more individual room units	1 612 712	21 544	59 554	63 170	58 708	964	7 573	42 288	7 607	14 335	15 662
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	303 505	2 453	1 675	3 818	1 802	55 549	31 349	3 606	20 374	4 930	3 798
Central warm-air furnace	4 331 330	87 457	90 490	135 986	111 183	115 538	110 829	112 772	100 348	96 194	102 699
Electric heat pump	168 892	3 589	9 895	9 535	6 319	3 217	3 561	2 063	3 037	1 867	1 517
Other built-in electric units	825 765	20 451	19 863	11 486	11 661	17 669	20 922	13 185	18 507	17 424	15 588
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 020 450	33 654	36 490	39 964	38 217	17 232	24 472	47 039	47 140	56 590	34 194
Room heaters with flue	968 189	24 323	24 477	16 346	19 692	20 608	20 567	17 839	27 701	18 374	12 989
Room heaters without flue	202 040	5 479	5 150	3 328	3 701	5 254	5 113	3 331	6 382	3 975	3 090
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	321 868	39 147	28 685	1 920	4 987	3 632	5 055	2 777	4 476	2 479	1 773
None	81 081	1 062	954	235	510	1 662	2 049	381	943	334	439
Occupied housing units	8 629 866	200 107	199 359	206 518	185 924	229 571	211 714	194 247	218 046	195 111	170 155
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone	8 174 972	185 837	186 267	197 586	176 085	220 273	198 521	187 417	206 006	188 695	163 525
No telephone	454 894	14 270	13 092	8 932	9 839	9 298	13 193	6 830	12 040	6 416	6 630
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	872 945	13 677	13 596	20 598	12 982	67 991	45 213	14 852	42 658	17 660	12 119
1	3 094 307	65 584	65 460	75 670	63 500	103 025	78 927	65 201	88 600	70 125	51 023
2	2 864 839	72 825	70 973	69 442	65 266	44 288	59 493	70 368	59 839	66 569	62 432
3 or more	1 797 775	48 021	49 330	40 808	44 176	14 267	28 081	43 826	26 949	40 757	44 581

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B)

The State Congressional Districts	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Total housing units	210 503	202 176	194 921	240 432	194 376	205 884	188 349	223 753	195 239	210 678	181 820
Vacant seasonal and migratory	84	500	10	17 482	2 505	1 816	2 714	3 591	341	1 605	722
Year-round housing units	210 419	201 676	194 911	222 950	191 871	204 068	185 635	220 162	194 898	209 073	181 098
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units	117 138	120 108	114 988	134 269	107 714	103 813	106 691	112 606	101 668	119 159	127 146
Percent of occupied housing units	57.6	62.2	60.8	68.9	61.3	56.0	61.9	58.5	54.7	62.9	74.3
Renter-occupied housing units	86 395	72 996	74 259	60 516	68 067	81 539	65 531	79 871	84 160	70 246	43 973
Vacant housing units	6 886	8 572	5 664	28 165	16 090	18 716	13 413	27 685	9 070	19 668	9 979
For sale only	1 631	1 895	1 441	5 023	2 754	2 395	2 575	3 115	1 923	2 974	3 472
For rent	3 054	3 133	2 448	7 189	5 695	4 558	5 150	7 543	3 407	5 603	2 532
Held for occasional use	450	1 092	245	9 800	2 878	6 011	1 608	11 881	1 445	4 999	1 223
Other vacants	1 751	2 452	1 530	6 153	4 763	5 752	4 080	5 146	2 295	6 092	2 752
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	117 138	120 108	114 988	134 269	107 714	103 813	106 691	112 606	101 668	119 159	127 146
1979 to March 1980	12 803	15 074	16 478	27 199	16 223	13 786	16 016	16 070	14 742	20 396	23 566
1975 to 1978	29 039	35 406	33 990	46 126	31 891	31 468	31 739	29 925	28 715	38 202	46 512
1970 to 1974	21 395	24 293	23 143	24 138	20 523	21 727	20 280	18 608	20 510	22 278	24 789
1960 to 1969	28 283	27 794	27 218	20 319	21 010	22 187	21 620	22 824	24 475	22 489	24 800
1950 to 1959	18 643	13 078	11 717	9 970	10 959	9 605	10 850	15 428	9 219	11 115	6 149
1949 or earlier	6 975	4 463	2 442	6 517	7 108	5 040	6 186	9 751	4 007	4 679	1 330
Renter-occupied housing units	86 395	72 996	74 259	60 516	68 067	81 539	65 531	79 871	84 160	70 246	43 973
1979 to March 1980	36 376	34 141	38 216	33 982	34 542	41 033	34 394	40 261	41 768	39 201	23 141
1975 to 1978	33 378	26 847	27 449	17 919	20 915	26 581	19 891	25 193	28 722	20 999	15 151
1970 to 1974	9 962	7 378	5 561	4 773	6 815	8 061	6 182	7 860	8 212	5 866	3 618
1960 to 1969	5 206	3 382	2 523	2 543	3 660	4 068	3 151	4 450	4 038	2 927	1 562
1959 or earlier	1 473	1 248	510	1 299	2 135	1 796	1 913	2 107	1 420	1 253	501
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units	210 419	201 676	194 911	222 950	191 871	204 068	185 635	220 162	194 898	209 073	181 098
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 470	2 351	1 433	4 340	3 692	4 004	3 502	4 507	3 732	3 167	1 509
1 complete bathroom	109 155	77 763	65 025	100 109	98 737	102 056	93 530	131 312	86 238	101 222	39 537
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	18 658	18 672	21 257	21 670	18 443	24 399	19 964	23 660	24 092	29 992	22 709
2 or more complete bathrooms	80 136	102 890	107 196	96 831	70 999	73 609	68 639	60 683	80 836	74 692	117 343
Owner-occupied housing units	117 138	120 108	114 988	134 269	107 714	103 813	106 691	112 606	101 668	119 159	127 146
No bathroom or only a half bath	340	459	239	1 261	750	764	924	884	590	675	409
1 complete bathroom	38 569	23 220	17 407	43 329	37 803	33 084	36 694	51 424	24 187	39 004	13 849
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	13 133	11 194	12 954	14 281	12 945	14 351	14 063	15 512	14 677	20 002	16 260
2 or more complete bathrooms	65 096	85 235	84 388	75 398	56 216	55 614	55 010	44 786	62 214	59 478	96 628
Renter-occupied housing units	86 395	72 996	74 259	60 516	68 067	81 539	65 531	79 871	84 160	70 246	43 973
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 905	1 550	1 134	1 575	2 098	2 500	1 790	2 511	2 831	1 503	878
1 complete bathroom	66 528	50 210	44 981	43 300	51 764	59 064	48 855	63 662	57 338	50 992	23 083
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 908	6 686	7 681	4 520	4 110	8 204	4 754	5 243	8 351	7 318	5 190
2 or more complete bathrooms	13 054	14 550	20 463	11 121	10 095	11 771	10 132	8 455	15 640	10 433	14 822
Year-round housing units	210 419	201 676	194 911	222 950	191 871	204 068	185 635	220 162	194 898	209 073	181 098
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	208 535	199 976	193 641	219 027	188 659	201 274	182 633	216 129	191 047	206 099	179 273
No complete kitchen facilities	1 884	1 700	1 270	3 923	3 212	2 794	3 002	4 033	3 851	2 974	1 825
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	210 101	181 999	194 320	173 652	143 762	183 929	155 895	192 800	190 935	191 159	179 555
Individual drilled well	182	17 532	506	39 715	44 338	16 130	27 131	24 174	3 156	15 912	1 171
Individual dug well	13	982	19	2 745	2 187	1 207	1 357	1 581	154	885	100
Some other source	123	1 163	66	6 838	1 584	2 802	1 252	1 607	653	1 117	272
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	208 275	167 692	191 023	138 424	129 565	155 720	139 977	169 278	177 903	154 283	163 003
Septic tank or cesspool	1 772	33 199	3 636	82 083	60 532	46 976	44 205	49 312	16 012	53 734	17 578
Other means	372	785	252	2 443	1 774	1 372	1 453	1 572	983	1 056	517
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	198 243	140 096	145 379	100 091	50 402	195 524	60 295	69 891	183 746	90 045	77 324
Central system	5 513	34 606	21 694	82 383	94 891	5 075	97 249	92 226	6 118	90 096	75 679
1 or more individual room units	6 663	26 974	27 838	40 476	46 578	3 469	28 091	58 045	5 034	28 932	28 095
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	8 642	5 159	2 590	2 178	2 802	4 117	2 264	4 586	3 682	2 257	1 591
Central warm-air furnace	114 608	118 807	129 397	86 665	96 855	92 361	99 990	93 729	94 278	108 167	135 507
Electric heat pump	2 646	3 990	1 877	15 669	5 140	2 756	3 906	5 117	1 883	2 455	2 515
Other built-in electric units	24 916	21 370	21 456	21 755	11 457	21 684	8 291	20 257	22 083	14 838	10 510
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	37 342	29 027	26 440	21 976	35 974	40 295	37 098	49 880	36 450	45 924	16 733
Room heaters with flue	15 903	14 130	9 838	20 747	21 218	23 654	20 181	21 005	24 978	22 278	9 491
Room heaters without flue	3 954	2 963	2 169	4 924	3 863	4 439	4 360	4 551	5 458	3 663	1 533
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 084	5 572	1 049	48 378	12 598	13 144	8 000	20 042	4 540	8 589	2 567
None	324	658	95	658	1 964	1 618	1 545	995	1 546	902	651
Occupied housing units	203 533	193 104	189 247	194 785	175 781	185 352	172 222	192 477	185 828	189 405	171 119
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone	199 016	187 347	185 828	182 383	161 320	175 003	157 459	178 314	177 065	178 349	167 797
No telephone	4 517	5 757	3 419	12 402	14 461	10 349	14 763	14 163	8 763	11 056	3 322
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	13 425	8 235	8 151	10 504	13 536	13 442	12 846	22 016	14 724	11 781	4 886
1	75 770	60 367	57 778	54 759	57 011	67 505	56 061	67 548	65 921	62 943	41 888
2	73 946	73 391	73 877	74 301	60 788	63 021	61 504	63 366	61 926	65 839	69 938
3 or more	40 392	51 111	49 441	55 221	44 446	41 384	41 811	39 547	43 257	48 842	54 407

Table 8. **General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State Congressional Districts

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Total housing units -----	217 742	239 252	254 460	167 009	203 965	239 314	206 194	183 848	179 952	174 261	201 609
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	239	93	129	144	77	258	101	88	94	92	70
Year-round housing units -----	217 503	239 159	254 331	166 865	203 888	239 056	206 093	183 760	179 858	174 169	201 539
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	119 657	102 674	56 680	60 486	107 974	83 709	64 258	74 874	80 416	89 656	97 475
Percent of occupied housing units -----	57.4	45.5	23.4	37.9	55.0	36.8	32.7	42.5	46.6	53.3	50.5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	88 672	123 123	186 033	99 208	88 433	143 485	132 458	101 118	92 116	78 511	95 576
Vacant housing units -----	9 174	13 362	11 618	7 171	7 481	11 862	9 377	7 768	7 326	6 002	8 488
For sale only -----	2 200	3 611	1 078	631	1 631	2 295	924	779	1 379	745	1 030
For rent -----	3 404	5 461	7 133	3 617	3 534	5 246	5 342	3 680	3 619	3 001	4 570
Held for occasional use -----	713	843	694	503	381	873	479	403	366	317	331
Other vacancies -----	2 857	3 547	2 713	2 420	1 935	3 448	2 632	2 906	1 962	1 939	2 557
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	119 657	102 674	56 680	60 486	107 974	83 709	64 258	74 874	80 416	89 656	97 475
1979 to March 1980 -----	13 600	12 443	6 022	5 623	12 279	9 577	6 150	6 528	8 091	9 549	11 770
1975 to 1978 -----	30 472	27 527	13 179	12 821	27 242	21 366	15 409	13 847	18 554	22 471	24 586
1970 to 1974 -----	23 010	18 655	9 672	10 010	18 876	14 775	12 038	12 478	13 133	18 787	18 031
1960 to 1969 -----	27 558	24 327	12 292	14 440	25 919	18 255	15 858	19 940	19 936	21 287	19 223
1950 to 1959 -----	15 975	15 127	8 244	9 583	17 539	13 031	9 406	14 577	13 111	13 015	16 916
1949 or earlier -----	9 042	4 595	7 271	8 009	6 119	6 705	5 397	7 504	7 591	4 547	6 949
Renter-occupied housing units -----	88 672	123 123	186 033	99 208	88 433	143 485	132 458	101 118	92 116	78 511	95 576
1979 to March 1980 -----	34 647	48 043	64 567	32 677	53 539	53 628	44 745	33 584	37 173	30 135	41 781
1975 to 1978 -----	33 088	47 696	72 066	37 012	33 938	57 826	51 645	38 913	34 348	30 872	34 187
1970 to 1974 -----	11 595	16 053	26 094	15 896	11 869	19 505	20 311	15 481	11 841	11 219	11 343
1960 to 1969 -----	7 153	8 940	17 304	9 573	5 587	9 814	11 407	9 502	6 659	4 987	5 857
1959 or earlier -----	2 489	2 391	6 002	4 030	1 500	2 712	4 350	3 638	2 095	1 258	2 408
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units -----	217 503	239 159	254 331	166 865	203 888	239 056	206 093	183 760	179 858	174 169	201 539
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	2 644	2 846	6 575	11 209	2 761	4 191	7 637	4 484	3 878	3 714	3 711
1 complete bathroom -----	105 597	109 715	187 705	123 345	99 692	151 520	147 987	143 608	121 341	113 514	134 157
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	32 004	30 902	20 234	13 817	31 414	25 293	22 040	16 277	23 133	24 066	20 702
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	77 258	95 696	39 817	18 494	70 021	58 052	28 429	19 391	31 506	32 875	42 969
Owner-occupied housing units -----	119 657	102 674	56 680	60 486	107 974	83 709	64 258	74 874	80 416	89 656	97 475
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	473	252	417	649	364	621	525	735	645	717	464
1 complete bathroom -----	32 138	19 878	21 802	35 569	30 929	34 604	29 186	47 601	40 000	44 634	47 708
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	23 627	17 959	10 728	9 551	22 965	13 122	14 161	11 780	15 870	17 828	14 408
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	63 419	64 585	23 733	14 717	53 716	35 362	20 386	14 758	23 901	26 477	34 895
Renter-occupied housing units -----	88 672	123 123	186 033	99 208	88 433	143 485	132 458	101 118	92 116	78 511	95 576
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 941	2 435	5 835	9 311	2 294	3 322	6 567	3 411	2 932	2 732	2 996
1 complete bathroom -----	68 402	82 928	156 687	82 629	64 356	109 421	111 542	89 494	76 290	64 410	79 806
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	7 239	11 255	8 828	3 836	7 540	11 045	7 249	4 088	6 522	5 725	5 765
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	11 090	26 505	14 683	3 432	14 243	19 697	7 100	4 125	6 372	5 644	7 009
Year-round housing units -----	217 503	239 159	254 331	166 865	203 888	239 056	206 093	183 760	179 858	174 169	201 539
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities -----	214 397	234 990	245 408	154 941	200 918	233 309	197 351	179 410	176 017	170 924	198 043
No complete kitchen facilities -----	3 106	4 169	8 923	11 924	2 970	5 747	8 742	4 350	3 841	3 245	3 496
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	215 804	239 110	254 153	166 404	203 813	238 845	205 723	183 468	179 466	173 919	201 407
Individual drilled well -----	1 313	12	133	310	27	147	173	170	253	145	84
Individual dug well -----	113	11	—	62	16	24	40	27	31	30	4
Some other source -----	273	26	45	89	32	40	157	95	108	75	44
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	197 938	235 479	251 961	162 205	197 193	231 847	203 203	180 169	176 762	171 827	199 967
Septic tank or cesspool -----	18 952	3 429	1 312	2 033	6 107	6 098	794	1 085	1 557	893	500
Other means -----	613	251	1 058	2 627	588	1 111	2 096	2 506	1 539	1 449	1 072
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	73 430	84 200	152 651	121 037	48 431	214 964	182 846	151 157	94 831	143 538	156 127
Central system -----	62 364	79 563	29 390	12 878	67 564	11 334	8 582	9 178	27 486	10 361	17 438
1 or more individual room units -----	81 709	75 396	72 290	32 950	87 893	12 758	14 665	23 425	57 541	20 270	27 974
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	3 058	4 331	19 202	17 344	4 425	6 100	17 127	10 856	6 239	6 736	4 574
Control warm-air furnace -----	105 050	125 310	70 255	28 864	88 068	59 320	38 326	26 417	48 466	45 746	49 364
Electric heat pump -----	2 495	5 324	4 312	1 811	2 414	3 927	2 904	1 045	1 639	1 430	1 583
Other built-in electric units -----	10 616	26 932	25 318	9 637	15 368	33 962	19 581	11 562	12 549	11 687	16 355
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	64 881	45 233	56 290	49 926	62 150	79 724	70 464	89 678	74 752	74 944	90 152
Room heaters with flue -----	24 296	25 025	57 230	28 225	24 465	41 480	35 221	27 909	24 462	24 575	29 113
Room heaters without flue -----	3 607	4 968	12 450	8 513	4 018	8 082	6 689	6 932	5 292	5 289	5 959
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 718	1 493	4 421	7 958	1 843	4 455	5 053	5 242	3 078	2 327	2 571
None -----	782	543	4 853	14 587	1 137	2 006	8 728	4 119	3 381	1 435	1 868
Occupied housing units -----	208 329	225 797	242 713	159 694	196 407	227 194	196 716	175 992	172 532	168 167	193 051
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone -----	202 390	221 241	225 594	139 734	189 380	218 102	174 038	157 712	158 675	155 188	177 917
No telephone -----	5 939	4 556	17 119	19 960	7 027	9 092	22 678	18 280	13 857	12 979	15 134
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None -----	16 480	18 574	54 134	39 761	14 306	23 279	47 941	40 136	19 091	15 720	27 001
1 -----	76 464	93 356	119 395	63 875	72 881	99 646	84 989	74 127	70 023	66 065	72 094
2 -----	73 688	75 891	50 621	37 247	69 188	70 448	45 447	41 560	52 464	53 899	59 222
3 or more -----	41 697	37 976	18 563	18 811	40 032	33 821	18 339	20 169	30 954	32 483	34 734

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Total housing units	180 874	157 859	234 345	196 951	243 657	175 421	193 253	213 098	209 190	215 250	205 602
Vacant seasonal and migratory	108	17	4 311	86	3 077	40	49	990	339	275	549
Year-round housing units	180 766	157 842	230 034	196 865	240 580	175 381	193 204	212 108	208 851	214 975	205 053
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units	122 629	108 382	129 304	115 293	138 215	96 390	109 497	122 701	117 023	121 887	122 940
Percent of occupied housing units	71.2	70.7	70.6	63.4	71.0	56.9	59.2	61.1	59.4	58.8	65.8
Renter-occupied housing units	49 669	44 978	53 947	66 637	56 469	73 047	75 353	78 051	79 995	85 295	63 828
Vacant housing units	8 468	4 482	46 783	14 935	45 896	5 944	8 354	11 356	11 833	7 793	18 285
For sale only	3 081	1 236	5 625	4 946	8 205	859	2 789	2 982	2 479	1 596	5 863
For rent	2 854	1 894	5 569	5 994	6 689	3 326	3 776	3 645	4 852	3 798	5 691
Held for occasional use	616	185	29 062	522	19 387	213	288	2 023	1 445	562	2 595
Other vacants	1 917	1 167	6 527	3 473	11 615	1 546	1 501	2 706	3 057	1 837	4 136
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	122 629	108 382	129 304	115 293	138 215	96 390	109 497	122 701	117 023	121 887	122 940
1979 to March 1980	18 626	12 606	24 813	18 971	25 488	12 845	16 449	21 582	16 977	14 506	24 566
1975 to 1978	38 434	27 258	49 389	32 784	52 368	26 741	34 568	40 008	38 559	34 404	50 634
1970 to 1974	22 783	18 650	23 098	19 127	28 251	19 263	22 276	29 895	25 245	26 455	26 131
1960 to 1969	27 532	27 305	21 420	23 007	23 312	25 219	24 920	24 891	23 092	32 231	16 559
1950 to 1959	12 572	19 831	7 844	15 446	6 515	10 712	9 751	5 176	10 927	11 195	3 890
1949 or earlier	2 682	2 732	2 740	5 958	2 281	1 610	1 533	1 149	2 223	3 096	1 160
Renter-occupied housing units	49 669	44 978	53 947	66 637	56 469	73 047	75 353	78 051	79 995	85 295	63 828
1979 to March 1980	23 477	20 421	29 362	34 236	29 335	35 563	38 319	40 578	44 416	39 332	37 296
1975 to 1978	17 385	16 700	16 527	21 436	17 963	27 207	26 810	27 613	26 486	32 289	20 610
1970 to 1974	5 377	4 621	4 341	6 066	5 472	6 619	6 611	7 097	5 997	8 501	4 092
1960 to 1969	2 556	2 392	2 605	3 520	2 751	2 959	2 918	2 417	2 433	4 211	1 423
1959 or earlier	874	844	1 112	1 379	948	699	695	346	663	962	407
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units	180 766	157 842	230 034	196 865	240 580	175 381	193 204	212 108	208 851	214 975	205 053
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 625	1 685	6 365	2 337	3 502	2 478	1 950	1 747	1 196	2 322	1 771
1 complete bathroom	60 875	78 912	95 421	102 682	87 420	69 324	66 552	59 369	74 060	82 557	58 391
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	30 917	29 992	32 259	30 082	28 421	35 473	27 038	24 913	27 060	28 738	24 564
2 or more complete bathrooms	87 349	47 253	95 989	61 764	121 237	68 106	97 664	126 079	106 535	101 358	120 327
Owner-occupied housing units	122 629	108 382	129 304	115 293	138 215	96 390	109 497	122 701	117 023	121 887	122 940
No bathroom or only a half bath	313	500	988	536	867	323	245	331	210	436	400
1 complete bathroom	22 825	43 836	35 817	44 420	35 153	19 418	13 783	12 696	20 474	24 261	17 620
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	24 108	23 751	19 888	21 743	19 418	24 461	18 003	14 652	17 571	18 444	15 151
2 or more complete bathrooms	75 383	40 295	72 611	48 594	82 777	52 188	77 466	95 022	78 768	78 746	89 769
Renter-occupied housing units	49 669	44 978	53 947	66 637	56 469	73 047	75 353	78 051	79 995	85 295	63 828
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 032	1 082	1 233	1 440	1 585	2 034	1 634	1 319	891	1 705	1 127
1 complete bathroom	34 207	32 511	36 796	50 532	36 911	46 581	48 168	42 580	48 291	54 201	34 926
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 794	5 638	6 120	6 056	4 964	10 266	8 232	9 012	8 003	9 351	7 830
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 636	5 747	9 798	8 609	13 009	14 166	17 319	25 140	22 810	20 038	19 945
Year-round housing units	180 766	157 842	230 034	196 865	240 580	175 381	193 204	212 108	208 851	214 975	205 053
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	178 268	155 641	224 308	193 805	237 232	172 825	190 924	210 017	207 511	212 631	203 441
No complete kitchen facilities	2 498	2 201	5 726	3 060	3 348	2 556	2 280	2 091	1 340	2 344	1 612
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	179 253	157 666	215 272	195 724	230 855	174 618	192 947	211 894	208 523	214 761	203 055
Individual drilled well	1 115	119	8 619	902	8 178	644	193	96	219	159	1 410
Individual dug well	56	25	611	53	716	55	19	32	43	13	258
Some other source	342	32	5 532	186	831	64	45	86	66	42	330
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	169 956	154 748	145 198	170 147	170 337	173 602	189 689	208 846	204 158	211 917	182 769
Septic tank or cesspool	10 224	2 398	80 936	26 267	68 789	960	3 065	2 943	4 503	2 720	21 647
Other means	586	696	3 900	451	1 454	819	450	319	190	338	637
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	57 288	73 696	88 146	59 915	44 125	108 223	72 420	136 802	156 520	187 687	142 470
Central system	67 254	29 395	94 324	73 743	148 481	25 888	64 984	42 539	25 486	13 146	45 843
1 or more individual room units	56 224	54 751	47 564	63 207	47 974	41 270	55 800	32 767	26 845	14 142	16 740
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	1 805	3 236	1 174	2 229	2 446	3 144	2 518	1 958	1 524	2 768	1 581
Central warm-air furnace	117 014	59 414	124 709	88 077	159 511	93 252	127 675	142 712	115 842	108 230	137 134
Electric heat pump	1 571	914	2 841	1 468	7 226	1 880	1 980	3 333	3 534	2 997	6 251
Other built-in electric units	8 472	10 092	11 896	9 019	10 544	15 651	13 217	30 698	37 490	34 642	23 083
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	35 827	61 629	43 718	65 876	29 161	39 936	31 361	19 128	30 707	43 743	17 012
Room heaters with flue	11 441	16 949	26 249	22 872	18 806	15 813	11 889	10 153	13 379	17 487	11 315
Room heaters without flue	2 163	2 776	3 763	3 587	3 129	3 280	2 494	2 063	2 762	3 135	2 072
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 006	1 871	13 794	2 889	7 791	1 381	1 229	1 616	2 919	1 399	5 689
None	467	961	1 890	938	1 966	1 044	841	447	694	574	916
Occupied housing units	172 298	153 360	183 251	181 930	194 684	169 437	184 850	200 752	197 018	207 182	186 768
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone	166 700	146 398	172 983	169 442	183 193	161 611	178 862	197 366	193 153	202 312	179 411
No telephone	5 598	6 962	10 268	12 488	11 491	7 826	5 988	3 386	3 865	4 870	7 357
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	9 889	7 242	9 232	16 576	11 947	9 665	9 199	8 386	9 812	13 252	9 552
1	47 639	44 176	57 556	64 227	73 266	54 893	56 725	69 579	66 177	68 931	64 846
2	65 102	56 896	67 124	59 450	64 985	60 120	70 219	76 995	74 220	76 969	69 143
3 or more	49 668	45 046	49 339	41 677	44 486	44 759	48 707	45 792	46 809	48 030	43 227

Table 8. **General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State Congressional Districts	District 44	District 45
Total housing units	180 430	216 208
Vacant seasonal and migratory	139	2 438
Year-round housing units	180 291	213 770
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS		
Owner-occupied housing units	78 661	105 584
Percent of occupied housing units	46.3	53.3
Renter-occupied housing units	91 323	92 571
Vacant housing units	10 307	15 615
For sale only	2 814	2 878
For rent	4 850	5 386
Held for occasional use	403	3 906
Other vacants	2 240	3 445
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
Owner-occupied housing units	78 661	105 584
1979 to March 1980	10 845	15 003
1975 to 1978	19 515	33 792
1970 to 1974	13 254	19 869
1960 to 1969	17 929	20 288
1950 to 1959	11 789	11 723
1949 or earlier	5 329	4 909
Renter-occupied housing units	91 323	92 571
1979 to March 1980	47 737	48 536
1975 to 1978	28 929	29 774
1970 to 1974	8 861	8 831
1960 to 1969	4 043	4 001
1959 or earlier	1 753	1 429
BATHROOMS		
Year-round housing units	180 291	213 770
No bathroom or only a half bath	5 341	4 115
1 complete bathroom	110 154	110 510
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	22 195	23 154
2 or more complete bathrooms	42 601	75 991
Owner-occupied housing units	78 661	105 584
No bathroom or only a half bath	476	982
1 complete bathroom	32 178	31 378
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14 782	14 716
2 or more complete bathrooms	31 225	58 508
Renter-occupied housing units	91 323	92 571
No bathroom or only a half bath	4 394	2 084
1 complete bathroom	71 407	70 459
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 345	7 187
2 or more complete bathrooms	9 177	12 841
Year-round housing units	180 291	213 770
KITCHEN FACILITIES		
Complete kitchen facilities	174 787	210 658
No complete kitchen facilities	5 504	3 112
SOURCE OF WATER		
Public system or private company	180 122	204 337
Individual drilled well	93	5 988
Individual dug well	29	732
Some other source	47	2 713
SEWAGE DISPOSAL		
Public sewer	177 708	183 870
Septic tank or cesspool	1 633	28 347
Other means	950	1 553
AIR CONDITIONING		
None	155 009	124 226
Central system	8 640	49 229
1 or more individual room units	16 642	40 315
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
Steam or hot water system	6 572	3 336
Central warm-air furnace	55 068	83 646
Electric heat pump	2 657	10 802
Other built-in electric units	26 342	35 679
Flare, wall, or pipeless furnace	54 215	37 812
Room heaters with flue	22 944	20 642
Room heaters without flue	5 380	4 957
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 755	12 876
None	3 358	4 020
Occupied housing units	169 984	198 155
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT		
With telephone	156 616	186 861
No telephone	13 368	11 294
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
None	26 846	20 032
1	67 050	71 661
2	48 729	61 820
3 or more	27 359	44 642

Table 9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.)

**The State
Congressional Districts****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Year-round housing units -----	9 223 120	217 615	217 679	222 618	198 072	240 362	223 917	202 993	228 908	202 167	176 087
1, detached -----	5 257 625	147 717	138 086	132 884	128 904	49 522	94 464	132 170	116 091	126 202	109 623
1, attached -----	500 542	7 082	5 642	13 233	9 889	48 425	17 434	11 416	7 854	10 589	10 417
2 -----	314 422	8 720	6 685	10 304	6 284	28 206	14 256	5 887	15 111	7 039	4 677
3 and 4 -----	548 777	10 314	9 370	13 161	10 337	24 259	18 652	12 857	21 118	12 319	9 756
5 or more -----	2 215 995	22 538	26 484	48 430	31 768	89 793	75 958	34 823	68 421	41 557	33 360
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	385 759	21 244	31 412	4 606	10 890	157	3 153	5 840	313	4 461	8 254
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 825 384	126 874	128 591	121 517	114 335	89 401	96 834	127 529	106 684	115 887	106 067
1, detached -----	3 994 610	102 850	99 473	107 465	98 326	39 092	75 390	106 357	93 831	101 517	88 133
1, attached -----	215 149	2 104	1 354	4 374	3 016	37 528	9 602	6 125	3 150	4 599	5 058
2 -----	61 387	1 807	1 442	1 717	933	5 906	2 885	1 357	3 019	1 480	711
3 and 4 -----	77 731	1 653	1 200	2 106	1 886	2 316	2 174	3 381	1 941	1 602	2 016
5 or more -----	187 542	2 596	1 981	2 145	1 726	4 520	4 439	5 580	4 601	2 893	3 143
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	288 965	15 864	23 141	3 710	8 448	39	2 344	4 729	142	3 796	7 006
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 804 482	73 233	70 768	85 001	71 589	140 170	114 880	66 718	111 362	79 224	64 088
1, detached -----	986 884	33 407	29 260	18 945	24 524	8 847	15 970	21 357	18 863	21 497	18 583
1, attached -----	245 849	4 531	3 814	7 776	6 189	9 525	6 896	4 874	4 262	5 345	4 919
2 -----	230 525	6 041	4 611	7 809	4 963	20 805	10 410	4 161	10 953	5 256	3 848
3 and 4 -----	435 109	7 837	7 204	9 598	7 417	20 868	15 349	8 754	17 935	10 231	7 393
5 or more -----	1 848 288	17 820	21 471	40 324	26 719	80 303	65 720	26 862	59 202	36 361	28 529
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	57 827	3 597	4 408	549	1 777	95	535	710	147	534	816

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units -----	9 223 120	217 615	217 679	222 618	198 072	240 362	223 917	202 993	228 908	202 167	176 087
1979 to March 1980 -----	368 810	10 415	12 921	12 390	13 214	1 711	4 999	8 395	2 687	3 811	9 202
1975 to 1978 -----	954 203	29 212	32 934	29 678	35 118	4 843	13 264	24 760	10 096	10 626	22 981
1970 to 1974 -----	1 183 807	32 015	31 216	34 048	30 599	7 876	22 529	30 420	16 397	24 358	33 931
1960 to 1969 -----	2 201 843	44 414	48 058	56 592	46 796	21 041	45 217	54 390	38 637	48 197	53 535
1950 to 1959 -----	2 026 341	40 507	40 079	45 884	41 636	26 259	42 499	42 695	37 553	52 181	29 207
1940 to 1949 -----	1 128 858	22 761	24 492	20 116	16 109	42 137	26 929	25 851	38 450	29 171	10 560
1939 or earlier -----	1 359 258	38 291	27 979	23 910	14 600	136 495	68 480	16 482	85 088	33 823	16 671
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 825 384	126 874	128 591	121 517	114 335	89 401	96 834	127 529	106 684	115 887	106 067
1979 to March 1980 -----	170 179	5 617	6 772	5 709	7 764	463	2 351	5 512	1 435	2 161	6 229
1975 to 1978 -----	562 380	19 157	20 481	15 110	23 047	1 383	7 329	17 811	6 681	6 611	16 059
1970 to 1974 -----	591 663	20 340	19 400	14 728	17 474	1 337	9 864	16 192	7 131	13 380	20 145
1960 to 1969 -----	1 118 443	27 085	29 433	30 361	24 156	5 621	20 662	33 597	13 823	23 152	33 500
1950 to 1959 -----	1 169 582	23 189	24 645	31 123	25 250	10 273	24 292	28 601	16 538	32 419	17 059
1940 to 1949 -----	575 796	12 089	12 922	12 213	8 973	18 279	12 635	16 762	17 889	18 169	4 977
1939 or earlier -----	637 341	19 397	14 938	12 273	7 671	52 045	19 701	9 054	43 187	19 995	8 098
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 804 482	73 233	70 768	85 001	71 589	140 170	114 880	66 718	111 362	79 224	64 088
1979 to March 1980 -----	93 466	2 517	2 984	3 189	2 390	800	1 660	1 421	720	804	1 773
1975 to 1978 -----	317 352	8 136	9 797	12 308	10 439	3 301	5 437	5 980	2 902	3 673	6 373
1970 to 1974 -----	510 865	9 808	9 427	16 882	11 866	6 103	11 759	12 791	8 568	10 175	12 700
1960 to 1969 -----	968 508	14 476	15 193	23 137	20 422	14 532	22 864	18 980	23 148	23 649	18 850
1950 to 1959 -----	770 719	13 946	12 573	12 888	14 273	14 889	16 718	12 871	19 533	18 398	11 366
1940 to 1949 -----	496 681	8 560	9 539	6 777	6 179	22 320	12 805	8 215	18 680	10 073	5 178
1939 or earlier -----	646 891	15 790	11 255	9 820	6 020	78 225	43 637	6 460	37 811	12 452	7 848

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	9 223 120	217 615	217 679	222 618	198 072	240 362	223 917	202 993	228 908	202 167	176 087
None -----	397 853	5 755	4 455	5 454	2 776	24 082	22 915	3 204	14 537	3 927	4 689
1 -----	1 793 602	33 700	33 465	36 091	26 494	72 526	51 124	25 265	58 932	32 143	26 046
2 -----	3 059 037	82 010	86 790	69 391	60 163	82 918	65 431	61 999	72 321	67 222	44 756
3 -----	2 831 981	73 093	74 741	82 582	78 022	44 695	58 812	76 528	53 095	73 792	64 570
4 -----	977 031	19 515	15 942	25 790	27 936	12 703	21 044	32 003	24 346	22 127	31 939
5 or more -----	163 616	3 542	2 286	3 310	2 681	3 438	4 591	3 994	5 677	2 956	4 087
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 825 384	126 874	128 591	121 517	114 335	89 401	96 834	127 529	106 684	115 887	106 067
None -----	23 956	1 241	721	234	413	434	572	368	489	381	246
1 -----	271 498	9 195	9 013	3 383	4 989	7 052	5 335	4 340	6 229	4 749	4 505
2 -----	1 376 904	42 157	46 698	26 887	24 715	38 450	27 053	30 513	32 481	30 234	19 920
3 -----	2 170 686	55 406	57 592	65 621	58 743	30 761	42 873	60 395	41 114	58 298	49 811
4 -----	837 369	16 001	12 736	22 466	23 264	9 867	17 221	28 143	21 262	19 515	27 937
5 or more -----	144 971	2 874	1 831	2 926	2 211	2 837	3 780	3 770	5 109	2 710	3 648
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 804 482	73 233	70 768	85 001	71 589	140 170	114 880	66 718	111 362	79 224	64 088
None -----	335 116	3 378	3 057	4 426	1 977	21 825	19 778	2 470	12 772	3 336	4 124
1 -----	1 379 217	20 399	20 056	29 135	19 108	61 702	42 087	19 213	49 006	25 758	20 380
2 -----	1 454 448	32 503	31 543	36 104	30 815	41 017	34 927	28 369	36 425	34 284	22 991
3 -----	522 452	13 791	13 171	13 227	15 911	12 613	14 241	13 723	10 297	13 551	13 123
4 -----	100 699	2 653	2 600	1 933	3 435	2 543	3 163	2 822	2 358	2 118	3 182
5 or more -----	12 550	509	341	176	343	470	684	121	504	177	288

Year-round housing units -----	9 223 120	217 615	217 679	222 618	198 072	240 362	223 917	202 993	228 908	202 167	176 087
to 3 -----	9 016 145	216 999	217 521	219 996	197 990	199 152	198 370	201 354	209 931	200 253	174 715
to 6 -----	135 058	249	149	950	55	27 556	16 676	1 404	14 438	1 751	717
to 12 -----	41 014	189	—	1 342	—	9 147	5 041	199	2 748	126	634
13 or more -----	30 903	178	9	330	27	4 507	3 830	36	1 791	37	21

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories -----	206 975	616	158	2 622	82	41 210	25 547	1 639	18 977	1 914	1 372
With elevator -----	185 309	457	134	2 486	55	34 309	21 082	1 546	17 215	1 655	1 302
No elevator -----	21 666	159	24	136	27	6 901	4 465	93	1 762	259	70

Table 9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units

1, detached	210 419	201 676	194 911	222 950	191 871	204 068	185 635	220 162	194 898	209 073	181 098
1, attached	123 443	125 100	121 072	155 851	137 444	127 474	133 087	145 656	112 218	134 932	130 246
2	10 967	9 105	11 313	6 618	7 174	10 480	6 321	8 101	8 113	7 405	13 818
3 and 4	5 945	4 994	4 408	7 403	5 587	8 424	4 412	6 193	7 038	6 930	2 531
5 or more	9 230	10 099	14 358	8 577	7 051	10 397	8 344	11 077	11 484	9 428	5 560
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	58 480	43 361	40 471	23 629	22 714	35 430	22 523	38 482	45 223	28 121	23 515
	2 354	9 017	3 289	20 872	11 901	11 863	10 948	10 653	10 822	22 257	5 428

Owner-occupied housing units

1, detached	117 138	120 108	114 988	134 269	107 714	103 813	106 691	112 606	101 668	119 159	127 146
1, attached	101 285	101 247	100 461	111 625	94 089	85 890	94 303	99 178	82 694	97 114	108 144
2	5 551	4 599	5 979	1 672	1 276	2 781	1 265	1 408	2 852	2 015	8 655
3 and 4	1 313	1 169	858	1 638	1 023	1 605	689	1 252	1 440	1 008	761
5 or more	1 118	1 588	2 149	1 502	1 026	1 622	1 304	1 284	2 075	1 118	1 745
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 978	4 236	2 667	2 129	2 501	3 688	1 926	2 326	3 965	2 300	3 788
	1 893	7 269	2 874	15 703	7 799	8 227	7 204	7 158	8 642	15 604	4 463

Renter-occupied housing units

1, detached	86 395	72 996	74 259	60 516	68 067	81 539	65 531	79 871	84 160	70 246	43 973
1, attached	19 562	19 353	18 269	26 456	33 711	30 774	31 775	30 622	25 429	28 580	16 666
2	4 969	4 070	4 876	3 938	5 279	6 775	4 285	5 715	4 847	4 776	4 090
3 and 4	4 476	3 586	3 436	4 666	3 999	6 014	3 175	4 373	5 191	4 622	1 563
5 or more	7 747	7 916	11 721	5 961	5 130	7 837	6 143	8 490	8 894	7 243	3 331
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49 319	36 729	35 632	16 389	17 132	27 897	17 575	28 755	38 129	21 730	17 634
	322	1 342	325	3 106	2 816	2 242	2 578	1 916	1 670	3 295	689

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units

1979 to March 1980	210 419	201 676	194 911	222 950	191 871	204 068	185 635	220 162	194 898	209 073	181 098
1975 to 1978	3 191	6 547	5 658	20 492	12 411	7 763	10 829	12 722	6 027	13 313	13 142
1970 to 1974	11 960	23 769	22 721	46 947	27 747	24 783	26 589	24 718	18 352	30 340	31 948
1960 to 1969	23 349	29 825	36 890	33 948	26 399	30 476	27 340	26 669	26 560	31 415	32 293
1950 to 1949	49 388	57 923	68 953	43 887	38 713	48 025	40 362	42 795	66 331	44 385	61 013
1940 to 1939 or earlier	62 280	47 475	44 712	28 546	34 907	37 441	34 629	45 780	38 280	46 786	26 813
	33 562	17 809	9 419	18 130	25 575	23 616	22 565	31 030	15 671	21 739	8 105
	26 689	18 328	6 558	31 000	26 119	31 964	23 321	36 448	23 677	21 095	7 784

Owner-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980	117 138	120 108	114 988	134 269	107 714	103 813	106 691	112 606	101 668	119 159	127 146
1975 to 1978	1 506	3 746	2 731	11 171	5 448	3 215	4 947	4 776	2 709	6 474	7 422
1970 to 1974	6 600	15 766	13 230	31 244	17 520	13 429	16 449	12 121	9 999	18 129	23 348
1960 to 1969	9 568	16 304	19 299	20 226	15 504	15 895	15 917	11 121	13 432	18 574	21 636
1950 to 1949	21 994	31 257	38 366	26 346	22 549	25 784	23 779	20 280	36 070	26 175	46 736
1940 to 1939 or earlier	38 931	31 832	30 738	18 168	20 043	19 324	21 167	27 470	21 995	28 996	19 595
	22 100	10 666	6 464	10 130	13 142	11 284	12 078	17 683	6 905	10 100	4 286
	16 439	10 537	4 160	16 984	13 508	14 882	12 354	19 155	10 558	10 711	4 033

Renter-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980	86 395	72 996	74 259	60 516	68 067	81 539	65 531	79 871	84 160	70 246	43 973
1975 to 1978	1 064	1 426	1 889	3 373	3 549	2 262	3 151	3 648	1 966	3 376	2 156
1970 to 1974	4 831	6 836	8 905	10 247	8 136	9 033	8 583	8 084	7 354	8 996	6 926
1960 to 1969	12 667	12 501	16 261	9 158	9 387	11 876	9 831	10 295	11 966	9 943	9 309
1950 to 1949	25 874	24 871	28 957	12 465	13 151	18 343	13 985	17 582	27 945	14 612	12 697
1940 to 1939 or earlier	21 757	14 284	13 277	7 857	12 689	15 169	11 220	14 874	15 022	14 666	6 491
	10 665	6 424	2 750	6 329	10 611	10 442	9 158	11 117	7 932	9 884	3 205
	9 537	6 654	2 220	11 087	10 544	14 414	9 603	14 271	11 975	8 769	3 189

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units

None	210 419	201 676	194 911	222 950	191 871	204 068	185 635	220 162	194 898	209 073	181 098
1	8 835	4 660	3 488	4 751	3 874	6 530	3 744	6 569	8 276	5 365	2 715
2	42 190	29 886	25 349	29 385	25 155	36 187	22 832	36 083	36 701	30 513	16 780
3	60 863	59 528	49 665	78 772	66 156	76 659	63 974	85 290	59 771	75 296	40 917
4	72 256	66 934	71 859	86 773	80 105	66 402	78 946	77 681	62 123	78 740	66 506
5 or more	21 599	31 773	38 475	19 931	14 972	15 454	12 748	24 184	17 559	17 559	44 833
	4 676	8 895	6 075	3 338	1 609	2 836	1 524	1 791	3 843	1 600	9 347

Owner-occupied housing units

None	117 138	120 108	114 988	134 269	107 714	103 813	106 691	112 606	101 668	119 159	127 146
1	590	240	168	933	363	787	563	567	583	698	306
2	5 713	4 568	2 639	8 073	5 567	7 356	5 384	6 528	6 408	7 106	3 927
3	28 591	26 020	17 518	41 339	29 604	35 237	27 144	38 188	25 605	36 290	22 174
4	58 660	52 385	55 382	64 872	58 914	46 372	60 330	56 592	45 737	59 305	52 784
5 or more	19 337	28 610	33 551	16 254	11 957	11 856	12 001	9 478	20 108	14 391	39 386
	4 247	8 285	5 730	2 798	1 309	2 205	1 269	1 253	3 227	1 369	8 569

Renter-occupied housing units

None	86 395	72 996	74 259	60 516	68 067	81 539	65 531	79 871	84 160	70 246	43 973
1	7 701	4 013	3 145	2 601	2 741	4 827	2 473	4 952	6 959	3 407	2 102
2	34 394	23 478	21 719	16 203	16 761	24 675	15 047	23 560	28 262	18 961	11 688
3	30 099	30 526	29 971	26 958	29 954	33 917	30 987	35 745	31 103	30 940	15 782
4	11 907	12 122	14 927	12 679	16 282	15 116	14 795	13 583	14 007	14 422	10 309
5 or more	1 952	2 402	4 236	1 785	2 094	2 604	2 005	1 731	3 366	2 344	3 677
	342	455	261	290	235	400	224	300	463	172	415

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3	210 419	201 676	194 911	222 950	191 871	204 068	185 635	220 162	194 898	209 073	181 098
4 to 6	204 434	201 165	194 072	222 756	191 465	203 531	185 597	218 813	193 498	208 717	180 867
7 to 12	4 147	430	498	185	204	311	38	506	829	101	203
13 or more	1 526	74	341	—	202	218	—	830	526	255	—
	312	7	—	9	—	8	—	13	45	—	28

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories	5 985	511	839	194	406	537	38	1 349	1 400	356	231
With elevator	5 685	464	786	181	379	462	9	1 303	1 262	344	150
No elevator	300	47	53	13	27	75	29	46	138	12	81

Table 9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B)

**The State
Congressional Districts****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Year-round housing units	217 503	239 159	254 331	166 865	203 888	239 056	206 093	183 760	179 858	174 169	201 539
1, detached	128 693	103 184	64 036	84 490	117 507	95 329	70 338	101 185	98 512	101 319	111 723
1, attached	7 410	6 155	10 562	13 141	5 150	10 012	10 637	11 441	11 097	7 011	9 370
2	5 258	3 300	12 668	8 226	2 617	10 952	9 617	10 037	6 065	4 469	7 216
3 and 4	11 531	7 276	19 931	11 889	6 708	21 925	22 773	16 873	12 909	10 830	15 050
5 or more	61 646	118 126	146 760	48 866	69 624	98 910	92 085	43 570	47 208	42 370	54 378
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 965	1 118	374	253	2 282	1 928	643	654	4 067	8 170	3 802
Owner-occupied housing units	119 657	102 674	56 680	60 486	107 974	83 709	64 258	74 874	80 416	89 656	97 475
1, detached	103 984	86 102	46 347	52 795	97 355	68 139	51 198	65 617	68 590	75 880	85 359
1, attached	3 188	2 856	1 733	2 679	2 133	3 165	2 827	2 287	2 721	1 949	2 697
2	1 145	719	2 427	1 623	596	1 982	2 028	1 906	1 202	979	956
3 and 4	1 603	881	1 684	1 298	684	2 107	2 037	2 041	1 664	1 482	1 333
5 or more	7 251	11 297	4 455	1 999	5 557	6 893	5 938	2 607	3 668	2 868	4 076
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 486	819	34	92	1 649	1 423	230	416	2 571	6 498	3 054
Renter-occupied housing units	88 672	123 123	186 033	99 208	88 433	143 485	132 458	101 118	92 116	78 511	95 576
1, detached	20 979	14 175	15 185	28 675	17 126	23 656	17 102	31 568	27 195	23 018	23 616
1, attached	3 864	2 873	8 330	10 014	2 764	6 194	7 284	8 590	7 938	4 719	6 248
2	3 886	2 393	6 245	1 925	1 925	8 318	7 330	7 617	4 585	3 236	5 696
3 and 4	9 382	6 014	17 559	10 230	5 749	18 712	19 638	14 135	10 524	8 938	12 841
5 or more	50 259	97 415	135 085	43 901	60 354	86 236	80 755	38 988	40 615	37 144	46 612
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	302	253	318	143	515	369	354	220	1 259	1 456	563

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	217 503	239 159	254 331	166 865	203 888	239 056	206 093	183 760	179 858	174 169	201 539
1979 to March 1980	4 445	6 838	3 131	1 752	5 114	3 921	1 676	1 156	4 331	2 577	3 280
1975 to 1978	10 205	18 826	6 677	3 415	11 402	10 928	4 507	3 021	7 390	5 893	9 540
1970 to 1974	14 648	26 709	16 134	6 503	14 633	25 064	10 673	6 213	10 102	13 778	20 328
1960 to 1969	45 307	64 567	47 047	23 157	51 664	53 191	31 844	24 193	40 226	43 482	35 941
1950 to 1959	52 275	67 394	49 241	30 578	69 657	61 374	49 646	50 891	51 300	59 530	57 795
1940 to 1949	42 262	29 509	48 709	34 406	35 681	46 165	50 476	49 692	38 475	34 225	39 579
1939 or earlier	48 361	25 323	83 392	67 054	15 737	38 413	57 271	48 594	28 034	14 684	35 076
Owner-occupied housing units	119 657	102 674	56 680	60 486	107 974	83 709	64 258	74 874	80 416	89 656	97 475
1979 to March 1980	2 168	1 859	484	462	1 747	1 324	232	232	989	1 054	1 346
1975 to 1978	6 140	6 871	1 048	1 033	4 550	4 462	804	830	3 034	2 947	4 726
1970 to 1974	7 028	7 089	1 293	1 113	3 926	5 361	2 784	1 443	2 706	4 623	10 291
1960 to 1969	20 955	21 468	5 157	6 083	20 918	10 149	6 069	4 740	12 963	19 260	13 391
1950 to 1959	28 728	36 908	7 577	10 594	43 863	22 638	14 349	19 593	24 231	33 296	34 188
1940 to 1949	24 819	14 719	12 418	12 786	23 123	22 358	19 718	23 381	20 712	20 757	20 174
1939 or earlier	29 819	13 760	28 703	28 415	9 847	17 417	20 302	24 655	15 781	7 719	13 359
Renter-occupied housing units	88 672	123 123	186 033	99 208	88 433	143 485	132 458	101 118	92 116	78 511	95 576
1979 to March 1980	896	2 748	1 926	1 141	2 250	1 270	1 022	768	2 083	1 234	1 452
1975 to 1978	3 515	10 458	5 045	2 234	6 328	5 570	3 419	2 056	4 095	2 688	4 424
1970 to 1974	6 866	17 421	13 871	5 085	9 872	18 146	7 280	4 489	6 891	8 524	9 413
1960 to 1969	22 565	39 832	39 666	16 261	29 023	40 310	24 563	18 377	25 553	22 843	21 225
1950 to 1959	21 902	28 422	39 698	18 676	23 908	36 453	33 064	29 056	25 421	24 424	21 887
1940 to 1949	16 205	13 684	34 335	20 267	11 626	22 226	28 635	24 292	16 631	12 282	17 446
1939 or earlier	16 723	10 558	51 492	35 544	5 426	19 510	34 475	22 080	11 442	6 516	19 729

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	217 503	239 159	254 331	166 865	203 888	239 056	206 093	183 760	179 858	174 169	201 539
None	8 333	13 798	43 125	22 381	9 403	15 962	27 945	9 832	7 388	7 258	12 101
1	46 834	69 200	108 095	48 384	45 772	75 524	70 587	53 060	43 399	37 304	48 467
2	79 126	71 858	68 418	58 529	69 658	89 462	66 639	77 407	75 927	67 961	71 023
3	59 889	57 156	25 874	29 457	59 734	45 417	33 017	37 169	43 862	49 594	54 264
4	18 461	21 047	6 498	6 341	16 088	10 378	6 124	5 178	8 059	10 558	13 611
5 or more	4 860	6 100	2 321	1 773	3 233	2 313	1 781	1 114	1 223	1 494	2 073
Owner-occupied housing units	119 657	102 674	56 680	60 486	107 974	83 709	64 258	74 874	80 416	89 656	97 475
None	452	509	586	611	427	517	554	673	465	648	829
1	6 150	5 681	6 169	6 789	5 324	6 632	5 309	6 321	7 010	7 473	6 289
2	40 387	27 352	22 916	25 330	35 007	33 387	26 099	34 842	30 498	31 669	33 551
3	51 278	44 666	19 339	21 405	49 639	32 361	25 407	28 135	34 372	39 138	42 756
4	16 955	18 803	5 594	4 967	14 580	8 892	5 407	4 014	6 997	9 393	12 131
5 or more	4 435	5 663	2 076	1 384	2 997	1 920	1 482	889	1 074	1 335	1 919
Renter-occupied housing units	88 672	123 123	186 033	99 208	88 433	143 485	132 458	101 118	92 116	78 511	95 576
None	7 329	12 353	40 556	19 882	8 503	14 568	25 513	8 653	6 467	6 292	10 397
1	37 958	58 441	96 094	39 514	38 404	64 741	61 577	43 948	34 302	27 922	39 059
2	35 227	40 018	42 764	30 929	31 577	51 328	37 593	39 178	42 178	33 691	34 481
3	6 855	10 468	5 733	7 344	8 724	11 467	6 956	8 067	8 218	9 441	10 263
4	1 059	1 553	696	1 188	1 061	1 181	595	1 060	816	1 036	1 247
5 or more	244	290	190	351	164	200	224	212	135	129	129

Year-round housing units	217 503	239 159	254 331	166 865	203 888	239 056	206 093	183 760	179 858	174 169	201 539
1 to 3	214 587	223 148	230 340	157 336	202 868	229 363	195 143	183 111	179 197	173 832	198 889
4 to 6	2 264	10 081	17 333	4 613	752	5 800	8 633	260	414	75	1 416
7 to 12	478	805	2 583	2 583	203	1 528	1 414	165	210	202	763
13 or more	174	4 125	2 873	2 333	65	2 365	903	224	37	60	471

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories	2 916	16 011	23 991	9 529	1 020	9 693	10 950	649	661	337	2 650
With elevator	2 596	15 686	22 865	8 520	879	9 005	9 668	425	528	289	2 488
No elevator	320	325	1 126	1 009	141	688	1 282	224	133	48	162

Table 9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Year-round housing units -----	180 766	157 842	230 034	196 865	240 580	175 381	193 204	212 108	208 851	214 975	205 053
1, detached -----	128 725	120 030	169 475	136 456	139 952	97 805	105 967	106 173	117 864	111 871	116 429
1, attached -----	6 946	4 515	6 637	6 880	18 007	9 589	11 963	23 252	17 388	11 574	20 738
2 -----	2 422	1 211	5 277	4 401	4 298	2 939	2 388	7 428	6 360	5 026	6 759
3 and 4 -----	7 807	3 406	8 881	11 137	8 980	11 964	15 661	16 722	9 228	16 688	12 165
5 or more -----	28 364	24 683	19 963	28 036	29 551	44 776	49 813	53 696	52 473	64 445	32 722
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	6 502	3 997	19 801	9 955	39 792	8 308	7 412	4 837	5 538	5 371	16 240
Owner-occupied housing units -----	122 629	108 382	129 304	115 293	138 215	96 390	109 497	122 701	117 023	121 887	122 940
1, detached -----	109 358	99 179	109 273	101 169	99 374	79 151	90 265	86 613	94 958	94 297	91 062
1, attached -----	3 253	2 170	1 774	1 549	5 310	5 385	6 881	14 599	7 370	6 927	11 254
2 -----	456	339	991	747	926	520	473	1 543	928	1 078	1 418
3 and 4 -----	1 599	665	1 065	1 566	1 640	1 268	2 269	4 879	1 939	1 865	2 566
5 or more -----	2 677	2 838	2 400	2 489	2 843	2 841	3 511	11 549	7 206	13 285	3 509
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	5 286	3 191	13 801	7 773	28 122	7 225	6 098	3 518	4 622	4 435	13 131
Renter-occupied housing units -----	49 669	44 978	53 947	66 637	56 469	73 047	75 353	78 051	79 995	85 295	63 828
1, detached -----	15 348	18 690	22 973	26 829	21 073	16 857	13 380	15 041	19 736	15 275	18 087
1, attached -----	3 173	2 088	4 282	4 752	3 624	3 793	4 498	7 315	8 081	3 994	7 038
2 -----	1 816	709	3 471	3 356	2 378	2 311	1 754	5 375	5 032	3 726	4 805
3 and 4 -----	5 388	2 615	6 402	8 166	5 518	10 239	12 936	11 157	6 734	14 209	8 464
5 or more -----	23 130	20 223	14 153	22 126	19 611	38 941	41 992	38 299	39 738	47 351	23 746
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	814	653	2 666	1 408	4 265	906	793	864	674	740	1 688

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units -----	180 766	157 842	230 034	196 865	240 580	175 381	193 204	212 108	208 851	214 975	205 053
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 787	3 693	19 746	12 760	23 340	3 749	8 707	10 225	8 848	4 271	16 654
1975 to 1978 -----	19 838	8 395	41 505	18 654	49 927	12 208	25 984	32 525	32 506	18 647	54 315
1970 to 1974 -----	18 253	11 795	31 896	17 308	42 559	25 958	35 331	51 426	52 185	32 773	52 885
1960 to 1969 -----	53 294	36 141	60 673	44 565	64 573	63 311	63 784	72 800	51 570	76 557	46 291
1950 to 1959 -----	53 555	74 862	42 270	55 740	33 659	53 911	44 341	27 209	42 817	45 269	21 153
1940 to 1949 -----	13 053	17 004	16 591	26 422	14 148	9 249	6 507	9 357	13 243	17 409	7 827
1939 or earlier -----	12 986	5 952	17 353	21 416	12 374	6 995	8 550	8 566	7 682	20 049	5 928
Owner-occupied housing units -----	122 629	108 382	129 304	115 293	138 215	96 390	109 497	122 701	117 023	121 887	122 940
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 691	1 538	9 086	5 582	8 698	1 261	3 658	6 125	3 618	1 857	7 159
1975 to 1978 -----	15 105	5 157	28 289	12 956	31 394	5 002	16 058	18 367	16 074	10 337	34 391
1970 to 1974 -----	11 016	4 903	17 652	9 099	24 379	10 936	17 506	28 609	28 802	15 803	33 337
1960 to 1969 -----	36 952	21 592	34 906	23 401	39 746	34 277	35 329	45 842	29 580	46 165	29 902
1950 to 1959 -----	39 827	59 475	24 174	37 769	20 634	36 690	29 512	15 572	27 637	30 644	11 929
1940 to 1949 -----	7 859	12 290	7 441	15 042	7 123	5 007	3 250	4 093	6 995	8 325	3 325
1939 or earlier -----	7 179	3 427	7 756	11 444	6 241	3 217	4 184	4 093	4 317	8 756	2 897
Renter-occupied housing units -----	49 669	44 978	53 947	66 637	56 469	73 047	75 353	78 051	79 995	85 295	63 828
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 905	1 406	2 558	2 545	2 774	1 898	2 450	2 034	2 719	1 379	3 076
1975 to 1978 -----	4 070	2 981	6 351	4 633	7 993	6 755	8 874	12 588	14 198	7 505	15 907
1970 to 1974 -----	6 452	6 429	7 502	7 276	9 631	13 878	16 094	20 375	20 342	15 633	16 486
1960 to 1969 -----	14 810	13 324	14 515	18 331	16 186	27 036	26 690	24 362	19 962	28 469	13 778
1950 to 1959 -----	12 453	14 023	11 271	15 520	9 706	16 054	14 058	10 247	13 989	13 602	7 856
1940 to 1949 -----	4 748	4 453	5 648	9 633	5 397	3 878	3 093	4 627	5 740	8 390	4 087
1939 or earlier -----	5 231	2 362	6 102	8 699	4 782	3 548	4 094	3 818	3 045	10 317	2 638

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	180 766	157 842	230 034	196 865	240 580	175 381	193 204	212 108	208 851	214 975	205 053
None -----	3 044	3 073	6 056	3 902	6 184	3 784	4 183	4 587	5 023	8 349	3 226
1 -----	22 298	18 732	32 548	29 916	36 660	29 823	33 417	31 565	33 115	39 916	23 482
2 -----	46 171	46 558	67 354	67 797	97 797	52 806	53 994	62 028	66 553	75 067	52 067
3 -----	70 597	70 771	77 618	70 938	73 467	60 816	59 517	59 909	69 847	60 625	66 069
4 -----	34 271	17 405	31 339	23 002	23 710	25 192	36 048	40 270	33 027	32 790	32 599
5 or more -----	4 385	1 303	3 783	1 753	2 762	2 960	6 045	7 911	5 811	6 742	4 610
Owner-occupied housing units -----	122 629	108 382	129 304	115 293	138 215	96 390	109 497	122 701	117 023	121 887	122 940
None -----	369	409	924	323	1 168	292	289	347	309	622	396
1 -----	4 146	5 402	9 338	6 164	11 156	4 472	4 039	5 118	4 701	7 195	4 898
2 -----	22 578	25 948	37 061	32 985	53 855	18 675	18 851	30 660	25 841	30 083	38 685
3 -----	60 193	59 800	53 762	55 343	50 406	48 103	47 967	44 193	53 423	48 019	48 175
4 -----	31 245	15 645	25 409	18 895	19 333	22 062	32 590	35 192	27 542	29 589	26 761
5 or more -----	4 098	1 178	2 810	1 583	2 297	2 786	5 761	7 191	5 207	6 379	4 025
Renter-occupied housing units -----	49 669	44 978	53 947	66 637	56 469	73 047	75 353	78 051	79 995	85 295	63 828
None -----	2 398	2 419	1 903	3 128	3 356	3 298	3 420	3 787	4 213	7 126	3 398
1 -----	16 423	12 407	14 604	20 770	17 449	23 763	26 992	24 366	25 164	30 406	15 813
2 -----	20 743	18 971	23 706	28 905	23 227	31 649	32 096	32 919	31 588	33 707	28 895
3 -----	8 239	9 641	10 603	11 389	10 012	11 441	10 125	12 995	14 045	11 207	12 938
4 -----	1 690	1 440	2 761	2 318	2 264	2 737	2 557	3 580	4 544	2 592	3 544
5 or more -----	176	100	370	127	161	159	163	404	441	257	309

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	180 766	157 842	230 034	196 865	240 580	175 381	193 204	212 108	208 851	214 975	205 053
1 to 3 -----	180 453	157 497	230 004	196 105	240 284	175 071	192 897	209 347	205 760	209 650	204 012
4 to 6 -----	138	79	30	232	193	79	66	1 553	2 337	2 979	855
7 to 12 -----	163	226	—	322	91	138	—	483	361	1 168	104
13 or more -----	12	40	—	206	12	93	241	725	393	1 178	82

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories -----	313	345	30	760	296	310	307	2 761	3 091	5 325	1 041
With elevator -----	301	287	—	707	240	258	302	2 485	3 033	5 156	958
No elevator -----	12	58	30	53	56	52	5	276	58	169	83

Table 9. **Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

The State Congressional Districts	District 44	District 45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Year-round housing units -----	180 291	213 770
1, detached -----	94 048	114 328
1, attached -----	10 382	9 289
2 -----	7 858	6 596
3 and 4 -----	10 834	9 861
5 or more -----	50 430	58 419
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	6 739	15 277
Owner-occupied housing units -----	78 661	105 584
1, detached -----	65 332	84 749
1, attached -----	2 828	2 651
2 -----	1 334	1 058
3 and 4 -----	1 510	1 280
5 or more -----	2 407	4 660
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	5 250	11 186
Renter-occupied housing units -----	91 323	92 571
1, detached -----	25 231	23 619
1, attached -----	6 754	5 888
2 -----	6 042	5 005
3 and 4 -----	8 588	7 972
5 or more -----	43 644	48 016
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	1 064	2 071
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Year-round housing units -----	180 291	213 770
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 948	9 021
1975 to 1978 -----	14 861	29 648
1970 to 1974 -----	23 227	34 873
1960 to 1969 -----	40 359	48 661
1950 to 1959 -----	43 313	42 412
1940 to 1949 -----	22 470	22 602
1939 or earlier -----	28 113	26 553
Owner-occupied housing units -----	78 661	105 584
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 760	4 091
1975 to 1978 -----	5 556	15 655
1970 to 1974 -----	7 914	16 583
1960 to 1969 -----	17 095	21 777
1950 to 1959 -----	23 657	24 449
1940 to 1949 -----	9 960	10 375
1939 or earlier -----	11 719	12 654
Renter-occupied housing units -----	91 323	92 571
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 899	2 915
1975 to 1978 -----	8 342	11 046
1970 to 1974 -----	14 194	15 442
1960 to 1969 -----	21 423	23 671
1950 to 1959 -----	17 999	16 269
1940 to 1949 -----	11 529	10 986
1939 or earlier -----	14 937	12 242
BEDROOMS		
Year-round housing units -----	180 291	213 770
None -----	9 821	8 494
1 -----	41 378	47 279
2 -----	64 417	73 836
3 -----	49 109	59 010
4 -----	13 701	21 846
5 or more -----	1 865	3 305
Owner-occupied housing units -----	78 661	105 584
None -----	412	928
1 -----	6 058	7 605
2 -----	24 544	29 282
3 -----	35 116	45 743
4 -----	10 949	19 083
5 or more -----	1 582	2 943
Renter-occupied housing units -----	91 323	92 571
None -----	8 726	6 436
1 -----	32 508	35 000
2 -----	35 869	38 249
3 -----	11 860	10 624
4 -----	2 137	2 040
5 or more -----	223	222
Year-round housing units -----	180 291	213 770
STORIES IN STRUCTURE		
1 to 3 -----	176 761	209 294
4 to 6 -----	1 656	1 823
7 to 12 -----	1 120	276
13 or more -----	754	2 377
PASSENGER ELEVATOR		
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	3 530	4 476
With elevator -----	3 073	4 294
No elevator -----	457	182

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Occupied housing units -----	8 629 866	200 107	199 359	206 518	185 924	229 571	211 714	194 247	218 046	195 111	170 155
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	6 792 928	122 506	115 953	154 551	144 190	195 027	170 957	164 415	186 792	166 450	141 257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	234 146	13 487	17 499	1 680	5 135	2 110	3 089	3 033	1 583	1 737	1 729
Electricity -----	1 324 271	30 059	42 490	48 971	32 843	26 196	31 677	24 737	26 536	25 356	25 982
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	29 207	4 184	1 555	321	504	2 449	1 266	184	626	242	171
Coal or coke -----	1 144	40	48	27	11	107	30	29	22	16	9
Wood -----	167 635	28 896	21 056	615	2 749	325	1 970	1 397	1 124	840	481
Other fuel -----	9 144	211	135	176	101	1 783	847	174	556	182	116
No fuel used -----	71 391	724	623	177	391	1 574	1 878	278	807	288	410
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	7 235 475	123 635	113 782	161 693	150 772	207 720	182 302	175 462	198 132	178 848	154 372
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	316 870	19 026	20 319	3 333	6 059	5 017	5 971	4 483	4 140	3 921	4 034
Electricity -----	1 041 928	54 559	64 209	41 084	28 575	14 144	21 759	13 884	14 781	12 027	11 438
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8 086	411	134	92	39	1 508	584	46	315	83	70
Other -----	13 126	1 464	559	164	216	583	356	219	292	128	51
No fuel used -----	14 381	1 012	356	152	263	599	742	153	386	104	190
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	5 037 827	62 615	59 325	76 886	77 820	165 273	99 922	70 448	118 005	79 702	62 596
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	212 036	19 392	19 213	1 345	4 222	1 456	2 887	1 892	1 253	1 118	1 085
Electricity -----	3 343 725	116 364	119 863	127 318	103 552	60 677	105 490	121 655	97 606	114 042	106 198
Other -----	9 560	1 447	589	100	83	116	191	110	90	115	52
No fuel used -----	26 718	289	369	869	247	2 049	3 224	142	1 092	134	224
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 831 493	91 136	88 546	103 557	92 645	72 311	77 345	103 151	89 922	98 079	85 509
With a mortgage -----	2 963 768	60 630	58 665	83 012	75 802	42 454	59 354	84 614	63 917	75 317	75 006
Less than \$100 -----	15 496	242	311	416	497	297	316	352	279	352	255
\$100 to \$149 -----	73 156	1 452	1 885	3 339	3 264	905	1 109	2 313	1 248	1 763	897
\$150 to \$199 -----	240 897	5 145	6 722	10 392	8 229	2 898	3 310	6 527	4 116	7 554	4 932
\$200 to \$249 -----	316 922	6 940	7 696	11 074	8 412	5 074	5 743	7 829	6 222	9 243	7 304
\$250 to \$299 -----	298 144	6 145	7 107	8 967	7 041	4 919	6 092	7 383	6 276	8 469	7 388
\$300 to \$349 -----	258 733	5 961	5 830	8 129	7 232	4 062	4 999	6 724	5 654	6 709	5 282
\$350 to \$399 -----	233 696	5 274	6 056	7 253	7 072	3 191	4 659	6 459	4 748	5 847	4 939
\$400 to \$449 -----	210 661	5 236	5 083	6 612	6 554	3 149	3 871	5 902	3 962	5 208	4 663
\$450 to \$499 -----	188 567	4 623	4 244	5 650	5 867	2 423	3 650	5 005	3 590	4 707	4 605
\$500 to \$599 -----	327 862	7 356	5 985	8 470	9 086	4 314	6 447	10 445	6 271	8 035	10 332
\$600 to \$749 -----	346 769	6 360	4 489	6 972	7 439	4 409	6 922	11 766	6 910	9 114	12 089
\$750 or more -----	452 865	5 896	3 257	5 738	5 109	6 813	12 236	13 309	14 641	8 316	12 320
Median -----	\$411	\$392	\$348	\$345	\$373	\$398	\$445	\$440	\$443	\$381	\$470
Not mortgaged -----	867 725	30 506	29 881	20 545	16 843	29 857	17 991	18 537	26 005	22 762	10 503
Less than \$50 -----	40 233	1 877	1 788	896	906	746	471	603	919	542	473
\$50 to \$74 -----	172 728	6 098	6 285	5 023	4 477	4 586	2 213	3 526	4 147	3 825	1 974
\$75 to \$99 -----	237 748	8 524	8 758	6 281	4 754	8 174	4 051	5 522	6 418	7 576	3 230
\$100 to \$149 -----	273 046	9 887	9 204	6 107	4 867	11 068	6 789	6 087	8 789	8 177	3 401
\$150 to \$199 -----	85 927	2 984	2 619	1 475	1 159	2 915	2 510	1 772	3 250	1 761	1 007
\$200 to \$249 -----	30 197	740	834	473	461	1 150	990	582	1 270	471	235
\$250 or more -----	27 846	396	393	290	219	1 218	967	445	1 212	410	183
Median -----	\$98	\$96	\$95	\$92	\$91	\$106	\$117	\$98	\$109	\$98	\$97
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 707 451	67 864	66 606	83 614	68 501	138 748	113 239	65 010	110 178	77 773	62 915
Less than \$60 -----	11 508	349	358	342	254	298	573	200	491	191	129
\$60 to \$79 -----	33 537	735	848	1 617	836	1 415	2 542	1 063	1 707	453	617
\$80 to \$99 -----	60 196	1 142	1 798	2 716	1 387	1 911	3 617	1 718	3 291	742	890
\$100 to \$119 -----	70 341	1 766	2 303	2 159	1 389	1 588	3 313	1 200	3 523	1 024	810
\$120 to \$149 -----	151 685	3 673	4 582	3 853	3 407	3 389	5 347	2 347	6 483	2 073	1 712
\$150 to \$169 -----	146 661	3 391	4 633	4 399	3 456	3 697	4 642	2 027	6 957	2 085	1 521
\$170 to \$199 -----	294 491	5 648	8 086	8 977	7 739	8 732	8 464	3 695	12 192	5 220	4 092
\$200 to \$249 -----	617 289	11 291	14 326	18 698	16 772	21 564	15 629	10 125	23 032	14 244	9 026
\$250 to \$299 -----	648 703	12 149	11 015	15 619	11 193	23 590	16 714	13 007	19 610	16 790	11 578
\$300 to \$349 -----	509 026	8 922	5 847	9 392	7 246	21 298	14 534	9 283	11 476	12 854	9 428
\$350 to \$399 -----	364 185	5 871	4 048	6 791	5 732	16 023	10 322	5 994	6 791	7 904	6 950
\$400 to \$499 -----	410 876	6 190	3 587	5 739	5 551	19 156	12 917	8 182	7 077	7 836	8 238
\$500 or more -----	302 329	3 267	1 680	1 611	1 348	13 251	11 938	5 188	5 851	4 785	6 975
No cash rent -----	86 624	3 470	3 495	1 701	2 191	2 836	2 687	981	1 697	1 572	949
Median -----	\$283	\$267	\$231	\$245	\$244	\$304	\$283	\$287	\$243	\$286	\$303

Table 10. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Occupied housing units -----	203 533	193 104	189 247	194 785	175 781	185 352	172 222	192 477	185 828	189 405	171 119
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	165 635	147 872	153 771	78 857	115 488	134 426	129 491	131 657	152 794	143 634	145 613
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 132	6 135	1 134	24 772	21 602	9 946	13 112	12 971	3 162	14 214	2 223
Electricity -----	33 903	34 388	33 603	45 579	28 889	30 586	24 374	34 908	26 097	25 454	21 172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	600	834	105	6 973	638	923	415	493	306	356	208
Coal or coke -----	4	26	17	46	16	39	16	35	15	23	4
Wood -----	775	3 115	471	37 892	7 123	7 903	3 470	11 626	1 775	4 915	1 223
Other fuel -----	177	184	54	339	528	210	171	159	267	157	114
No fuel used -----	307	550	92	327	1 497	1 319	1 173	628	1 412	652	562
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	179 660	158 039	168 084	79 859	121 628	143 172	139 612	144 639	160 408	150 535	150 608
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 940	7 451	3 481	27 275	22 331	12 418	13 220	16 950	4 514	15 149	2 747
Electricity -----	19 434	27 007	17 524	85 337	30 153	28 943	18 442	30 023	20 009	23 161	17 326
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	226	204	6	752	286	190	88	151	83	98	12
Other -----	136	228	73	862	954	354	475	329	397	222	267
No fuel used -----	137	175	79	700	429	275	385	385	417	240	159
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	74 946	49 614	35 689	35 606	66 569	80 605	92 961	78 882	132 513	104 838	109 242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 533	4 140	604	24 644	15 032	8 643	9 176	11 526	3 035	12 366	1 773
Electricity -----	126 618	138 956	152 769	133 026	93 350	95 479	69 358	101 021	49 297	71 603	59 824
Other -----	68	230	59	1 142	569	336	444	476	221	251	92
No fuel used -----	368	164	126	367	261	289	283	572	762	347	188
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	99 480	93 141	97 384	98 824	81 010	79 652	84 533	91 265	78 157	90 498	104 178
With a mortgage -----	78 232	74 848	85 506	68 882	57 628	56 870	60 525	59 468	60 762	66 301	94 768
Less than \$100 -----	255	183	145	362	851	399	658	864	254	475	77
\$100 to \$149 -----	918	1 256	1 121	1 525	3 156	1 450	3 253	3 431	1 626	2 330	506
\$150 to \$199 -----	5 433	3 631	5 508	4 936	6 814	4 291	7 351	8 189	6 097	6 778	2 663
\$200 to \$249 -----	8 368	6 080	8 817	6 492	7 223	5 797	7 870	8 523	7 862	8 388	5 770
\$250 to \$299 -----	8 263	5 875	8 452	6 391	5 931	5 216	6 798	7 251	6 560	6 969	7 062
\$300 to \$349 -----	6 868	5 623	7 335	6 532	5 665	5 096	5 766	6 046	5 191	6 308	7 134
\$350 to \$399 -----	5 432	5 356	6 485	6 512	5 519	4 356	5 023	5 302	4 507	5 795	7 006
\$400 to \$449 -----	4 734	4 687	5 314	5 895	4 977	3 942	4 807	4 904	3 955	5 501	6 673
\$450 to \$499 -----	3 969	4 580	5 297	5 672	4 132	4 020	3 972	3 725	3 970	4 730	6 062
\$500 to \$599 -----	7 773	7 364	9 843	8 490	5 708	6 577	6 079	5 331	6 642	7 585	11 603
\$600 to \$749 -----	10 156	9 170	12 333	8 277	4 658	6 887	4 843	3 436	6 577	6 820	14 882
\$750 or more -----	16 063	21 043	14 856	7 798	2 994	8 839	4 105	2 466	7 521	4 622	25 330
Median -----	\$438	\$502	\$446	\$414	\$343	\$423	\$338	\$312	\$381	\$366	\$538
Not mortgaged -----	21 248	18 293	11 878	29 942	23 382	22 782	24 008	31 797	17 395	24 197	9 410
Less than \$50 -----	192	642	171	1 151	1 958	1 085	2 002	2 153	960	1 759	335
\$50 to \$74 -----	2 124	2 797	1 622	4 586	6 025	4 675	6 020	7 778	3 567	5 804	1 126
\$75 to \$99 -----	5 430	3 666	3 649	7 366	6 508	6 169	6 483	8 897	5 044	6 550	2 158
\$100 to \$149 -----	9 248	5 351	4 584	10 821	6 252	7 088	6 367	9 394	4 759	6 895	2 953
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 011	2 571	1 252	3 966	1 795	2 247	1 961	2 390	1 874	1 996	1 507
\$200 to \$249 -----	780	1 320	339	1 288	512	846	631	787	511	631	689
\$250 or more -----	463	1 946	261	764	332	672	544	398	680	562	642
Median -----	\$116	\$119	\$105	\$109	\$89	\$98	\$90	\$92	\$96	\$92	\$118
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	85 322	69 291	73 463	56 741	59 611	77 982	59 709	76 163	81 421	66 908	42 063
Less than \$60 -----	90	126	96	245	605	268	320	504	174	246	338
\$60 to \$79 -----	318	390	204	394	978	548	563	1 488	640	779	310
\$80 to \$99 -----	504	628	372	1 091	1 873	1 268	1 479	2 759	1 420	1 266	323
\$100 to \$119 -----	534	798	309	1 267	2 154	1 431	2 152	3 180	1 721	1 668	442
\$120 to \$149 -----	1 193	1 366	513	2 903	4 230	3 047	4 341	5 941	3 089	3 777	694
\$150 to \$169 -----	995	1 506	640	2 832	3 864	2 662	3 797	5 062	2 685	3 552	620
\$170 to \$199 -----	2 574	2 762	1 534	5 427	6 625	5 172	6 433	10 252	4 901	6 283	1 306
\$200 to \$249 -----	9 498	8 121	6 174	10 205	12 590	11 457	13 476	16 649	12 102	11 975	3 935
\$250 to \$299 -----	14 860	11 959	11 676	8 824	10 261	13 916	10 657	12 746	15 140	12 057	4 736
\$300 to \$349 -----	15 933	12 287	14 100	6 755	5 282	11 582	5 651	6 862	11 616	8 417	5 905
\$350 to \$399 -----	10 916	8 699	10 979	5 010	3 455	7 735	3 193	3 668	8 121	5 395	5 227
\$400 to \$499 -----	13 976	10 319	13 749	4 875	2 747	8 680	3 038	3 432	9 935	5 413	6 843
\$500 or more -----	12 556	8 383	12 453	3 737	649	6 414	1 195	1 038	7 362	2 871	10 035
No cash rent -----	1 375	1 947	664	3 176	4 298	3 802	3 414	2 582	2 515	3 209	1 349
Median -----	\$336	\$324	\$354	\$264	\$229	\$290	\$234	\$223	\$292	\$260	\$367

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Occupied housing units -----	208 329	225 797	242 713	159 694	196 407	227 194	196 716	175 992	172 532	168 167	193 051
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	183 720	177 775	198 312	129 084	168 176	180 298	160 882	156 465	149 401	149 920	168 639
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 434	1 347	2 519	1 616	1 355	2 316	2 074	1 580	1 577	1 599	1 409
Electricity -----	20 352	45 473	36 060	14 220	25 350	41 273	24 685	13 844	18 056	14 962	20 776
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	175	353	881	261	76	272	450	52	31	46	82
Coal or coke -----	43	17	73	67	25	23	27	21	6	17	19
Wood -----	834	212	128	339	312	988	108	126	282	217	339
Other fuel -----	65	96	221	235	42	132	256	24	9	43	49
No fuel used -----	706	524	4 519	13 872	1 071	1 892	8 234	3 880	3 170	1 363	1 738
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	190 880	194 905	214 224	148 007	179 173	196 303	176 810	166 248	160 204	156 176	176 326
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 418	3 430	5 346	3 851	2 936	4 615	5 341	4 475	3 352	3 468	2 848
Electricity -----	13 587	26 943	21 810	6 554	13 914	25 580	13 434	4 898	8 521	8 066	13 422
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	88	313	681	177	65	228	241	52	49	41	41
Other -----	157	123	285	262	94	134	180	34	77	157	68
No fuel used -----	199	83	367	843	225	334	710	285	329	259	346
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	148 436	163 731	201 736	141 774	156 152	177 742	168 182	161 091	150 183	148 915	153 599
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 876	1 324	2 093	1 346	1 355	2 245	2 321	1 410	1 528	1 634	1 280
Electricity -----	57 503	60 316	37 582	12 668	38 554	46 510	24 961	12 961	20 391	17 228	37 614
Other -----	107	43	163	169	53	122	157	116	64	127	119
No fuel used -----	407	383	1 139	3 737	293	575	1 095	414	366	263	439
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	99 696	82 330	45 421	52 252	92 878	66 541	50 537	63 857	66 523	72 937	82 731
With a mortgage -----	72 835	66 625	29 965	32 969	73 472	49 489	37 102	43 113	46 005	57 865	62 168
Less than \$100 -----	162	82	148	546	222	170	314	658	421	609	398
\$100 to \$149 -----	566	372	348	1 421	902	717	634	2 006	1 740	2 127	2 061
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 817	2 689	1 176	3 663	4 066	3 206	2 399	5 974	5 377	6 950	6 250
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 129	5 095	2 455	4 872	7 822	4 959	4 265	7 852	7 262	8 249	7 441
\$250 to \$299 -----	7 146	5 715	3 025	4 618	8 198	4 894	5 056	6 916	6 003	7 943	6 295
\$300 to \$349 -----	6 576	5 077	2 676	3 527	6 710	4 124	4 335	4 474	4 618	6 571	5 573
\$350 to \$399 -----	6 448	4 574	2 444	2 853	5 655	3 335	3 764	3 540	3 580	5 128	4 833
\$400 to \$449 -----	5 095	4 097	1 990	1 970	4 811	3 204	2 780	2 611	3 150	4 038	4 356
\$450 to \$499 -----	4 785	3 706	1 735	1 765	4 341	2 667	2 505	2 166	2 630	3 213	3 817
\$500 to \$599 -----	8 034	6 897	3 003	2 497	7 668	4 754	3 541	3 081	4 355	5 251	6 864
\$600 to \$749 -----	9 701	8 496	3 458	2 925	9 051	5 345	3 550	2 255	3 726	4 724	7 388
\$750 or more -----	15 376	19 825	7 507	2 312	14 026	12 114	3 959	1 580	3 143	3 062	6 892
Median -----	\$465	\$528	\$471	\$319	\$433	\$453	\$371	\$287	\$324	\$323	\$382
Not mortgaged -----	26 861	15 705	15 456	19 283	19 406	17 052	13 435	20 744	20 518	15 072	20 563
Less than \$50 -----	410	76	673	2 149	348	356	562	1 782	814	1 011	664
\$50 to \$74 -----	2 755	915	2 296	6 140	2 010	2 386	2 294	6 086	5 790	4 101	5 336
\$75 to \$99 -----	6 195	2 477	3 380	5 375	4 533	5 006	3 804	6 107	6 975	4 871	7 210
\$100 to \$149 -----	10 066	5 396	5 069	4 086	7 426	5 546	4 851	5 158	5 414	4 021	5 866
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 282	2 546	2 110	933	2 770	2 056	1 354	1 088	1 093	765	1 086
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 594	1 387	977	293	1 079	893	408	336	241	166	249
\$250 or more -----	1 559	2 908	951	307	1 240	809	162	187	191	137	152
Median -----	\$120	\$141	\$114	\$81	\$119	\$107	\$101	\$85	\$88	\$87	\$90
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	87 505	122 601	184 692	96 639	87 527	142 341	131 257	98 347	90 280	76 956	94 075
Less than \$60 -----	98	176	446	628	108	192	533	232	200	170	283
\$60 to \$79 -----	206	706	1 135	1 657	627	548	2 298	935	408	308	1 371
\$80 to \$99 -----	590	640	1 936	3 974	708	861	3 426	2 258	852	792	2 129
\$100 to \$119 -----	780	503	2 931	4 681	536	1 510	4 758	4 122	1 260	1 029	2 109
\$120 to \$149 -----	2 143	1 099	8 992	10 447	1 223	3 145	11 051	9 330	3 734	2 672	5 371
\$150 to \$169 -----	2 235	1 365	9 733	8 863	1 495	3 657	10 619	8 107	3 459	2 824	4 917
\$170 to \$199 -----	5 349	3 525	20 202	15 224	3 724	8 029	17 626	15 690	9 566	6 860	9 815
\$200 to \$249 -----	13 681	10 770	39 148	21 302	12 802	18 151	27 422	22 702	18 767	16 440	18 053
\$250 to \$299 -----	16 832	18 203	34 640	12 832	17 486	22 075	20 193	16 045	19 668	17 519	16 287
\$300 to \$349 -----	13 154	18 718	23 213	6 676	14 596	19 819	12 247	8 631	12 977	11 018	10 665
\$350 to \$399 -----	10 891	16 352	16 479	3 931	10 266	16 111	8 010	4 463	8 716	7 012	7 647
\$400 to \$499 -----	11 619	24 224	14 866	3 166	12 157	25 090	7 520	3 409	6 865	6 327	8 566
\$500 or more -----	7 975	24 642	8 850	1 693	10 441	21 316	4 082	1 070	2 506	2 930	5 394
No cash rent -----	1 952	1 678	2 121	1 565	1 358	1 837	1 472	1 353	1 302	1 055	1 468
Median -----	\$303	\$365	\$260	\$205	\$315	\$330	\$227	\$217	\$266	\$270	\$257

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43
Occupied housing units	172 298	153 360	183 251	181 930	194 684	169 437	184 850	200 752	197 018	207 182	186 768
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	153 285	137 238	143 983	163 935	150 778	144 563	159 450	155 585	145 265	163 097	139 971
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 862	919	12 626	1 460	11 164	1 392	1 441	1 404	1 564	880	6 326
Electricity	15 993	13 910	18 953	14 850	27 902	22 140	22 852	42 695	47 780	42 195	35 555
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	71	9	914	38	245	86	47	92	164	148	469
Coal or coke	—	5	14	9	28	13	34	13	21	32	21
Wood	652	322	6 209	824	2 969	228	207	479	1 500	218	3 564
Other fuel	32	13	56	22	63	33	27	55	65	62	71
No fuel used	403	944	496	792	1 535	982	792	429	659	550	791
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	158 744	145 657	147 690	171 656	157 915	152 988	168 672	164 936	161 440	170 345	146 998
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 701	1 909	12 933	2 589	12 302	2 518	2 582	2 722	3 176	2 005	7 187
Electricity	10 672	5 618	21 890	7 538	23 774	13 528	13 360	32 878	31 909	34 571	31 859
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18	15	78	5	48	47	19	42	58	31	98
Other	55	40	245	61	286	91	41	92	367	121	508
No fuel used	108	121	415	81	359	265	176	82	68	109	118
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	122 761	135 461	123 678	152 891	127 290	129 303	123 817	96 500	86 973	120 155	91 876
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 448	635	11 619	1 252	11 482	1 162	1 101	1 265	1 280	680	4 305
Electricity	47 779	17 045	47 352	27 373	55 323	38 659	59 606	102 856	108 513	86 031	90 346
Other	68	35	361	112	263	66	40	28	91	17	109
No fuel used	242	184	241	302	326	247	286	103	161	299	132
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	104 986	95 476	102 775	96 688	93 719	76 232	87 108	84 216	90 762	91 278	88 667
With a mortgage	90 063	80 388	78 971	73 933	69 608	67 726	77 540	75 299	78 080	78 505	73 530
Less than \$100	202	577	359	838	341	219	106	166	167	89	159
\$100 to \$149	1 350	3 462	1 868	4 305	1 719	1 474	860	327	1 526	609	784
\$150 to \$199	5 915	12 115	5 493	9 061	5 330	7 923	4 408	1 837	6 297	3 669	2 804
\$200 to \$249	9 005	12 296	7 198	9 168	7 316	8 567	7 225	4 028	6 978	6 658	4 023
\$250 to \$299	9 116	8 808	7 515	7 610	6 640	7 254	7 187	5 638	6 369	7 316	4 629
\$300 to \$349	7 517	6 106	6 855	6 489	5 941	5 625	6 488	5 771	5 981	6 324	4 971
\$350 to \$399	6 990	5 917	6 403	6 114	5 686	4 470	5 480	5 248	5 738	5 831	4 754
\$400 to \$449	6 315	5 511	6 547	5 785	5 565	4 399	4 912	4 660	5 531	5 060	4 908
\$450 to \$499	6 010	4 718	6 101	5 433	4 892	3 907	4 318	3 861	4 775	4 155	4 235
\$500 to \$599	10 444	8 605	11 284	9 163	9 228	8 380	8 948	7 729	9 168	7 849	8 760
\$600 to \$749	12 451	7 994	10 475	6 633	8 549	9 080	10 643	10 175	10 609	10 066	12 052
\$750 or more	14 748	4 279	8 873	3 334	8 401	6 428	16 965	25 859	14 941	20 879	21 451
Median	\$439	\$324	\$429	\$346	\$416	\$381	\$474	\$579	\$455	\$494	\$563
Not mortgaged	14 923	15 088	23 804	22 755	24 111	8 506	9 568	8 917	12 682	12 773	15 137
Less than \$50	410	506	1 311	1 873	1 501	556	370	190	231	283	412
\$50 to \$74	2 656	3 739	4 891	6 812	5 560	2 275	1 975	864	2 230	1 640	1 949
\$75 to \$99	4 015	5 341	6 215	6 718	6 047	2 618	2 948	1 952	3 645	2 973	3 306
\$100 to \$149	5 030	4 348	7 412	5 526	6 927	2 388	2 873	2 875	4 202	4 653	5 524
\$150 to \$199	1 751	864	2 606	1 208	2 309	465	914	1 478	1 304	1 849	2 169
\$200 to \$249	628	219	789	386	825	141	238	732	488	682	941
\$250 or more	433	71	580	232	942	63	250	826	582	693	836
Median	\$104	\$90	\$98	\$85	\$96	\$89	\$96	\$125	\$103	\$116	\$117
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	48 635	44 087	51 476	65 201	54 033	71 983	74 628	76 750	78 673	84 362	61 922
Less than \$60	96	97	235	205	275	77	79	59	150	69	80
\$60 to \$79	291	315	421	743	636	208	200	69	158	88	107
\$80 to \$99	600	513	765	1 550	1 074	564	337	173	360	309	382
\$100 to \$119	501	395	1 167	1 551	1 542	413	330	413	333	523	389
\$120 to \$149	1 551	991	2 197	3 608	2 910	1 021	891	702	728	1 475	876
\$150 to \$169	1 495	1 035	2 248	3 598	2 594	919	775	622	1 139	1 772	1 459
\$170 to \$199	3 245	2 256	4 638	6 689	4 528	2 085	2 075	1 396	3 451	3 077	2 632
\$200 to \$249	7 802	5 969	9 119	13 891	8 203	6 300	6 728	3 819	10 175	7 114	8 004
\$250 to \$299	9 074	8 566	8 640	12 166	7 915	12 650	14 184	6 811	14 927	10 626	12 025
\$300 to \$349	7 457	7 298	7 128	7 971	7 007	16 389	16 208	13 235	13 073	13 905	10 046
\$350 to \$399	5 758	6 180	4 281	4 847	5 072	12 651	12 606	13 469	9 013	12 671	6 236
\$400 to \$499	5 558	6 027	4 352	4 635	5 237	10 921	11 685	18 713	12 579	18 302	9 452
\$500 or more	4 211	3 496	3 508	2 308	4 446	7 000	7 671	16 071	11 144	13 340	8 666
No cash rent	996	949	2 777	1 439	2 594	785	859	1 198	1 443	1 091	1 568
Median	\$295	\$310	\$271	\$250	\$275	\$335	\$335	\$389	\$328	\$361	\$321

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 44	District 45
Occupied housing units	169 984	198 155
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	130 596	121 174
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 588	9 209
Electricity	32 760	57 835
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	241	651
Coal or coke	14	22
Wood	1 055	5 782
Other fuel	677	155
No fuel used	3 053	3 327
WATER HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	146 168	140 048
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 852	11 535
Electricity	18 534	45 249
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	122	151
Other	674	645
No fuel used	634	527
COOKING FUEL		
Utility gas	120 303	101 221
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 818	9 242
Electricity	45 373	87 115
Other	88	261
No fuel used	2 402	316
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	63 693	79 867
With a mortgage	46 622	59 334
Less than \$100	460	243
\$100 to \$149	2 102	1 129
\$150 to \$199	5 816	4 146
\$200 to \$249	6 089	5 243
\$250 to \$299	4 690	5 008
\$300 to \$349	3 739	4 519
\$350 to \$399	3 602	4 518
\$400 to \$449	3 652	4 085
\$450 to \$499	3 490	4 249
\$500 to \$599	5 452	7 171
\$600 to \$749	4 733	8 181
\$750 or more	2 797	10 842
Median	\$356	\$459
Not mortgaged	17 071	20 533
Less than \$50	1 417	699
\$50 to \$74	5 744	4 006
\$75 to \$99	5 474	5 355
\$100 to \$149	3 568	6 733
\$150 to \$199	644	2 261
\$200 to \$249	130	835
\$250 or more	94	644
Median	\$81	\$102
GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	90 059	90 300
Less than \$60	444	379
\$60 to \$79	1 059	598
\$80 to \$99	2 085	1 123
\$100 to \$119	2 321	1 513
\$120 to \$149	4 448	3 120
\$150 to \$169	3 964	2 744
\$170 to \$199	9 478	7 217
\$200 to \$249	20 643	19 395
\$250 to \$299	19 720	21 522
\$300 to \$349	10 465	12 460
\$350 to \$399	5 839	6 860
\$400 to \$499	5 533	6 593
\$500 or more	2 472	4 510
No cash rent	1 588	2 266
Median	\$249	\$268

Table 11. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.)

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	7 011 582	630 636	76 212	380 098	1 183 915
Owner-occupied housing units	4 136 822	249 715	33 712	208 533	501 605
Percent of occupied housing units	59.0	39.6	44.2	54.9	42.4
Renter-occupied housing units	2 874 760	380 921	42 500	171 565	682 310

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 257 824	215 449	25 965	167 851	419 547
With a mortgage	2 489 978	176 494	20 888	144 715	338 904
Less than \$200	270 177	24 637	2 678	10 624	52 215
\$200 to \$299	504 633	48 565	4 757	23 688	83 869
\$300 to \$399	410 810	35 473	3 381	20 280	57 254
\$400 to \$499	337 158	22 754	3 175	18 122	45 927
\$500 or more	967 200	45 065	6 897	72 001	99 639
Median	\$418	\$342	\$389	\$498	\$358
Not mortgaged	767 846	38 955	5 077	23 136	80 643

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 801 082	372 669	41 043	168 315	661 289
Less than \$100	66 962	20 247	1 103	5 430	21 243
\$100 to \$199	440 967	89 882	7 624	30 082	177 471
\$200 to \$299	924 367	140 757	14 319	61 930	255 213
\$300 or more	1 298 536	117 952	16 817	66 277	193 513
No cash rent	70 248	3 791	1 180	4 596	13 849
Median	\$293	\$253	\$278	\$275	\$249

TENURE

Occupied housing units	186 835	2 103	2 917	2 829	9 502
Owner-occupied housing units	123 123	814	1 389	1 596	3 894
Percent of occupied housing units	65.9	38.7	47.6	56.4	41.0
Renter-occupied housing units	63 712	1 289	1 528	1 233	5 608

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	84 510	565	946	1 194	2 963
With a mortgage	55 602	445	719	896	2 256
Less than \$200	8 354	92	158	141	350
\$200 to \$299	14 042	102	132	212	651
\$300 to \$399	11 364	66	175	138	400
\$400 to \$499	8 751	84	137	183	392
\$500 or more	13 091	101	117	222	463
Median	\$348	\$343	\$340	\$369	\$332
Not mortgaged	28 908	120	227	298	707

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	60 027	1 239	1 458	1 134	5 133
Less than \$100	2 543	87	58	78	379
\$100 to \$199	17 292	454	442	338	1 812
\$200 to \$299	23 135	447	551	405	1 596
\$300 or more	14 095	155	340	222	849
No cash rent	2 962	96	67	91	497
Median	\$238	\$207	\$235	\$226	\$208

TENURE

Occupied housing units	160 951	9 250	2 321	5 340	16 018
Owner-occupied housing units	102 129	4 339	966	3 115	8 384
Percent of occupied housing units	63.5	46.9	41.6	58.3	52.3
Renter-occupied housing units	58 822	4 911	1 355	2 225	7 634

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	82 341	3 843	784	2 435	7 122
With a mortgage	67 013	3 414	636	1 991	5 859
Less than \$200	10 535	504	131	280	1 125
\$200 to \$299	13 535	760	107	353	1 384
\$300 to \$399	12 724	616	99	259	1 214
\$400 to \$499	11 039	470	110	357	994
\$500 or more	19 180	1 064	189	742	1 142
Median	\$374	\$372	\$381	\$429	\$335
Not mortgaged	15 328	429	148	444	1 263

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	56 382	4 722	1 337	2 119	7 070
Less than \$100	1 793	246	20	186	392
\$100 to \$199	12 674	1 142	274	466	2 215
\$200 to \$299	22 919	2 116	628	921	2 778
\$300 or more	17 318	1 108	398	427	1 242
No cash rent	1 678	110	17	119	443
Median	\$256	\$243	\$258	\$238	\$225

Race				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
The State					District 1				
7 011 582	630 636	76 212	380 098	1 183 915	188 890	1 376	4 301	2 002	8 669
4 136 822	249 715	33 712	208 533	501 605	121 497	543	2 185	1 232	3 938
59.0	39.6	44.2	54.9	42.4	64.3	39.5	50.8	61.5	45.4
2 874 760	380 921	42 500	171 565	682 310	67 393	833	2 116	770	4 731
3 257 824	215 449	25 965	167 851	419 547	87 173	429	1 376	1 049	2 918
2 489 978	176 494	20 888	144 715	338 904	57 831	342	753	769	2 249
270 177	24 637	2 678	10 624	52 215	6 513	33	96	82	230
504 633	48 565	4 757	23 688	83 869	12 518	70	176	112	506
410 810	35 473	3 381	20 280	57 254	10 680	84	160	127	391
337 158	22 754	3 175	18 122	45 927	9 373	57	81	178	405
967 200	45 065	6 897	72 001	99 639	18 747	98	240	270	717
\$418	\$342	\$389	\$498	\$358	\$393	\$381	\$365	\$436	\$399
767 846	38 955	5 077	23 136	80 643	29 342	87	623	280	669
2 801 082	372 669	41 043	168 315	661 289	62 561	803	1 918	723	4 280
66 962	20 247	1 103	5 430	21 243	2 059	23	29	16	186
440 969	89 882	7 624	30 082	177 471	13 298	131	498	130	885
924 367	140 757	14 319	61 930	255 213	21 478	264	721	314	1 485
1 298 536	117 992	16 817	66 277	193 513	22 666	363	530	208	1 414
70 248	3 791	1 180	4 596	13 849	3 060	22	140	55	310
\$293	\$253	\$278	\$275	\$249	\$267	\$290	\$250	\$260	\$262
District 2					District 3				
186 835	2 103	2 917	2 829	9 502	170 525	15 137	1 959	10 808	15 641
123 123	814	1 389	1 596	3 894	103 364	6 644	679	7 190	7 646
65.9	38.7	47.6	56.4	41.0	60.6	43.9	34.7	66.5	48.9
63 712	1 289	1 528	1 233	5 608	67 161	8 493	1 280	3 618	7 995
84 510	565	946	1 194	2 963	87 763	5 833	564	6 177	6 609
55 602	445	719	896	2 256	69 722	5 135	514	4 919	5 642
8 354	92	158	141	350	12 089	703	81	738	1 072
14 042	102	132	212	651	16 449	1 463	133	1 316	1 491
11 364	66	175	138	400	12 737	1 120	72	808	1 152
8 751	84	137	183	392	10 206	787	101	755	855
13 091	101	117	222	463	18 241	1 062	127	1 302	1 072
\$348	\$343	\$340	\$369	\$332	\$350	\$336	\$360	\$350	\$322
28 908	120	227	298	707	18 041	698	50	1 258	967
60 027	1 239	1 458	1 134	5 133	66 104	8 318	1 255	3 553	7 868
2 543	87	58	78	379	3 304	588	66	348	609
17 292	454	442	338	1 812	14 380	1 959	280	1 368	2 416
23 135	447	551	405	1 596	27 049	3 770	463	1 288	3 077
14 095	155	340	222	849	19 994	1 875	405	457	1 626
2 962	96	67	91	497	1 377	126	41	92	140
\$238	\$207	\$235	\$226	\$208	\$254	\$241	\$256	\$201	\$227
District 4					District 5				
160 951	9 250	2 321	5 340	16 018	169 333	15 227	910	35 015	22 273
102 129	4 339	966	3 115	8 384	63 364	5 934	190	17 156	7 779
63.5	46.9	41.6	58.3	52.3	37.4	39.0	20.9	49.0	34.9
58 822	4 911	1 355	2 225	7 634	105 969	9 293	720	17 859	14 494
82 341	3 843	784	2 435	7 122	51 867	5 033	161	13 028	6 282
67 013	3 414	636	1 991	5 859	25 702	4 231	146	10 607	4 382
10 535	504	131	280	1 125	2 872	419	28	614	358
13 535	760	107	353	1 384	6 057	1 146	26	2 224	1 373
12 724	616	99	259	1 214	3 943	815	13	2 129	937
11 039	470	110	357	994	2 960	687	37	1 664	559
19 180	1 064	189	742	1 142	9 870	1 164	42	3 976	1 155
\$374	\$372	\$381	\$429	\$335	\$399	\$368	\$416	\$420	\$349
15 328	429	148	444	1 263	26 165	802	15	2 421	1 900
56 382	4 722	1 337	2 119	7 070	105 057	9 114	706	17 609	14 230
1 793	246	20	186	392	1 825	1 159	22	509	270
12 674	1 142	274	466	2 215	12 561	1 333	142	2 375	2 366
22 919	2 116	628	921	2 778	33 180	2 546	260	6 812	5 338
17 318	1 108	398	427	1 242	55 389	3 893	282	7 475	6 006
1 678	110	17	119	443	2 102	183	-	438	250
\$256	\$243	\$258	\$238	\$225	\$300+	\$278	\$273	\$284	\$282

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	158 963	27 473	1 125	18 993	13 766
Owner-occupied housing units	79 641	7 783	310	7 610	5 315
Percent of occupied housing units	50.1	28.3	27.6	40.1	38.6
Renter-occupied housing units	79 322	19 690	815	11 383	8 451

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	63 903	6 255	254	5 763	4 270
With a mortgage	48 008	4 974	236	5 172	3 505
Less than \$200	3 702	638	28	313	296
\$200 to \$299	9 398	1 552	65	624	849
\$300 to \$399	7 762	917	43	780	583
\$400 to \$499	6 170	549	22	616	449
\$500 or more	20 976	1 318	78	2 839	1 328
Median	\$451	\$332	\$358	\$500+	\$405
Not mortgaged	15 895	1 281	18	591	765

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	78 221	19 306	792	11 304	8 324
Less than \$100	2 876	2 503	25	1 209	366
\$100 to \$199	12 883	4 776	152	3 102	1 993
\$200 to \$299	20 825	6 221	203	3 986	2 657
\$300 or more	39 495	5 585	372	2 794	3 163
No cash rent	2 142	221	40	213	145
Median	\$300+	\$236	\$298	\$231	\$265

TENURE

Occupied housing units	140 610	56 368	933	15 261	10 828
Owner-occupied housing units	78 608	18 954	281	7 412	3 975
Percent of occupied housing units	55.9	33.6	30.1	48.6	36.7
Renter-occupied housing units	62 002	37 414	652	7 849	6 853

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	66 797	15 863	224	5 890	3 252
With a mortgage	46 782	11 644	183	4 436	2 373
Less than \$200	2 720	2 402	—	381	336
\$200 to \$299	7 001	4 157	23	1 066	658
\$300 to \$399	7 403	2 085	52	713	368
\$400 to \$499	5 910	1 095	30	447	201
\$500 or more	23 748	1 905	78	1 829	810
Median	\$500+	\$282	\$455	\$413	\$352
Not mortgaged	20 015	4 219	41	1 454	879

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	61 468	36 854	647	7 778	6 815
Less than \$100	1 764	3 137	28	334	450
\$100 to \$199	14 484	10 982	200	2 240	2 325
\$200 to \$299	22 516	15 258	260	3 184	2 621
\$300 or more	21 498	7 224	159	1 821	1 352
No cash rent	1 206	253	—	199	67
Median	\$262	\$227	\$237	\$238	\$223

TENURE

Occupied housing units	126 147	9 075	1 493	13 736	38 342
Owner-occupied housing units	83 009	4 184	669	9 503	19 619
Percent of occupied housing units	65.8	46.1	44.8	69.2	51.2
Renter-occupied housing units	43 138	4 891	824	4 233	18 723

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	66 305	3 359	568	7 975	16 417
With a mortgage	57 403	3 237	528	7 485	14 288
Less than \$200	4 821	149	39	260	1 730
\$200 to \$299	11 885	442	117	716	3 484
\$300 to \$399	7 930	578	90	736	2 098
\$400 to \$499	7 120	417	112	822	1 798
\$500 or more	25 647	1 651	170	4 951	5 178
Median	\$457	\$500+	\$416	\$500+	\$392
Not mortgaged	8 902	122	40	490	2 129

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	42 358	4 805	806	4 137	18 336
Less than \$100	1 084	121	16	80	593
\$100 to \$199	5 532	429	84	479	2 768
\$200 to \$299	13 260	1 469	242	1 451	6 776
\$300 or more	21 761	2 782	461	1 962	7 994
No cash rent	721	4	3	165	205
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$298	\$284

Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 6					District 7						
158 963	27 473	1 125	18 993	13 766	161 456	19 119	1 570	6 559	14 428		
79 641	7 783	310	7 610	5 315	109 957	8 954	719	5 067	8 464		
50.1	28.3	27.6	40.1	38.6	68.1	46.8	45.8	77.3	58.7		
79 322	19 690	815	11 383	8 451	51 499	10 165	851	1 492	5 964		
63 903	6 255	254	5 763	4 270	87 573	8 149	640	4 369	7 188		
48 008	4 974	236	5 172	3 505	71 282	6 792	563	4 065	5 848		
3 702	638	28	313	296	7 597	1 024	74	223	741		
9 398	1 552	65	624	849	12 527	1 799	97	412	1 207		
7 762	917	43	780	583	11 260	1 191	75	343	916		
6 170	549	22	616	449	9 686	894	84	510	911		
20 976	1 318	78	2 839	1 328	30 212	1 884	233	2 577	2 073		
\$451	\$332	\$358	\$500+	\$405	\$444	\$348	\$442	\$500+	\$407		
15 895	1 281	18	591	765	16 291	1 357	77	304	1 340		
78 221	19 306	792	11 304	8 324	50 299	9 805	831	1 442	5 784		
2 876	2 503	25	1 209	366	1 823	939	52	3	316		
12 883	4 776	152	3 102	1 993	5 815	2 387	197	198	1 237		
20 825	6 221	203	3 986	2 657	17 426	3 847	271	634	2 220		
39 495	5 585	372	2 794	3 163	24 434	2 572	305	558	1 845		
2 142	221	40	213	145	801	60	6	49	166		
\$300+	\$236	\$298	\$231	\$265	\$298	\$240	\$260	\$278	\$257		
District 8					District 9						
140 610	56 368	933	15 261	10 828	155 280	20 763	1 502	9 360	20 744		
78 608	18 954	281	7 412	3 975	95 561	10 335	620	5 823	10 669		
55.9	33.6	30.1	48.6	36.7	61.5	49.8	41.3	62.2	51.4		
62 002	37 414	652	7 849	6 853	59 719	10 428	882	3 537	10 075		
66 797	15 863	224	5 890	3 252	80 707	9 162	495	4 797	9 047		
46 782	11 644	183	4 436	2 373	60 029	8 020	429	4 370	7 229		
2 720	2 402	—	381	336	8 123	741	35	420	1 044		
7 001	4 157	23	1 066	658	13 902	2 282	135	726	1 791		
7 403	2 085	52	713	368	9 976	1 622	47	538	1 228		
5 910	1 095	30	447	201	7 701	1 153	92	658	998		
23 748	1 905	78	1 829	810	20 327	2 222	120	2 028	2 168		
\$500+	\$282	\$455	\$413	\$352	\$380	\$361	\$395	\$476	\$363		
20 015	4 219	41	1 454	879	20 678	1 142	66	427	1 818		
61 468	36 854	647	7 778	6 815	58 649	10 274	877	3 471	9 835		
1 764	3 137	28	334	450	958	269	16	40	170		
14 484	10 982	200	2 240	2 325	7 232	1 690	79	540	1 654		
22 516	15 258	260	3 184	2 621	22 530	4 516	433	1 703	4 083		
21 498	7 224	159	1 821	1 352	26 646	3 701	342	1 089	3 735		
1 206	253	—	199	67	1 283	98	7	99	193		
\$262	\$227	\$237	\$238	\$223	\$291	\$269	\$279	\$265	\$273		
District 10					District 11						
126 147	9 075	1 493	13 736	38 342	175 454	9 822	768	12 094	17 129		
83 009	4 184	669	9 503	19 619	102 085	4 764	337	8 037	8 029		
65.8	46.1	44.8	69.2	51.2	58.2	48.5	43.9	66.5	46.9		
43 138	4 891	824	4 233	18 723	73 369	5 058	431	4 057	9 100		
66 305	3 359	568	7 975	16 417	86 667	4 137	301	6 837	6 711		
57 403	3 237	528	7 485	14 288	66 489	3 816	274	6 251	5 817		
4 821	149	39	260	1 730	5 547	683	26	306	475		
11 885	442	117	716	3 484	14 464	864	59	963	1 242		
7 930	578	90	736	2 098	10 337	870	41	828	840		
7 120	417	112	822	1 798	7 501	372	17	648	691		
25 647	1 651	170	4 951	5 178	28 640	1 027	131	3 506	2 569		
\$457	\$500+	\$416	\$500+	\$392	\$439	\$341	\$465	\$500+	\$451		
8 902	122	40	490	2 129	20 178	321	27	586	894		
42 358	4 805	806	4 137	18 336	72 507	5 002	425	3 987	8 903		
1 084	121	16	80	593	761	84	8	26	75		
5 532	429	84	479	2 768	4 262	505	18	166	756		
13 260	1 469	242	1 451	6 776	20 073	1 585	115	1 286	3 299		
21 761	2 782	461	1 962	7 994	46 196	2 823	284	2 375	4 669		
721	4	3	165	205	1 215	5	—	134	104		
\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$298	\$284	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	171 787	2 768	1 498	9 503	17 021	167 755	4 050	1 220	9 782	17 058
Owner-occupied housing units	110 174	594	733	5 582	7 578	103 888	1 462	404	6 174	9 464
Percent of occupied housing units	64.1	21.5	48.9	58.7	44.5	61.9	36.1	33.1	63.1	55.5
Renter-occupied housing units	61 613	2 174	765	3 921	9 443	63 867	2 588	816	3 608	7 594

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	85 102	462	579	4 511	6 021	88 068	1 247	366	5 117	8 062
With a mortgage	67 946	438	438	4 054	4 777	76 716	1 176	345	4 777	7 422
Less than \$200	4 537	18	76	193	634	6 334	8	20	233	755
\$200 to \$299	10 731	31	86	582	1 118	15 844	80	64	693	1 465
\$300 to \$399	10 092	49	57	507	632	12 492	189	47	768	1 125
\$400 to \$499	8 474	29	92	390	655	9 610	184	32	506	961
\$500 or more	34 112	311	127	2 382	1 738	32 436	715	182	2 577	3 116
Median	\$500+	\$500+	\$400	\$500+	\$401	\$438	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$438
Not mortgaged	17 156	24	141	457	1 244	11 352	71	21	340	640

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	58 515	2 126	709	3 801	8 839	63 190	2 522	816	3 573	7 528
Less than \$100	966	26	4	42	262	605	13	5	19	70
\$100 to \$199	5 250	58	91	160	1 757	2 655	66	40	117	353
\$200 to \$299	16 535	528	244	1 239	3 014	15 106	550	202	1 137	1 974
\$300 or more	34 186	1 496	353	2 212	3 481	44 205	1 882	562	2 286	5 088
No cash rent	1 578	18	17	148	325	619	11	7	14	43
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$274	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+

District 12

District 13

TENURE

Occupied housing units	182 712	1 781	2 797	3 615	9 940	146 345	4 612	2 167	3 684	34 303
Owner-occupied housing units	127 929	699	1 461	2 358	5 308	94 066	2 078	965	2 529	15 067
Percent of occupied housing units	70.0	39.2	52.2	65.2	53.4	64.3	45.1	44.5	68.6	43.9
Renter-occupied housing units	54 783	1 082	1 336	1 257	4 632	52 279	2 534	1 202	1 155	19 236

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	93 922	547	954	1 848	4 373	70 628	1 737	662	1 510	12 103
With a mortgage	65 084	398	673	1 531	3 425	50 348	1 214	526	1 122	8 530
Less than \$200	6 395	20	86	198	368	8 741	308	110	160	2 480
\$200 to \$299	12 140	31	159	303	608	11 388	291	83	219	2 322
\$300 to \$399	12 356	52	97	279	656	10 009	192	116	188	1 464
\$400 to \$499	10 854	105	147	253	631	8 077	244	73	213	1 073
\$500 or more	23 339	190	184	498	1 162	12 133	179	144	342	1 191
Median	\$415	\$491	\$394	\$395	\$413	\$350	\$304	\$360	\$397	\$277
Not mortgaged	28 838	149	281	317	948	20 280	523	136	388	3 573

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	51 378	1 044	1 218	1 170	4 353	45 545	2 380	1 119	1 000	16 678
Less than \$100	1 517	31	56	54	129	2 347	192	48	37	1 468
\$100 to \$199	11 255	185	228	170	1 153	11 705	712	295	266	6 456
\$200 to \$299	16 935	433	420	473	1 633	17 802	989	467	435	5 486
\$300 or more	18 818	388	436	384	1 163	10 500	427	253	149	1 565
No cash rent	2 853	7	78	89	275	3 191	60	56	113	1 703
Median	\$268	\$270	\$268	\$267	\$246	\$240	\$226	\$240	\$232	\$193

District 14

District 15

TENURE

Occupied housing units	155 217	5 409	1 900	7 452	27 561	137 524	4 629	2 018	4 289	36 201
Owner-occupied housing units	91 739	1 862	865	4 583	10 261	89 582	2 305	1 166	2 851	17 783
Percent of occupied housing units	59.1	34.4	45.5	61.5	37.2	65.1	49.8	57.8	66.5	49.1
Renter-occupied housing units	63 478	3 547	1 035	2 869	17 300	47 942	2 324	852	1 438	18 418

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	70 297	1 607	649	3 601	7 711	70 017	2 092	894	2 300	15 093
With a mortgage	49 255	1 422	533	2 852	5 947	50 471	1 449	664	1 714	10 454
Less than \$200	5 142	140	83	359	1 015	8 264	444	187	342	3 279
\$200 to \$299	9 110	412	92	678	1 415	11 836	377	148	404	3 208
\$300 to \$399	8 211	218	110	434	1 072	9 158	210	101	258	1 744
\$400 to \$499	6 803	258	80	431	745	7 721	171	73	197	1 082
\$500 or more	19 989	394	168	950	1 700	13 492	247	155	513	1 141
Median	\$432	\$373	\$383	\$390	\$351	\$356	\$274	\$298	\$343	\$261
Not mortgaged	21 042	185	116	749	1 764	19 546	643	230	586	4 639

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	60 702	3 413	954	2 733	16 540	43 339	2 197	808	1 335	16 933
Less than \$100	1 433	68	59	59	647	1 429	84	32	66	994
\$100 to \$199	8 413	696	137	459	4 123	10 215	713	232	338	7 115
\$200 to \$299	18 800	1 113	313	969	6 389	17 989	862	371	551	6 041
\$300 or more	28 930	1 451	442	1 062	4 699	11 151	400	156	226	1 859
No cash rent	3 126	85	3	184	682	2 555	138	17	154	924
Median	\$300+	\$281	\$289	\$278	\$249	\$249	\$227	\$235	\$234	\$199

District 16

District 17

¹Persans of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 11. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****TENURE**

Occupied housing units	152 346	12 471	2 524	6 551	34 967
Owner-occupied housing units	94 668	5 309	1 188	3 814	15 748
Percent of occupied housing units	62.1	42.6	47.1	58.2	45.0
Renter-occupied housing units	57 678	7 162	1 336	2 737	19 219

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	75 805	4 781	897	3 214	13 607
With a mortgage	48 581	3 295	685	2 153	9 956
Less than \$200	9 611	961	97	609	2 394
\$200 to \$299	12 443	1 179	204	620	2 853
\$300 to \$399	9 253	560	101	390	2 185
\$400 to \$499	7 358	337	120	208	1 365
\$500 or more	9 916	258	163	326	1 159
Median	\$324	\$258	\$341	\$275	\$291
Not mortgaged	27 224	1 486	212	1 061	3 651

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	54 809	6 891	1 249	2 655	18 380
Less than \$100	2 572	928	75	249	1 445
\$100 to \$199	16 273	2 618	384	1 072	7 173
\$200 to \$299	21 478	2 348	476	1 035	7 027
\$300 or more	12 234	960	256	220	2 331
No cash rent	2 252	37	58	79	404
Median	\$235	\$195	\$229	\$197	\$205

TENURE

Occupied housing units	169 516	6 463	2 949	2 415	15 703
Owner-occupied housing units	110 126	2 830	1 376	1 455	7 333
Percent of occupied housing units	65.0	43.8	46.7	60.2	46.7
Renter-occupied housing units	59 390	3 633	1 573	960	8 370

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	83 011	2 500	1 010	1 192	6 036
With a mortgage	60 695	1 807	818	900	4 603
Less than \$200	8 650	273	133	124	874
\$200 to \$299	14 084	383	199	220	1 016
\$300 to \$399	11 192	365	119	61	828
\$400 to \$499	9 319	285	119	114	775
\$500 or more	17 450	501	248	381	1 110
Median	\$368	\$368	\$365	\$439	\$350
Not mortgaged	22 316	693	192	292	1 433

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	56 608	3 496	1 480	915	7 776
Less than \$100	1 844	196	64	16	285
\$100 to \$199	12 347	956	341	184	2 480
\$200 to \$299	20 243	1 293	499	333	2 835
\$300 or more	19 528	914	512	317	1 696
No cash rent	2 646	137	64	65	480
Median	\$263	\$241	\$261	\$268	\$231

TENURE

Occupied housing units	190 573	3 397	1 118	7 600	18 646
Owner-occupied housing units	111 643	1 381	567	4 296	7 010
Percent of occupied housing units	58.6	40.7	50.7	56.5	37.6
Renter-occupied housing units	78 930	2 016	551	3 304	11 636

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	92 965	1 226	489	3 579	5 822
With a mortgage	66 860	1 059	432	3 212	5 068
Less than \$200	3 274	61	12	122	264
\$200 to \$299	12 469	142	92	333	991
\$300 to \$399	12 152	175	97	389	795
\$400 to \$499	9 170	124	101	327	661
\$500 or more	29 795	557	130	2 041	2 357
Median	\$460	\$500+	\$415	\$500+	\$473
Not mortgaged	26 105	167	57	367	754

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 917	2 001	537	3 263	11 474
Less than \$100	804	45	—	9	71
\$100 to \$199	9 403	207	72	316	1 517
\$200 to \$299	27 219	509	158	1 120	4 709
\$300 or more	38 746	1 197	303	1 755	4 939
No cash rent	1 745	43	4	63	238
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$286

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Race				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
District 18					District 19				
152 346	12 471	2 524	6 551	34 967	157 822	4 705	2 098	4 606	33 152
94 668	5 309	1 188	3 814	15 748	90 378	1 741	842	2 604	14 053
62.1	42.6	47.1	58.2	45.0	57.3	37.0	40.1	56.5	42.4
57 678	7 162	1 336	2 737	19 219	67 444	2 964	1 256	2 002	19 099
75 805	4 781	897	3 214	13 607	69 032	1 547	651	2 039	11 649
48 581	3 295	685	2 153	9 956	53 338	1 312	547	1 688	9 192
9 611	961	97	609	2 394	6 673	104	121	283	1 891
12 443	1 179	204	620	2 853	12 547	402	100	361	2 466
9 253	560	101	390	2 185	8 531	190	117	231	1 452
7 358	337	120	208	1 365	6 949	178	83	199	1 110
9 916	258	163	326	1 159	18 638	438	126	614	2 273
\$324	\$258	\$341	\$275	\$291	\$387	\$379	\$345	\$387	\$316
27 224	1 486	212	1 061	3 651	15 694	235	104	351	2 457
54 809	6 891	1 249	2 655	18 380	65 215	2 880	1 228	1 948	18 422
2 572	928	75	249	1 445	1 588	82	28	38	869
16 273	2 618	384	1 072	7 173	8 864	450	205	353	4 464
21 478	2 348	476	1 035	7 027	21 308	1 014	380	704	7 032
12 234	960	256	220	2 331	31 430	1 231	556	783	5 605
2 252	37	58	79	404	2 025	103	59	70	452
\$235	\$195	\$229	\$197	\$205	\$299	\$284	\$292	\$278	\$252
District 20					District 21				
169 516	6 463	2 949	2 415	15 703	158 224	1 964	1 465	4 552	12 506
110 126	2 830	1 376	1 455	7 333	119 075	1 074	867	3 646	7 431
65.0	43.8	46.7	60.2	46.7	75.3	54.7	59.2	80.1	59.4
59 390	3 633	1 573	960	8 370	39 149	890	598	906	5 075
83 011	2 500	1 010	1 192	6 036	97 566	875	691	2 929	6 297
60 695	1 807	818	900	4 603	88 588	858	636	2 805	5 799
8 650	273	133	124	874	3 048	26	9	68	333
14 084	383	199	220	1 016	12 144	45	82	242	993
11 192	365	119	61	828	13 506	67	65	244	803
9 319	285	119	114	775	11 932	110	106	333	791
17 450	501	248	381	1 110	47 958	610	374	1 918	2 879
\$368	\$368	\$365	\$439	\$350	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$497
22 316	693	192	292	1 433	8 978	17	55	124	498
56 608	3 496	1 480	915	7 776	37 549	850	566	881	4 654
1 844	196	64	16	285	797	38	12	16	184
12 347	956	341	184	2 480	2 510	35	51	88	667
20 243	1 293	499	333	2 835	7 443	175	118	263	1 357
19 528	914	512	317	1 696	25 611	602	371	475	2 248
2 646	137	64	65	480	1 188	—	14	39	198
\$263	\$241	\$261	\$268	\$231	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+
District 22					District 23				
190 573	3 397	1 118	7 600	18 646	206 906	5 705	1 001	7 538	13 925
111 643	1 381	567	4 296	7 010	97 092	887	339	3 176	4 372
58.6	40.7	50.7	56.5	37.6	46.9	15.5	33.9	42.1	31.4
78 930	2 016	551	3 304	11 636	109 814	4 818	662	4 362	9 553
92 965	1 226	489	3 579	5 822	77 827	656	319	2 503	3 725
66 860	1 059	432	3 212	5 068	62 621	656	294	2 152	3 241
3 274	61	12	122	264	2 981	9	15	88	150
12 469	142	92	333	991	10 316	29	86	207	680
12 152	175	97	389	795	9 142	112	29	210	478
9 170	124	101	327	661	7 266	128	50	227	484
29 795	557	130	2 041	2 357	32 916	378	114	1 420	1 449
\$460	\$500+	\$415	\$500+	\$473	\$500+	\$500+	\$434	\$500+	\$465
26 105	167	57	367	754	15 206	—	25	351	484
77 917	2 001	537	3 263	11 474	109 352	4 802	650	4 339	9 518
804	45	—	9	71	1 413	34	—	55	52
9 403	207	72	316	1 517	5 736	201	32	245	639
27 219	509	158	1 120	4 709	25 458	969	166	1 221	3 020
38 746	1 197	303	1 755	4 939	75 237	3 556	452	2 718	5 698
1 745	43	4	63	238	1 508	42	—	100	109
\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$286	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Ooro are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	180 195	17 191	1 422	23 333	44 211
Owner-occupied housing units	46 694	2 010	153	5 919	5 626
Percent of occupied housing units	25.9	11.7	10.8	25.4	12.7
Renter-occupied housing units	133 501	15 181	1 269	17 414	38 585

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	37 752	1 577	120	4 468	4 372
With a mortgage	23 778	1 341	100	3 609	3 337
Less than \$200	1 356	30	8	177	301
\$200 to \$299	4 390	178	39	594	712
\$300 to \$399	3 987	331	6	555	735
\$400 to \$499	2 891	202	8	489	448
\$500 or more	11 154	600	39	1 794	1 141
Median	\$475	\$465	\$350	\$498	\$389
Not mortgaged	13 974	236	20	859	1 035

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	132 426	15 145	1 265	17 292	38 319
Less than \$100	2 789	184	27	239	600
\$100 to \$199	28 927	2 189	355	3 824	12 624
\$200 to \$299	52 345	5 826	491	7 412	16 280
\$300 or more	46 679	6 919	378	5 571	8 479
No cash rent	1 686	27	14	246	336
Median	\$264	\$289	\$250	\$260	\$235

TENURE

Occupied housing units	169 120	7 356	1 681	5 375	32 494
Owner-occupied housing units	94 798	3 473	822	3 520	14 689
Percent of occupied housing units	56.1	47.2	48.9	65.5	45.2
Renter-occupied housing units	74 322	3 883	859	1 855	17 805

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	81 380	3 146	693	3 053	12 769
With a mortgage	63 504	2 865	579	2 658	10 768
Less than \$200	4 355	329	37	82	1 186
\$200 to \$299	13 768	634	127	428	2 842
\$300 to \$399	10 642	584	98	259	1 935
\$400 to \$499	7 911	309	125	307	1 457
\$500 or more	26 828	1 009	192	1 582	3 348
Median	\$438	\$380	\$422	\$500+	\$370
Not mortgaged	17 876	281	114	395	2 001

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	73 694	3 805	841	1 825	17 525
Less than \$100	1 207	131	6	7	203
\$100 to \$199	5 535	438	66	122	1 851
\$200 to \$299	25 614	911	252	604	7 188
\$300 or more	40 067	2 319	517	1 068	8 085
No cash rent	1 271	6	—	24	198
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$292

TENURE

Occupied housing units	72 758	90 655	990	10 874	42 164
Owner-occupied housing units	27 964	30 420	269	3 643	5 576
Percent of occupied housing units	38.4	33.6	27.2	33.5	13.2
Renter-occupied housing units	44 794	60 235	721	7 231	36 588

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 828	25 409	205	2 705	4 023
With a mortgage	13 369	20 944	129	1 660	2 901
Less than \$200	1 235	1 789	—	184	412
\$200 to \$299	3 338	5 274	38	448	629
\$300 to \$399	2 398	5 121	37	300	611
\$400 to \$499	1 628	3 244	28	222	389
\$500 or more	4 770	5 516	26	506	860
Median	\$388	\$367	\$372	\$366	\$367
Not mortgaged	7 459	4 465	76	1 045	1 122

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	44 496	59 571	721	7 129	36 248
Less than \$100	2 329	2 802	58	331	1 488
\$100 to \$199	15 779	14 942	289	2 721	17 891
\$200 to \$299	14 105	24 480	204	2 509	12 560
\$300 or more	11 600	16 864	163	1 405	4 065
No cash rent	683	483	7	163	244
Median	\$227	\$248	\$205	\$217	\$192

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 24						District 25					
180 195	17 191	1 422	23 333	44 211	87 778	15 916	1 056	12 433	85 695		
46 694	2 010	153	5 919	5 626	37 581	6 730	367	4 963	25 589		
25.9	11.7	10.8	25.4	12.7	42.8	42.3	34.8	39.9	29.9		
133 501	15 181	1 269	17 414	38 585	50 197	9 186	689	7 470	60 106		
37 752	1 577	120	4 468	4 372	32 728	6 057	313	3 875	21 851		
23 778	1 341	100	3 609	3 337	18 707	5 113	271	2 808	13 860		
1 356	30	8	177	301	3 242	499	44	349	3 257		
4 390	178	39	594	712	5 319	1 531	77	719	4 405		
3 987	331	6	555	735	3 424	1 077	54	561	2 708		
2 891	202	8	489	448	2 150	666	18	350	1 360		
11 154	600	39	1 794	1 141	4 572	1 340	78	829	2 130		
\$475	\$465	\$350	\$498	\$389	\$323	\$349	\$327	\$360	\$283		
13 974	236	20	859	1 035	14 021	944	42	1 067	7 991		
132 426	15 145	1 265	17 292	38 319	48 965	8 955	673	7 336	58 142		
2 789	184	27	239	600	3 091	816	29	757	2 885		
28 927	2 189	355	3 824	12 624	20 073	2 485	219	2 500	25 971		
52 345	5 826	491	7 412	16 280	17 116	2 916	222	2 451	21 903		
46 679	6 919	378	5 571	8 479	7 678	2 672	186	1 468	6 639		
1 686	27	14	246	336	1 007	66	17	160	744		
\$264	\$289	\$250	\$260	\$235	\$205	\$239	\$236	\$214	\$199		
District 26					District 27						
169 120	7 356	1 681	5 375	32 494	181 663	23 227	1 431	11 135	25 167		
94 798	3 473	822	3 520	14 689	69 787	6 548	298	4 945	6 732		
56.1	47.2	48.9	65.5	45.2	38.4	28.2	20.8	44.4	26.7		
74 322	3 883	859	1 855	17 805	111 876	16 679	1 133	6 190	18 435		
81 380	3 146	693	3 053	12 769	55 087	5 386	251	4 118	5 452		
63 504	2 865	579	2 658	10 768	40 579	4 198	199	3 128	4 457		
4 355	329	37	82	1 186	3 208	459	25	296	363		
13 768	634	127	428	2 842	7 310	1 385	70	637	1 125		
10 642	584	98	259	1 935	5 849	1 020	15	358	841		
7 911	309	125	307	1 457	4 811	506	20	375	562		
26 828	1 009	192	1 582	3 348	19 401	828	69	1 462	1 566		
\$438	\$380	\$422	\$500+	\$370	\$482	\$325	\$330	\$473	\$388		
17 876	281	114	395	2 001	14 508	1 188	52	990	995		
73 694	3 805	841	1 825	17 525	111 104	16 485	1 123	6 166	18 136		
1 207	131	6	7	203	913	460	11	121	155		
5 535	438	66	122	1 851	10 049	3 496	138	1 123	3 292		
25 614	911	252	604	7 188	28 344	6 743	354	1 796	7 171		
40 067	2 319	517	1 068	8 085	70 307	5 668	607	2 942	7 378		
1 271	6	—	24	198	1 491	118	13	184	140		
\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$292	\$300+	\$263	\$300+	\$297	\$277		
District 28					District 29						
72 758	90 655	990	10 874	42 164	73 343	84 614	967	2 064	41 836		
27 964	30 420	269	3 643	5 576	35 300	33 780	317	1 000	13 456		
38.4	33.6	27.2	33.5	13.2	48.1	39.9	32.8	48.4	32.2		
44 794	60 235	721	7 231	36 588	38 043	50 834	650	1 064	28 380		
20 828	25 409	205	2 705	4 023	30 266	29 044	282	752	10 522		
13 369	20 944	129	1 660	2 901	19 077	20 606	216	608	8 203		
1 235	1 789	—	184	412	3 351	4 681	31	57	1 335		
3 338	5 274	38	448	629	5 350	8 499	99	109	2 122		
2 398	5 121	37	300	611	3 371	4 095	38	59	1 577		
1 628	3 244	28	222	389	2 522	1 806	18	73	1 137		
4 770	5 516	26	506	860	4 483	1 525	30	310	2 032		
\$388	\$367	\$372	\$366	\$367	\$325	\$266	\$278	\$500+	\$341		
7 459	4 465	76	1 045	1 122	11 189	8 438	66	144	2 319		
44 496	59 571	721	7 129	36 248	37 492	48 856	644	1 049	27 806		
2 329	2 802	58	331	1 488	852	2 366	47	10	505		
15 779	14 942	289	2 721	17 891	11 317	21 167	185	183	10 967		
14 105	24 480	204	2 509	12 560	15 521	18 173	241	538	12 014		
11 600	16 864	163	1 405	4 065	9 154	6 611	150	278	4 047		
683	483	7	163	244	648	539	21	40	273		
\$227	\$248	\$205	\$217	\$192	\$240	\$203	\$233	\$258	\$219		

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	125 262	1 589	1 644	14 425	76 162
Owner-occupied housing units	61 211	570	449	9 215	27 722
Percent of occupied housing units	48.9	35.9	27.3	63.9	36.4
Renter-occupied housing units	64 051	1 019	1 195	5 210	48 440

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	50 857	479	392	7 227	23 656
With a mortgage	32 607	448	263	6 393	19 176
Less than \$200	6 109	104	33	436	3 002
\$200 to \$299	10 008	105	100	1 279	5 646
\$300 to \$399	5 789	92	49	1 097	3 524
\$400 to \$499	3 915	88	45	856	2 577
\$500 or more	6 786	59	36	2 725	4 427
Median	\$303	\$316	\$298	\$445	\$327
Not mortgaged	18 250	31	129	834	4 480

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	62 751	1 003	1 175	5 120	47 286
Less than \$100	1 175	10	13	34	456
\$100 to \$199	13 466	90	237	478	9 667
\$200 to \$299	26 378	293	462	1 856	21 776
\$300 or more	20 698	607	447	2 646	15 013
No cash rent	1 034	3	16	106	374
Median	\$261	\$300+	\$271	\$300+	\$261

TENURE

Occupied housing units	148 016	16 945	1 942	11 517	31 472
Owner-occupied housing units	80 671	5 079	657	6 418	11 418
Percent of occupied housing units	54.5	30.0	33.8	55.7	36.3
Renter-occupied housing units	67 345	11 866	1 285	5 099	20 054

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	68 231	4 463	566	5 396	9 913
With a mortgage	49 645	3 882	474	4 790	8 117
Less than \$200	7 793	238	86	236	940
\$200 to \$299	11 551	616	106	579	1 953
\$300 to \$399	8 414	709	59	611	1 398
\$400 to \$499	6 598	563	52	536	1 117
\$500 or more	15 289	1 756	171	2 828	2 709
Median	\$365	\$467	\$376	\$500+	\$383
Not mortgaged	18 586	581	92	606	1 796

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	66 477	11 633	1 280	4 985	19 561
Less than \$100	3 148	308	41	104	502
\$100 to \$199	15 931	2 017	292	950	5 998
\$200 to \$299	22 994	4 952	462	2 101	7 723
\$300 or more	23 212	4 297	456	1 719	5 233
No cash rent	1 192	59	29	111	105
Median	\$259	\$270	\$263	\$266	\$242

TENURE

Occupied housing units	121 826	3 543	1 366	5 975	58 210
Owner-occupied housing units	86 942	2 084	879	4 740	40 444
Percent of occupied housing units	71.4	58.8	64.3	79.3	69.5
Renter-occupied housing units	34 884	1 459	487	1 235	17 766

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	76 734	1 864	783	3 985	35 948
With a mortgage	63 187	1 810	673	3 758	31 920
Less than \$200	14 136	63	87	200	5 717
\$200 to \$299	17 292	358	224	402	8 641
\$300 to \$399	9 446	320	120	380	4 965
\$400 to \$499	7 814	220	55	468	4 491
\$500 or more	14 499	849	187	2 308	8 106
Median	\$302	\$475	\$321	\$500+	\$332
Not mortgaged	13 547	54	110	227	4 028

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	34 253	1 440	476	1 196	17 300
Less than \$100	808	18	12	5	308
\$100 to \$199	3 690	29	42	71	2 262
\$200 to \$299	11 338	302	139	293	6 455
\$300 or more	17 645	1 077	283	784	7 978
No cash rent	772	14	—	43	297
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$292

Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
District 31					
76 162 27 722 36.4 48 440	86 630 44 997 51.9 41 633	51 127 31 317 61.3 19 810	1 217 429 35.3 788	12 900 7 399 57.4 5 501	31 498 12 210 38.8 19 288
23 656 19 176 3 002 5 646 3 524 2 577 4 427 \$327 4 480	33 987 24 577 4 735 6 680 4 323 3 138 5 701 \$320 9 410	27 948 23 975 3 689 6 974 5 605 2 914 4 793 \$324 3 973	313 285 66 89 48 24 58 \$286 28	6 072 5 337 628 1 425 986 623 1 675 \$362 735	10 209 8 291 1 415 2 261 1 505 1 169 1 941 \$331 1 918
47 286 456 9 667 21 776 15 013 374 \$261	40 968 634 6 434 18 258 14 998 644 \$272	19 294 477 3 538 8 031 7 041 207 \$269	788 6 85 333 350 14 \$289	5 437 22 523 2 519 2 253 120 \$284	18 733 213 4 233 8 856 5 265 166 \$255
District 33					
31 472 11 418 36.3 20 054	149 059 108 142 72.5 40 917	7 585 4 422 58.3 3 163	1 393 825 59.2 568	5 594 4 452 79.6 1 142	24 662 15 848 64.3 8 814
9 913 8 117 940 1 953 1 398 1 117 2 709 \$383 1 796	92 403 78 414 6 702 16 173 12 950 10 745 31 844 \$431 13 989	4 028 3 845 318 824 568 681 1 454 \$431 183	696 628 49 137 117 120 205 \$409 68	3 718 3 494 60 292 337 282 2 523 \$500+ 224	13 990 12 636 1 067 2 518 1 945 1 862 5 244 \$442 1 354
19 561 502 5 998 7 723 5 233 105 \$242	40 070 845 5 788 13 593 18 978 866 \$295	3 122 61 286 1 009 1 744 22 \$300+	549 5 62 203 279 — \$300+	1 117 16 47 428 581 45 \$300+	8 590 117 1 304 3 606 3 416 147 \$278
District 35					
58 210 40 444 69.5 17 766	166 224 119 457 71.9 46 767	4 398 2 056 46.7 2 342	2 540 1 467 57.8 1 073	2 601 1 770 68.1 831	18 117 11 464 63.3 6 653
35 948 31 920 5 717 8 641 4 965 4 491 8 106 \$332 4 028	94 407 72 060 6 916 13 504 12 254 11 640 27 746 \$429 22 347	1 844 1 635 126 294 251 184 780 \$480 209	1 118 737 130 174 116 120 197 \$356 381	1 443 1 288 35 95 180 202 776 \$500+ 155	9 784 7 889 1 058 1 635 1 205 1 284 2 707 \$404 1 895
17 300 308 2 262 6 455 7 978 297 \$292	44 640 1 211 8 719 15 355 16 922 2 433 \$273	2 167 46 414 824 836 47 \$273	1 008 18 250 292 322 126 \$259	811 32 93 343 314 29 \$278	6 435 226 1 844 2 359 1 720 286 \$243

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	147 851	13 680	2 203	2 120	32 133	171 954	6 424	2 103	2 041	23 755
Owner-occupied housing units	97 463	6 974	1 076	1 112	19 048	126 030	3 625	1 202	1 322	12 824
Percent of occupied housing units	65.9	51.0	48.8	52.5	59.3	73.3	56.4	57.2	64.8	54.0
Renter-occupied housing units	50 388	6 706	1 127	1 008	13 085	45 924	2 799	901	719	10 931

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	81 086	6 240	906	876	16 784	84 272	2 900	802	983	10 028
With a mortgage	61 252	5 029	739	824	13 278	61 974	2 254	608	870	8 192
Less than \$200	11 735	1 072	88	86	3 019	6 228	351	55	76	1 322
\$200 to \$299	13 991	1 128	145	83	3 090	11 908	557	131	90	2 422
\$300 to \$399	10 375	915	141	157	2 151	10 274	481	78	157	1 473
\$400 to \$499	9 325	619	125	101	2 029	9 357	329	89	159	1 433
\$500 or more	15 826	1 295	240	397	2 989	24 207	536	255	388	1 832
Median	\$347	\$334	\$397	\$485	\$325	\$428	\$346	\$445	\$470	\$324
Not mortgaged	19 834	1 211	167	52	3 506	22 298	646	194	113	1 836

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	49 343	6 511	1 109	963	12 772	43 934	2 689	849	705	10 365
Less than \$100	1 706	449	13	19	532	1 545	113	16	24	623
\$100 to \$199	11 335	1 297	210	163	4 068	8 771	629	189	131	3 034
\$200 to \$299	19 602	2 632	429	436	5 215	12 535	923	263	196	3 554
\$300 or more	15 568	2 069	445	300	2 643	18 877	952	355	287	2 696
No cash rent	1 132	64	12	45	314	2 206	72	26	67	458
Median	\$256	\$256	\$276	\$264	\$231	\$284	\$261	\$279	\$284	\$236

TENURE

Occupied housing units	142 762	2 980	1 915	8 233	31 576	167 098	2 128	1 459	5 713	20 910
Owner-occupied housing units	84 462	1 339	892	4 163	14 063	101 909	519	667	3 438	9 018
Percent of occupied housing units	59.2	44.9	46.6	50.6	44.5	61.0	24.4	45.7	60.2	43.1
Renter-occupied housing units	58 300	1 641	1 023	4 070	17 513	65 189	1 609	792	2 275	11 892

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	66 178	1 186	726	3 377	11 968	80 843	455	547	2 777	7 417
With a mortgage	58 592	1 131	652	3 181	10 615	71 793	435	519	2 577	6 588
Less than \$200	8 654	40	77	283	1 507	5 162	34	12	42	458
\$200 to \$299	13 933	235	165	546	2 364	13 602	18	120	306	1 291
\$300 to \$399	8 926	153	79	353	1 703	11 328	40	72	282	780
\$400 to \$499	7 058	160	76	419	1 365	8 595	29	61	256	786
\$500 or more	20 021	543	255	1 580	3 676	33 106	314	254	1 691	3 273
Median	\$375	\$486	\$407	\$497	\$384	\$468	\$500+	\$491	\$500+	\$497
Not mortgaged	7 586	55	74	196	1 353	9 050	20	28	200	829

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	57 571	1 623	971	3 961	17 174	64 588	1 604	784	2 234	11 730
Less than \$100	726	26	9	25	195	557	5	-	14	89
\$100 to \$199	3 616	68	28	125	1 318	3 517	70	34	66	858
\$200 to \$299	14 932	284	215	917	6 067	17 674	334	246	568	4 476
\$300 or more	37 657	1 239	708	2 818	9 457	42 124	1 180	485	1 561	6 185
No cash rent	640	6	11	76	137	716	15	19	25	122
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+

TENURE

Occupied housing units	188 054	1 934	1 114	6 246	10 680	184 280	2 980	999	5 679	10 059
Owner-occupied housing units	116 834	488	487	3 679	4 790	110 729	980	467	3 527	5 115
Percent of occupied housing units	62.1	25.2	43.7	58.9	44.9	60.1	32.9	46.7	62.1	50.8
Renter-occupied housing units	71 220	1 446	627	2 567	5 890	73 551	2 000	532	2 152	4 944

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	79 658	379	368	2 832	3 716	85 736	767	397	2 796	4 168
With a mortgage	70 980	366	347	2 729	3 443	73 315	754	373	2 670	3 725
Less than \$200	2 183	-	-	75	255	7 712	12	40	115	412
\$200 to \$299	9 281	12	34	198	405	12 835	66	96	205	672
\$300 to \$399	10 531	47	62	282	451	11 062	110	59	352	544
\$400 to \$499	8 176	43	42	216	304	9 557	168	47	382	564
\$500 or more	40 809	264	209	1 958	2 028	32 149	398	131	1 616	1 533
Median	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$453	\$500+	\$386	\$500+	\$442
Not mortgaged	8 678	13	21	103	273	12 421	13	24	126	443

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	70 086	1 403	627	2 485	5 791	72 339	1 978	528	2 084	4 844
Less than \$100	278	7	-	3	33	579	23	5	22	47
\$100 to \$199	2 668	83	55	108	397	4 886	284	30	249	455
\$200 to \$299	9 661	158	126	317	1 053	22 968	662	171	703	1 573
\$300 or more	56 357	1 155	446	1 995	4 262	42 537	1 004	293	1 091	2 663
No cash rent	1 122	-	-	62	46	1 369	5	29	19	106
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	190 221	2 052	1 158	10 052	10 802
Owner-occupied housing units	113 380	435	444	6 385	4 618
Percent of occupied housing units	59.6	21.2	38.3	63.5	42.8
Renter-occupied housing units	76 841	1 617	714	3 667	6 184

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	84 252	339	303	5 287	3 879
With a mortgage	71 841	324	272	5 037	3 478
Less than \$200	4 175	12	11	129	236
\$200 to \$299	13 096	28	52	616	664
\$300 to \$399	11 305	28	27	709	564
\$400 to \$499	8 406	17	25	626	375
\$500 or more	34 859	239	157	2 957	1 639
Median	\$487	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$473
Not mortgaged	12 411	15	31	250	401

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	75 996	1 606	710	3 610	6 137
Less than \$100	451	—	—	6	45
\$100 to \$199	6 196	90	62	182	723
\$200 to \$299	16 059	270	179	634	1 500
\$300 or more	52 268	1 246	469	2 734	3 856
No cash rent	1 022	—	—	54	13
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+

TENURE

Occupied housing units	118 113	23 921	1 257	10 537	34 049
Owner-occupied housing units	57 409	9 450	442	5 651	13 705
Percent of occupied housing units	48.6	39.5	35.2	53.6	40.3
Renter-occupied housing units	60 704	14 471	815	4 886	20 344

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	45 445	8 450	372	4 741	11 147
With a mortgage	31 273	7 058	278	4 273	8 862
Less than \$200	6 206	977	52	403	1 608
\$200 to \$299	7 318	1 644	67	784	2 296
\$300 to \$399	4 867	1 348	36	497	1 367
\$400 to \$499	4 712	1 198	57	596	1 368
\$500 or more	8 170	1 891	66	1 993	2 223
Median	\$343	\$367	\$356	\$476	\$339
Not mortgaged	14 172	1 392	94	468	2 285

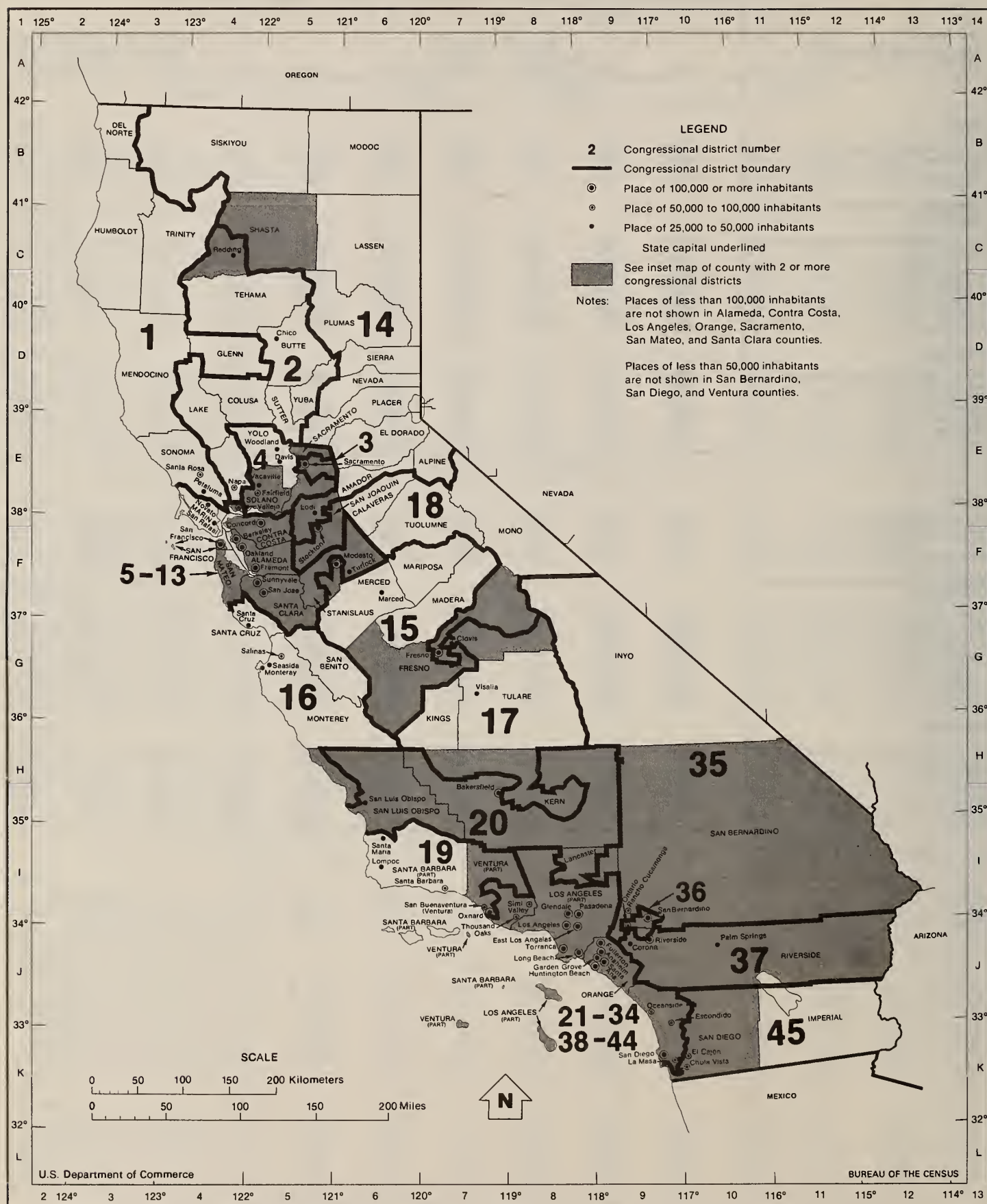
GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	59 976	14 239	807	4 774	20 008
Less than \$100	2 065	951	21	93	939
\$100 to \$199	13 002	2 932	115	992	6 190
\$200 to \$299	26 931	6 104	444	2 293	8 614
\$300 or more	16 735	4 128	209	1 294	4 080
No cash rent	1 243	124	18	102	185
Median	\$253	\$252	\$258	\$255	\$232

Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 42					District 43						
190 221	2 052	1 158	10 052	10 802	172 150	3 249	1 728	3 535	14 838		
113 380	435	444	6 385	4 618	116 475	791	955	2 353	6 751		
59.6	21.2	38.3	63.5	42.8	67.7	24.3	55.3	66.6	45.5		
76 841	1 617	714	3 667	6 184	55 675	2 458	773	1 182	8 087		
84 252	339	303	5 287	3 879	83 494	674	714	1 910	5 358		
71 841	324	272	5 037	3 478	68 953	667	533	1 816	4 624		
4 175	12	11	129	236	3 511	17	31	61	291		
13 096	28	52	616	664	7 996	61	120	121	865		
11 305	28	27	709	564	8 941	128	72	250	750		
8 406	17	25	626	375	8 699	26	48	142	620		
34 859	239	157	2 957	1 639	39 806	435	262	1 242	2 098		
\$487	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$473	\$500+	\$500+	\$491	\$500+	\$465		
12 411	15	31	250	401	14 541	7	181	94	734		
75 996	1 606	710	3 610	6 137	54 010	2 398	749	1 157	7 780		
451	—	—	6	45	444	7	17	14	150		
6 196	90	62	182	723	4 219	354	95	36	1 130		
16 059	270	179	634	1 500	16 892	971	191	444	3 197		
52 268	1 246	469	2 734	3 856	31 118	1 050	404	633	2 987		
1 022	—	—	54	13	1 337	16	42	30	316		
\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$285	\$300+	\$300+	\$277		
District 44					District 45						
118 113	23 921	1 257	10 537	34 049	176 054	3 475	2 073	4 132	25 102		
57 409	9 450	442	5 651	13 705	95 889	1 155	1 030	2 110	11 779		
48.6	39.5	35.2	53.6	40.3	54.5	33.2	49.7	51.1	46.9		
60 704	14 471	815	4 886	20 344	80 165	2 320	1 043	2 022	13 323		
45 445	8 450	372	4 741	11 147	72 354	909	624	1 603	9 315		
31 273	7 058	278	4 273	8 862	54 135	680	441	1 286	6 682		
6 206	977	52	403	1 608	4 950	37	71	77	860		
7 318	1 644	67	784	2 296	9 160	105	82	146	1 540		
4 867	1 348	36	497	1 367	8 144	107	75	200	1 161		
4 712	1 198	57	596	1 368	7 560	64	73	206	934		
8 170	1 891	66	1 993	2 223	24 321	367	140	657	2 187		
\$343	\$367	\$356	\$476	\$339	\$464	\$500+	\$390	\$500+	\$381		
14 172	1 392	94	468	2 285	18 219	229	183	317	2 633		
59 976	14 239	807	4 774	20 008	78 151	2 298	980	2 009	12 934		
2 065	951	21	93	939	1 504	94	26	43	650		
13 002	2 932	115	992	6 190	12 012	299	112	225	3 070		
26 931	6 104	444	2 293	8 614	35 445	1 137	439	1 108	5 626		
16 735	4 128	209	1 294	4 080	27 289	729	335	560	3 099		
1 243	124	18	102	185	1 901	39	68	73	489		
\$253	\$252	\$258	\$255	\$232	\$269	\$265	\$272	\$263	\$244		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

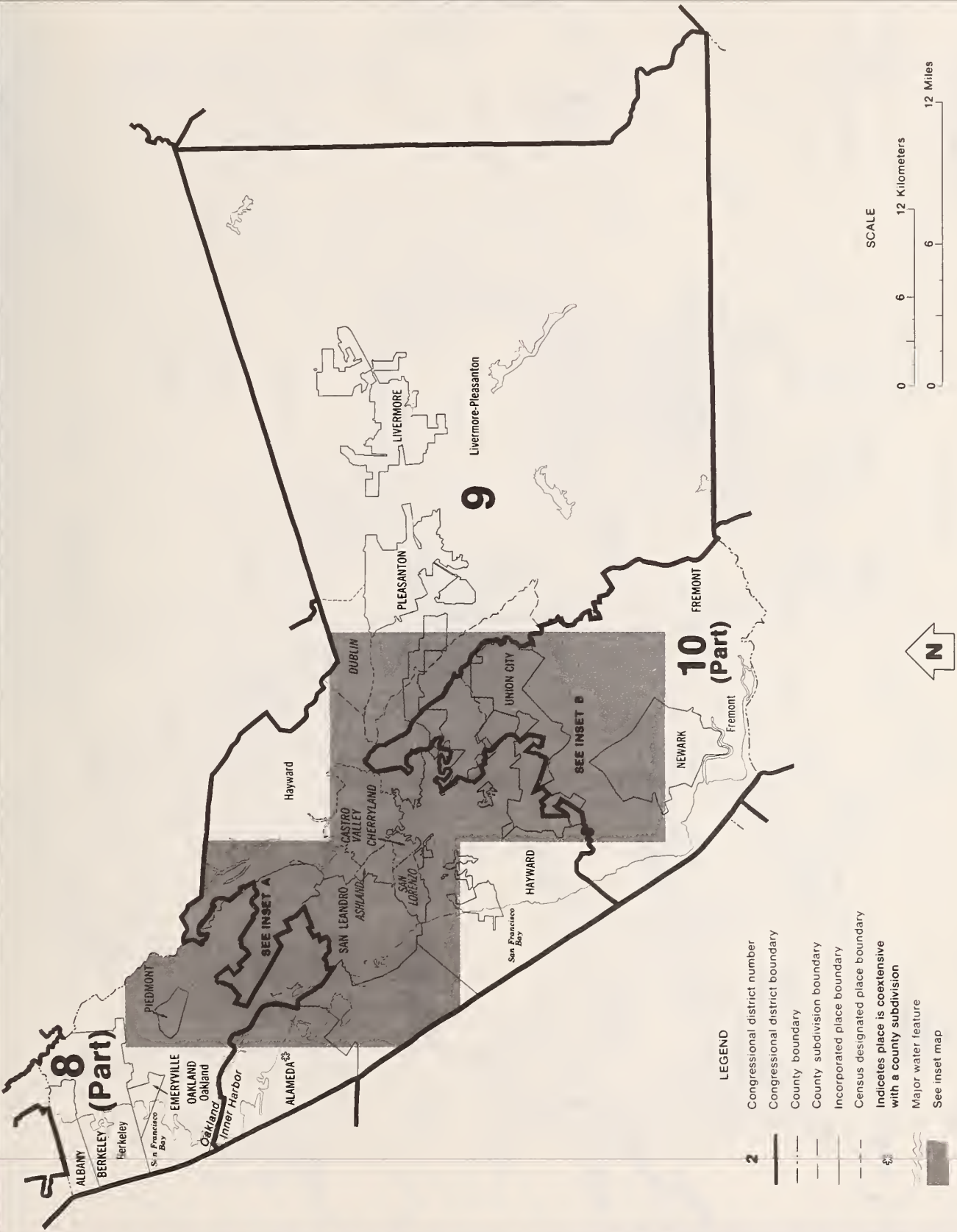
Congressional Districts, Counties, and Selected Places



Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

CALIFORNIA — Congressional Districts, Counties, and Selected Places

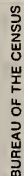
ALAMEDA COUNTY



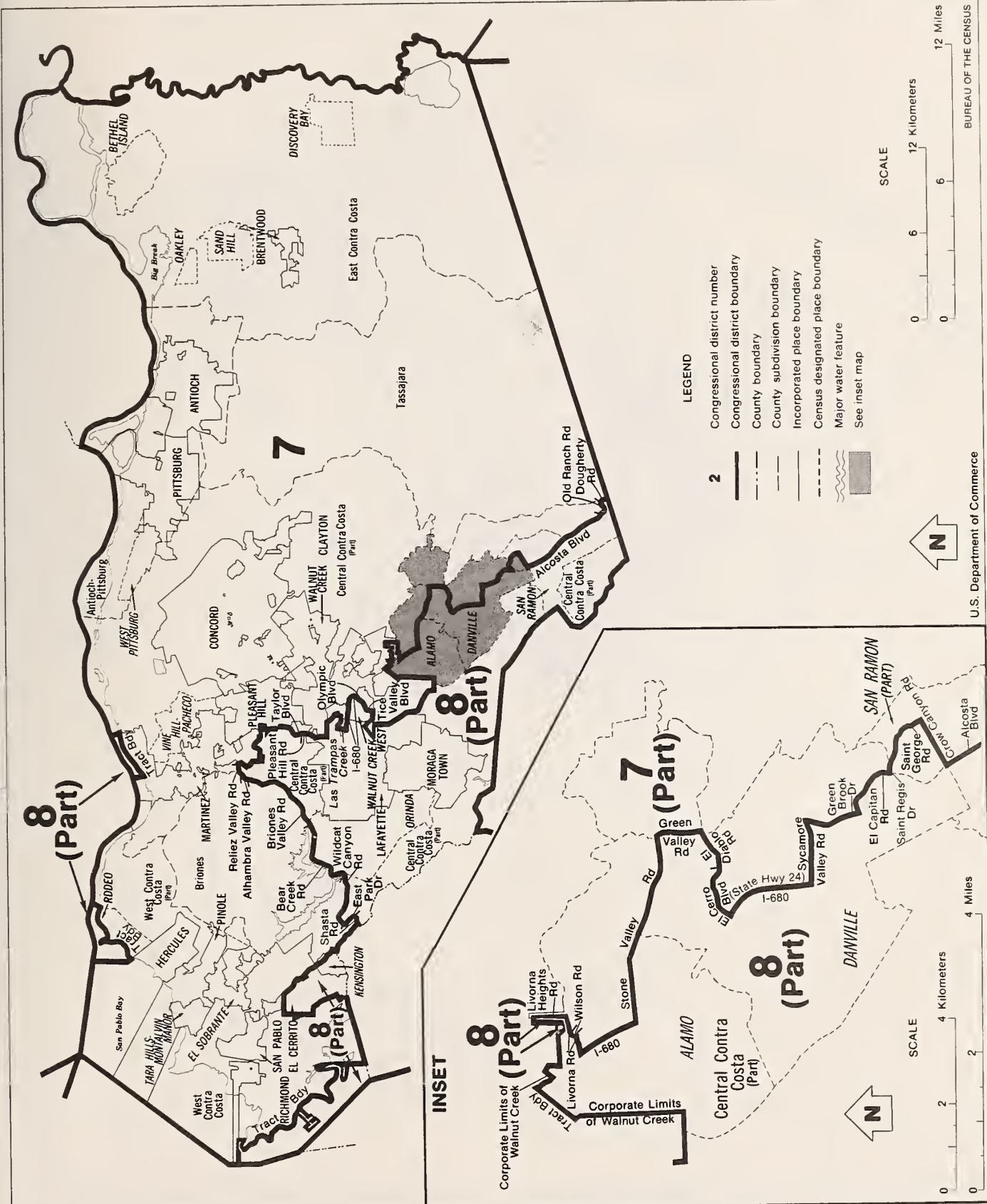
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

U.S. Department of Commerce

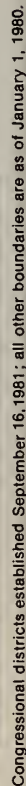
Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



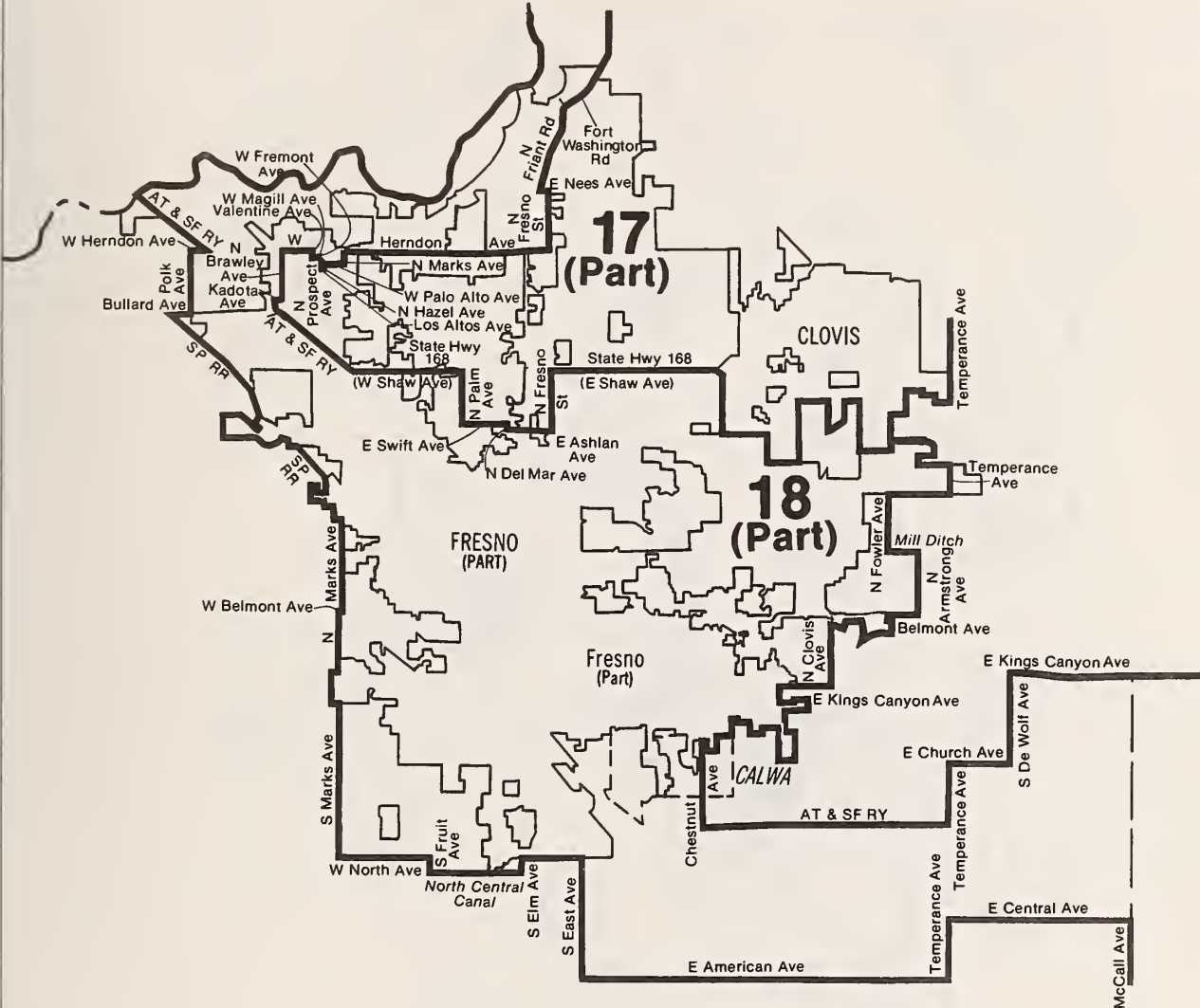
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY



Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



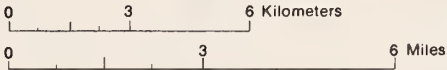
INSET – FRESNO COUNTY



- LEGEND
- 2 Congressional district number
 - Congressional district boundary
 - - - County boundary
 - - - County subdivision boundary
 - - - Incorporated place boundary
 - - - Census designated place boundary



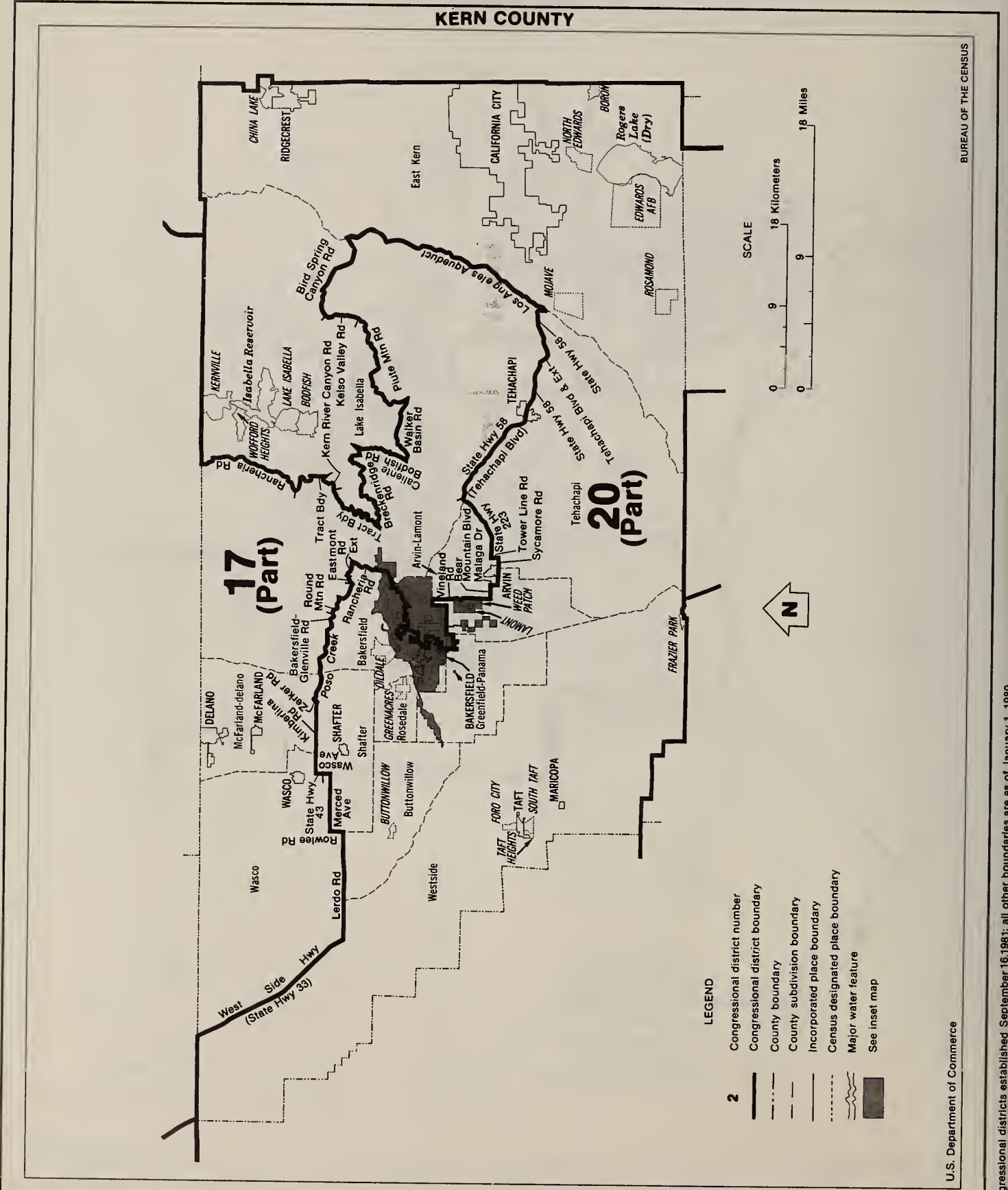
SCALE



U.S. Department of Commerce

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

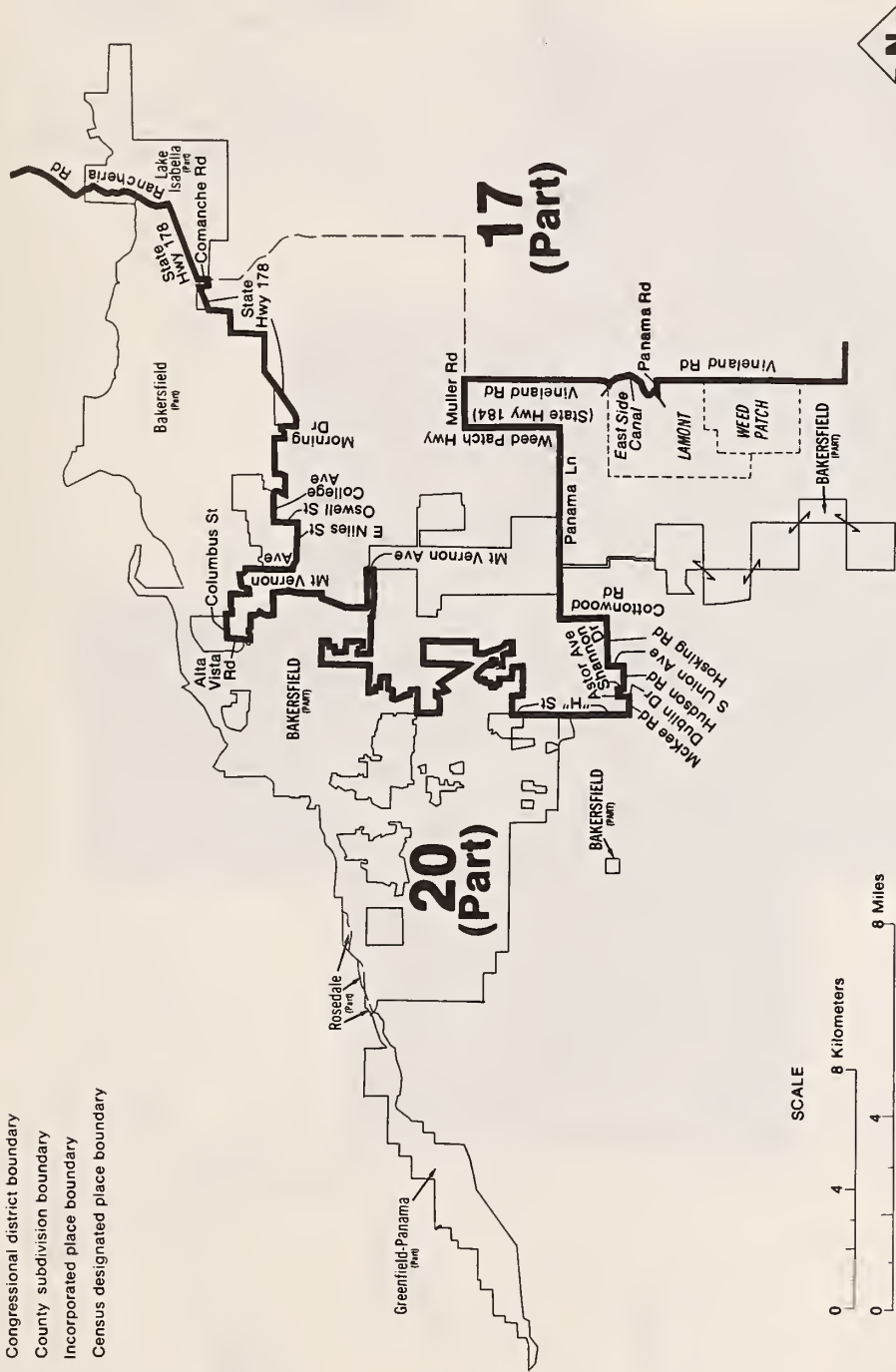


Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

INSET — KERN COUNTY

LEGEND

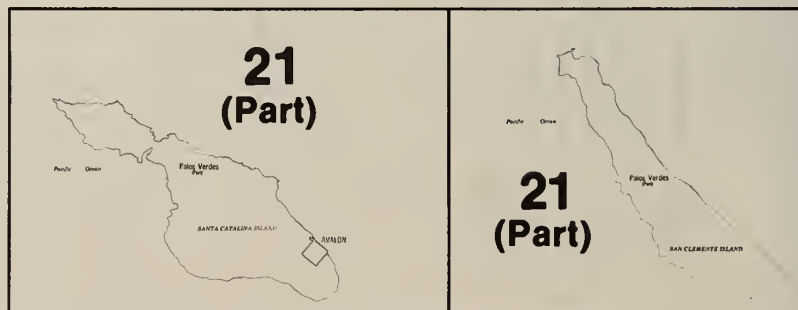
- 2 Congressional district number
- Congressional district boundary
- - - County subdivision boundary
- Incorporated place boundary
- - - Census designated place boundary



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

U.S. Department of Commerce

Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 98TH CONGRESS

INSET - SHEET 1 - LOS ANGELES COUNTY

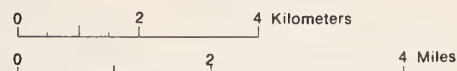
LEGEND

- 2** Congressional district number
- Congressional district boundary
- County boundary
- County subdivision boundary
- Incorporated place boundary
- Census designated place boundary
- Major water feature
- Indicates place is coextensive with a county subdivision



North Antelope Valley
(Part)

SCALE



22
(Part)

Newhall
(Part)

SAUGUS-BOUQUET CANYON

CANYON COUNTRY

33
(Part)

Soledad Canyon Rd
Undercrossing

Antelope Valley Fwy

21
(Part)

22
(Part)

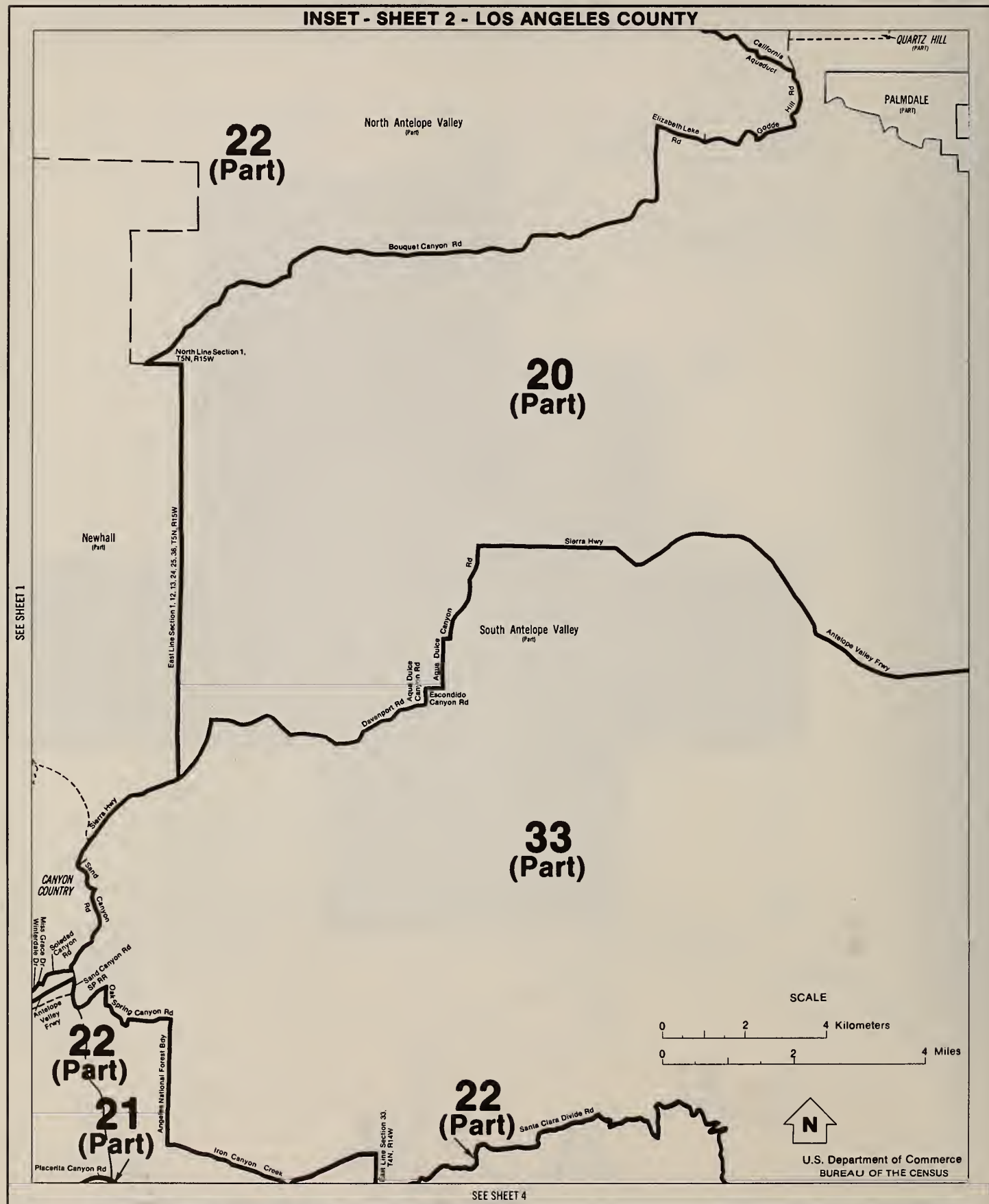
21
(Part)

21
(Part)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SEE SHEET 5

SEE SHEET 2



Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

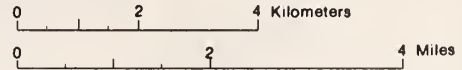
INSET - SHEET 3 - LOS ANGELES COUNTY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

33
(Part)



SCALE



33
(Part)

South Antelope Valley
(Part)

22
(Part)

25

22
(Part)

PASADENA

PASADENA

SIERRA MADRE

MONROVIA

Upper San Gabriel Valley
(Part)

30
(Part)

BRADBURY

AZUSA
(Part)

IRWINDALE
(Part)

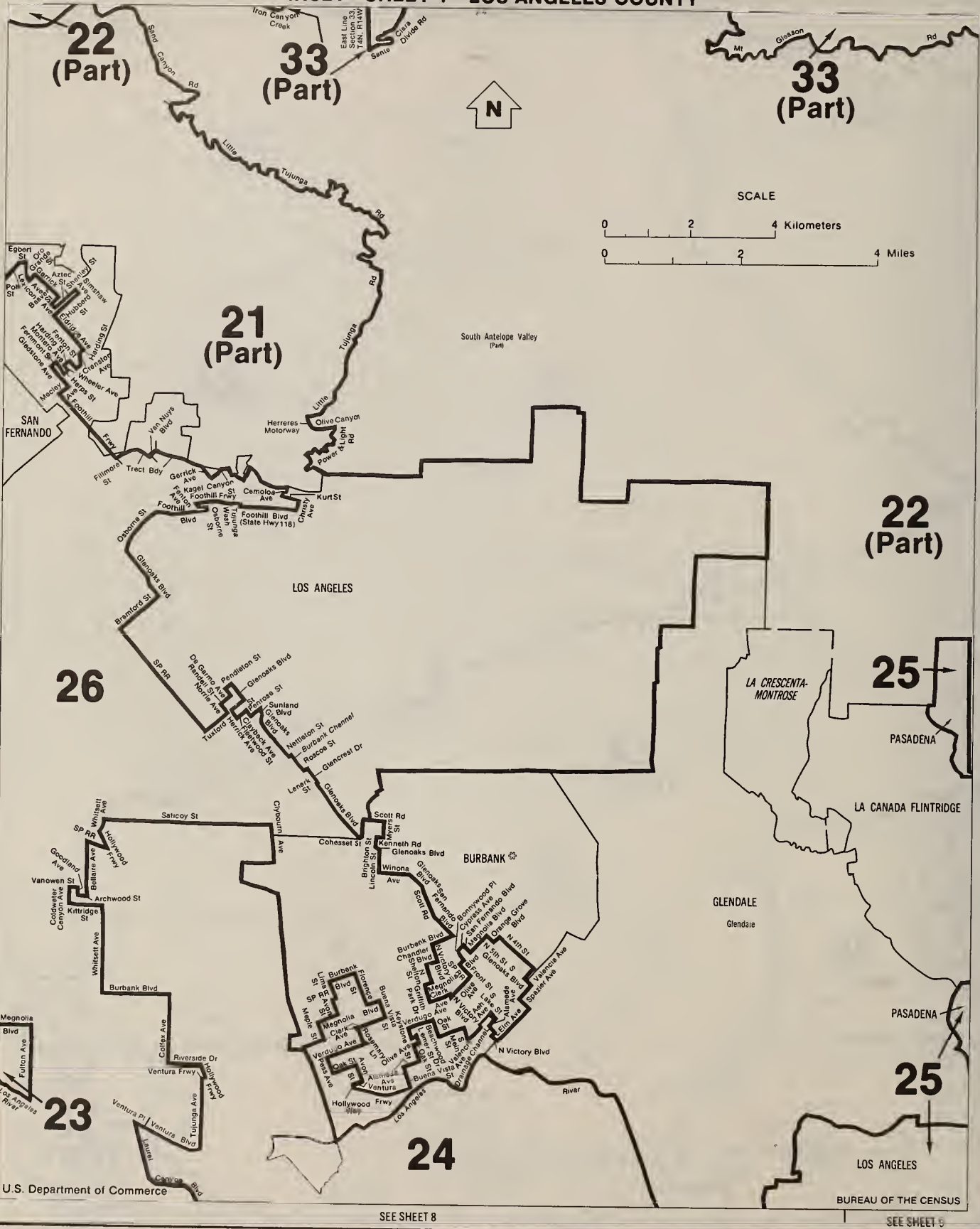
SEE SHEET 9

SEE SHEET 10

Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

SEE SHEET 2

INSET - SHEET 4 - LOS ANGELES COUNTY



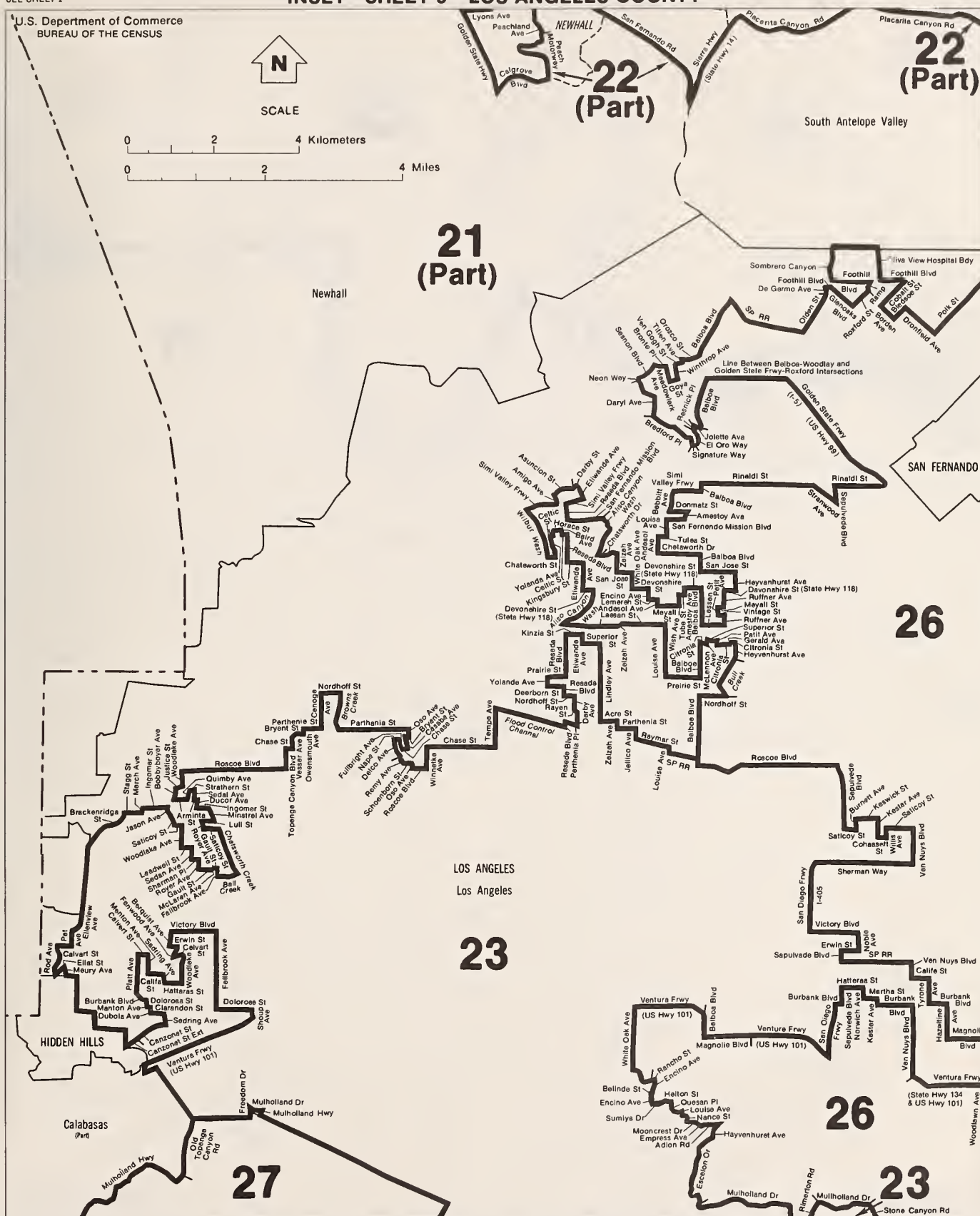
SEE SHEET 8

SEE SHEET 9

Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

SEE SHEET 1

INSET - SHEET 5 - LOS ANGELES COUNTY



Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

INSET - SHEET 6 - LOS ANGELES COUNTY

21 (Part)

27

Calabazas
(Part)

Latigo Canyon Rd North Line Sections 20-24, T1S, R18W and Section 19, T1S, R17W

POINT DUME

Pacific Ocean

SCALE

0 2 4 Kilometers

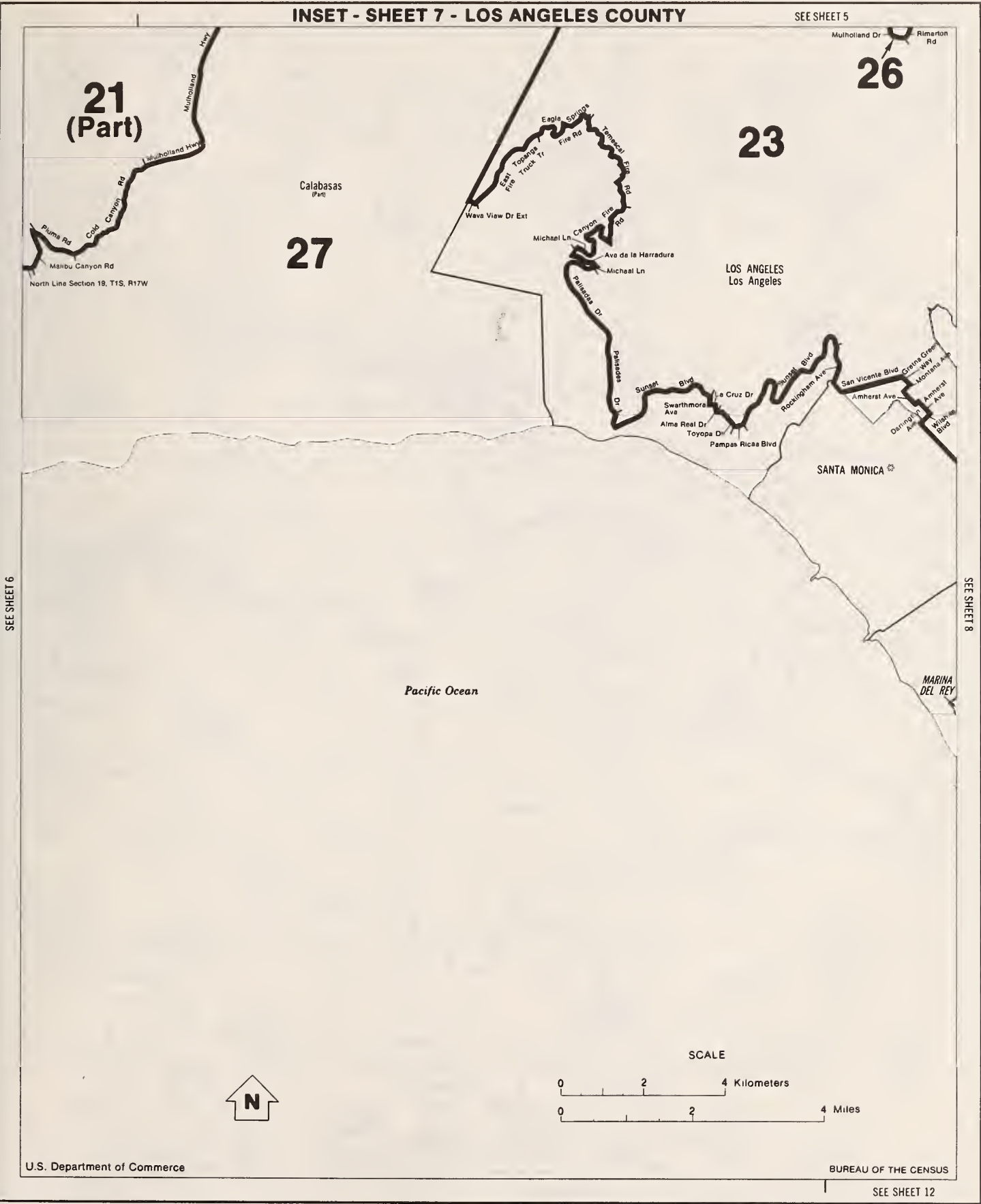
0 2 4 Miles

U.S. Department of Commerce

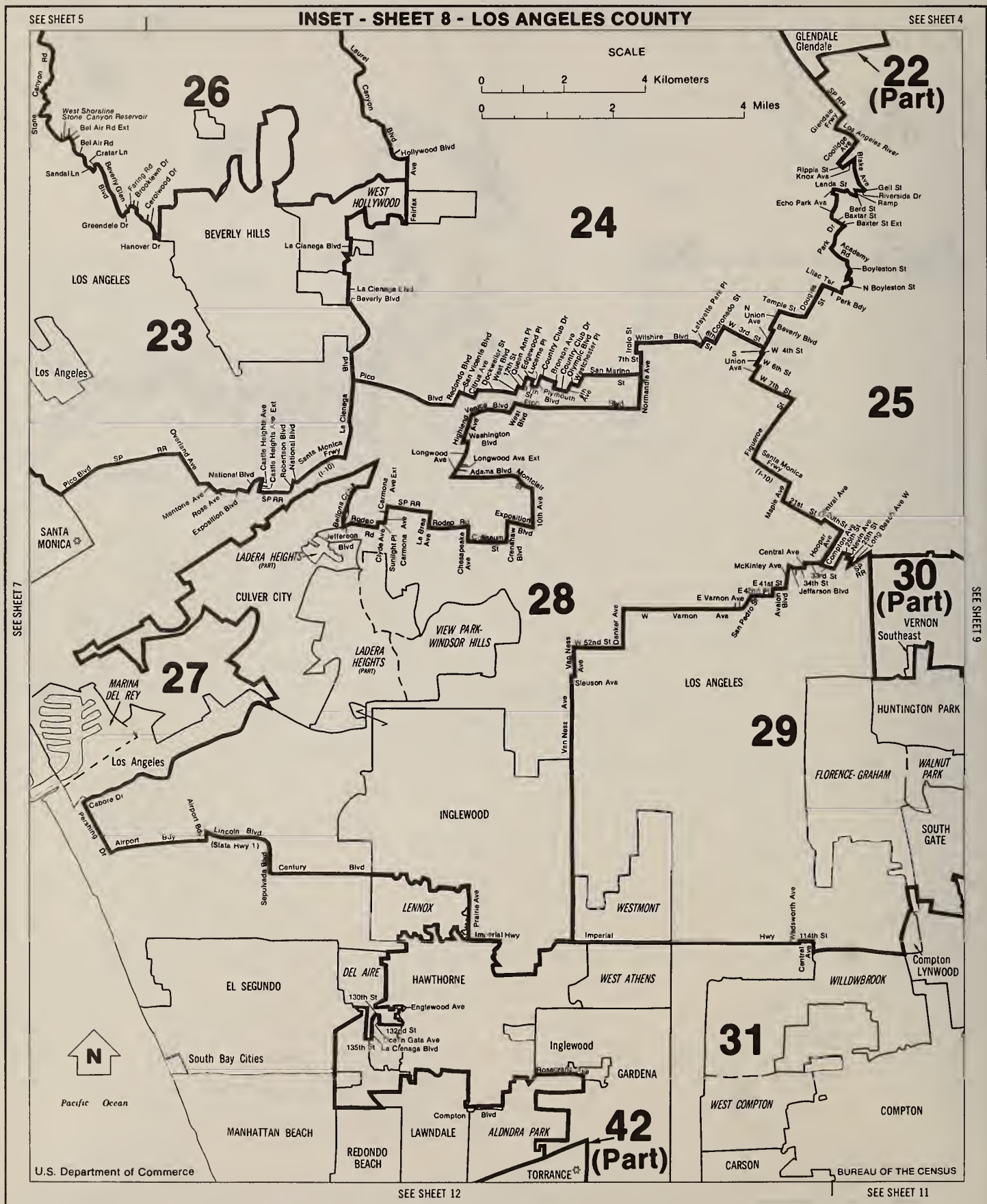
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

SEE SHEET 7

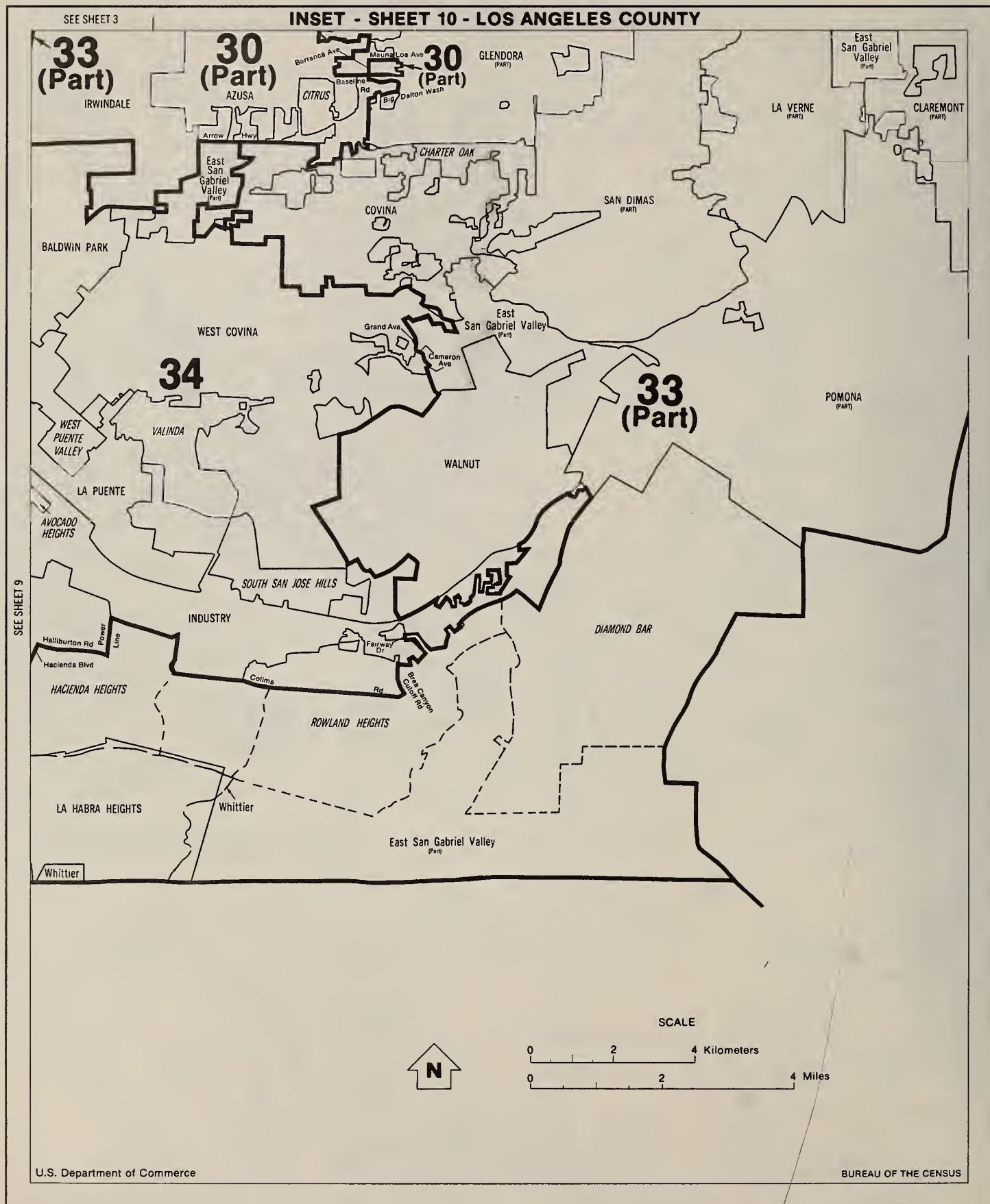


Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

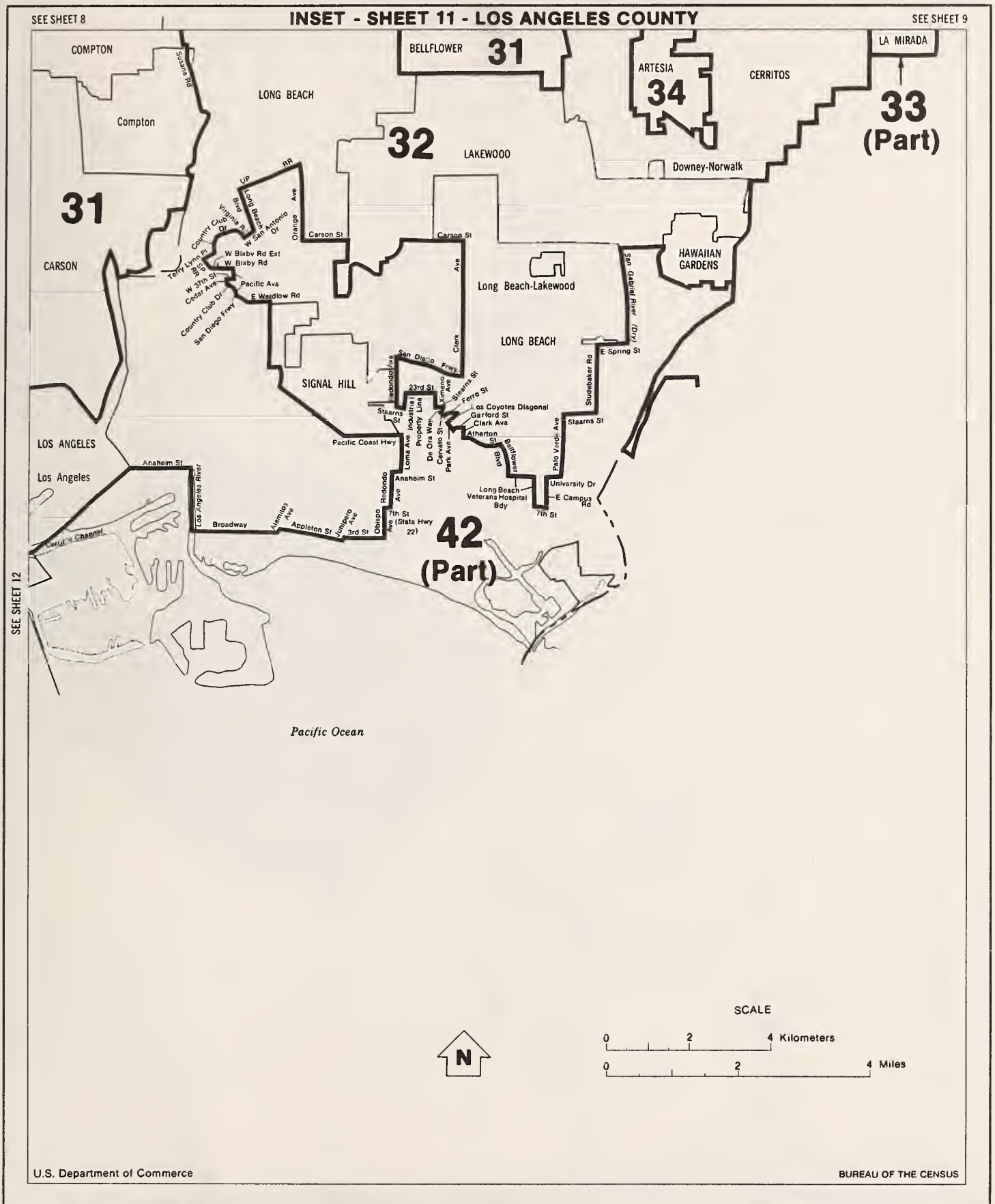


Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

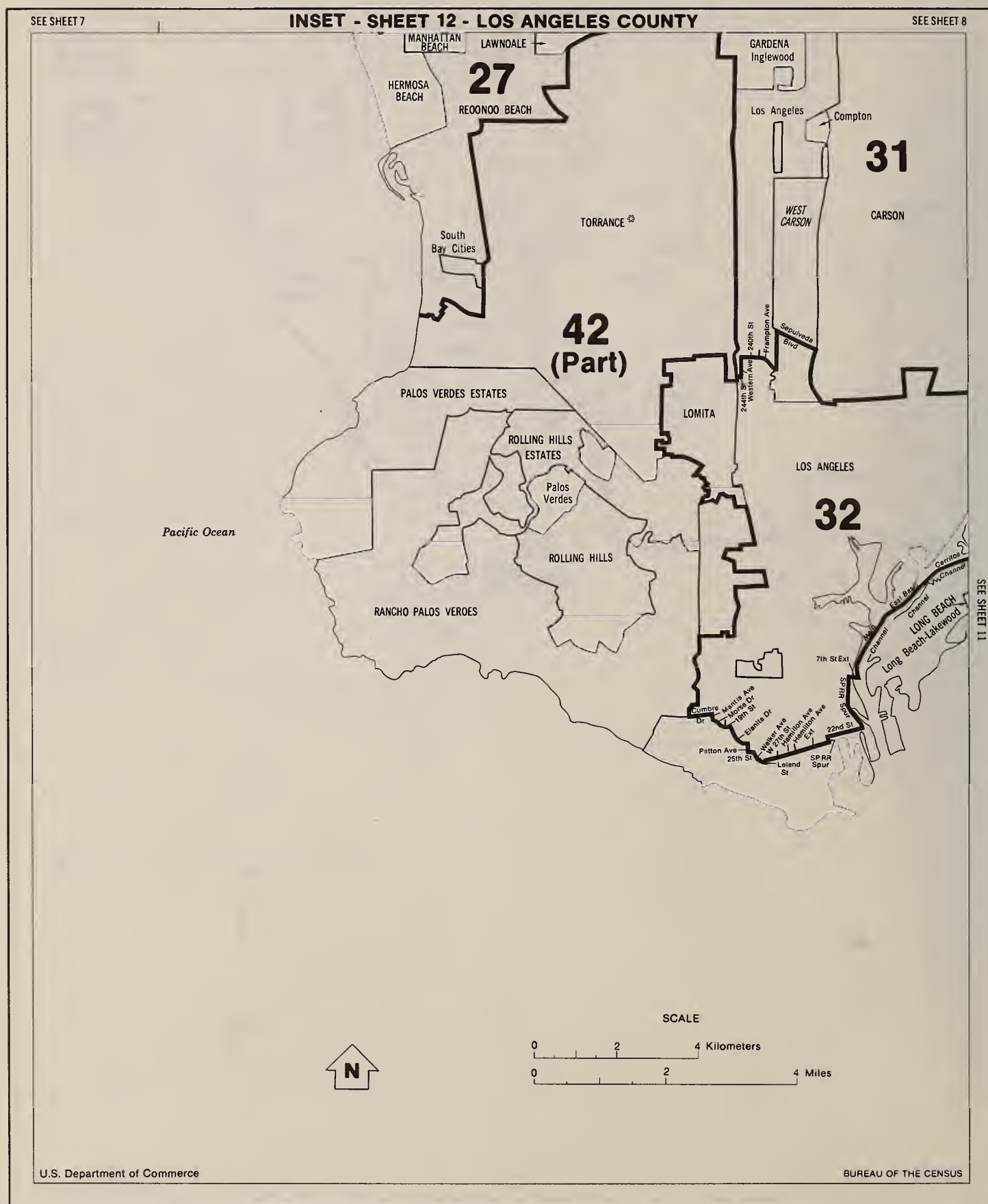


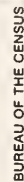


Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



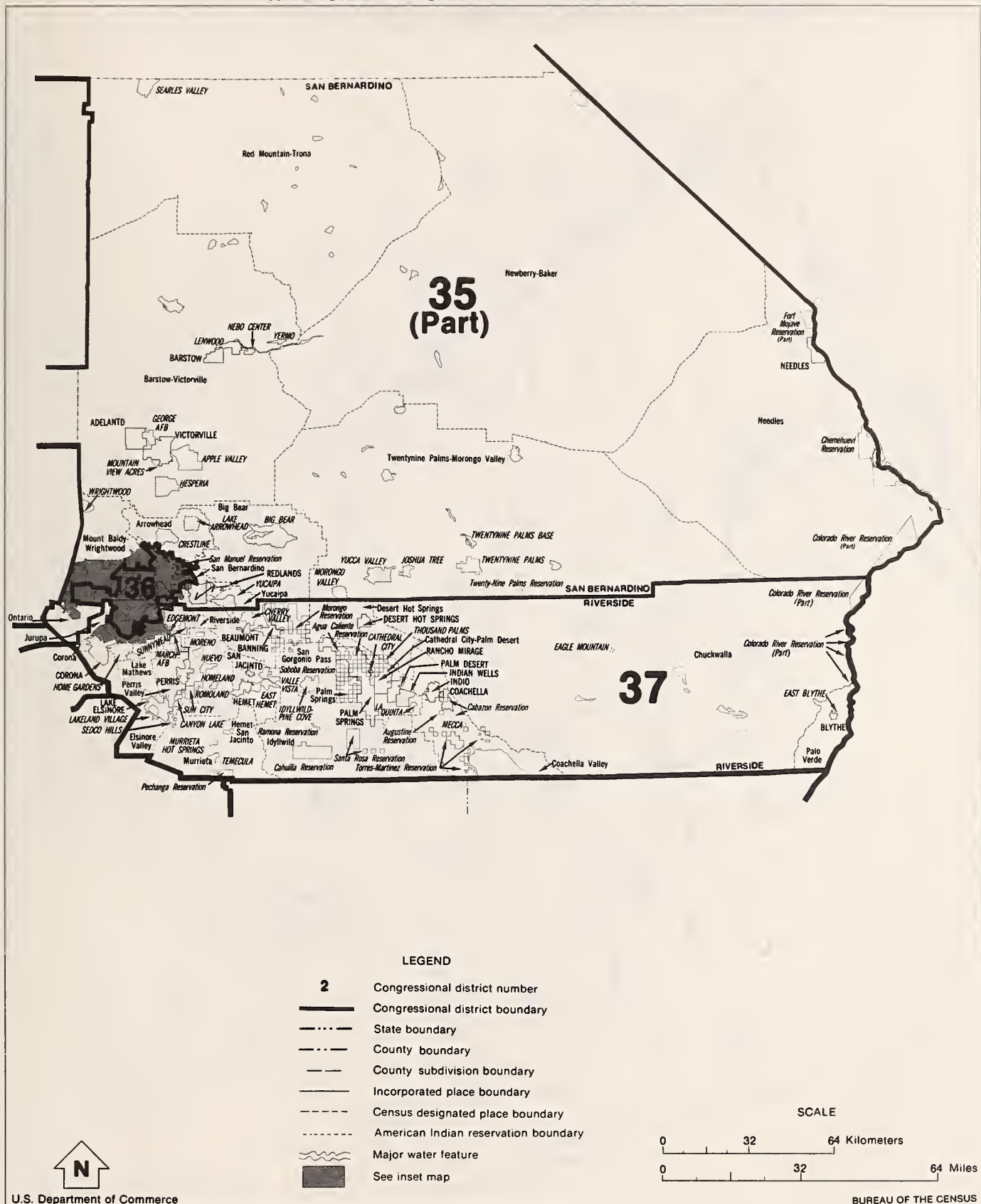


BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



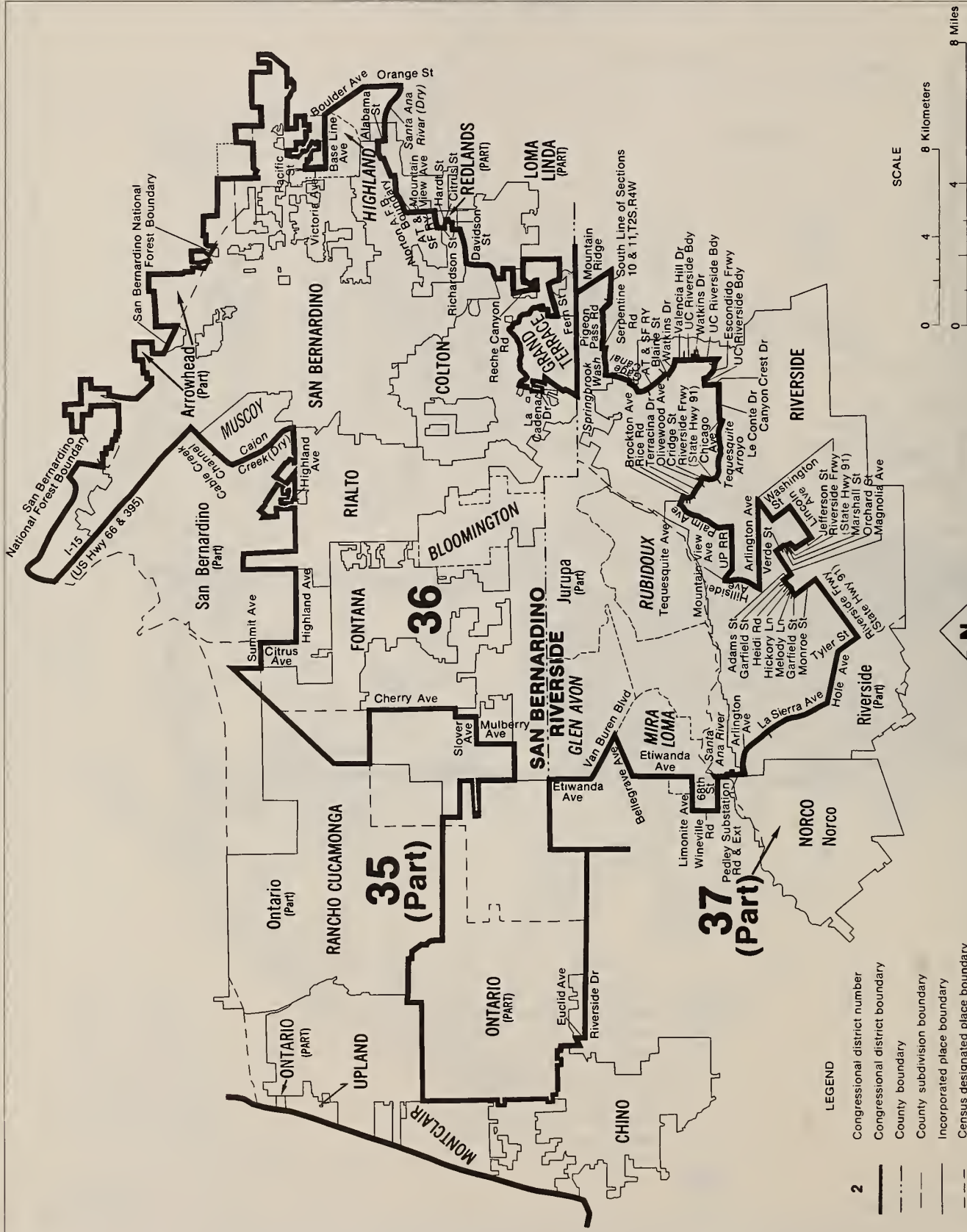
C

RIVERSIDE AND SAN BERNARDINO COUNTIES

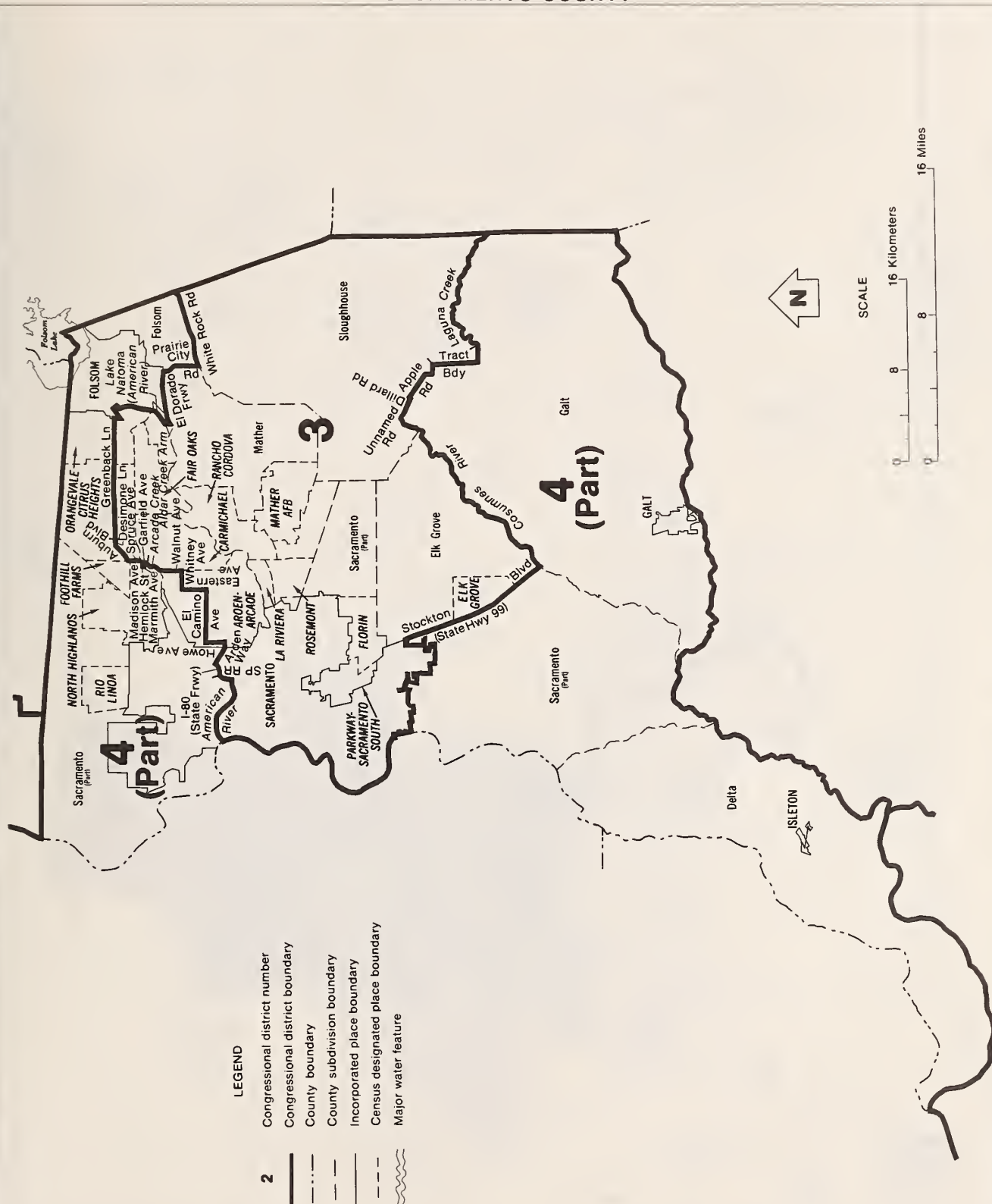


Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



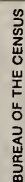
SACRAMENTO COUNTY



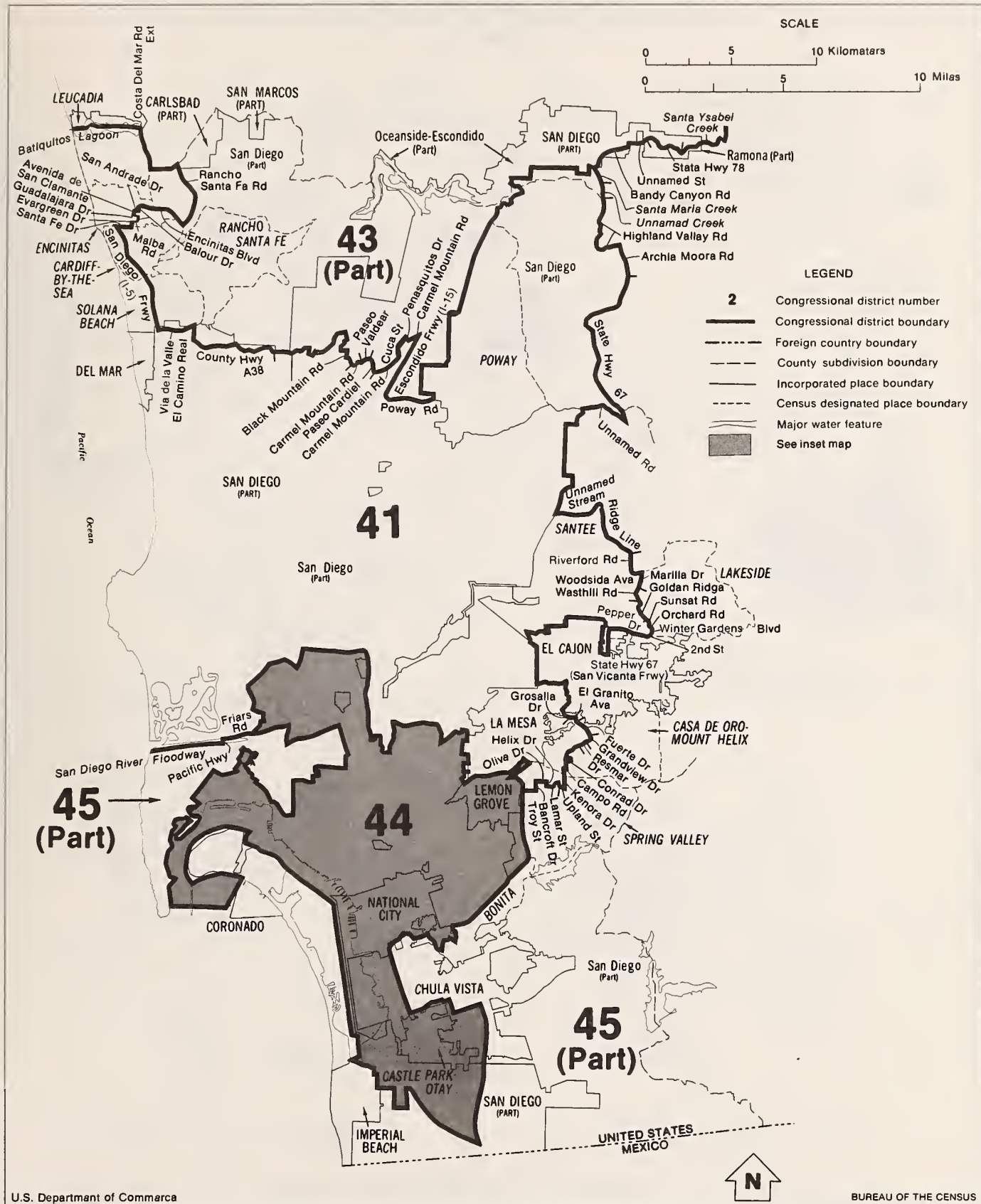
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

U.S. Department of Commerce

Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



INSET – SAN DIEGO COUNTY



Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

INSET - SAN DIEGO (PART) AND ADJACENT AREA

LEGEND

2

Congressional district number

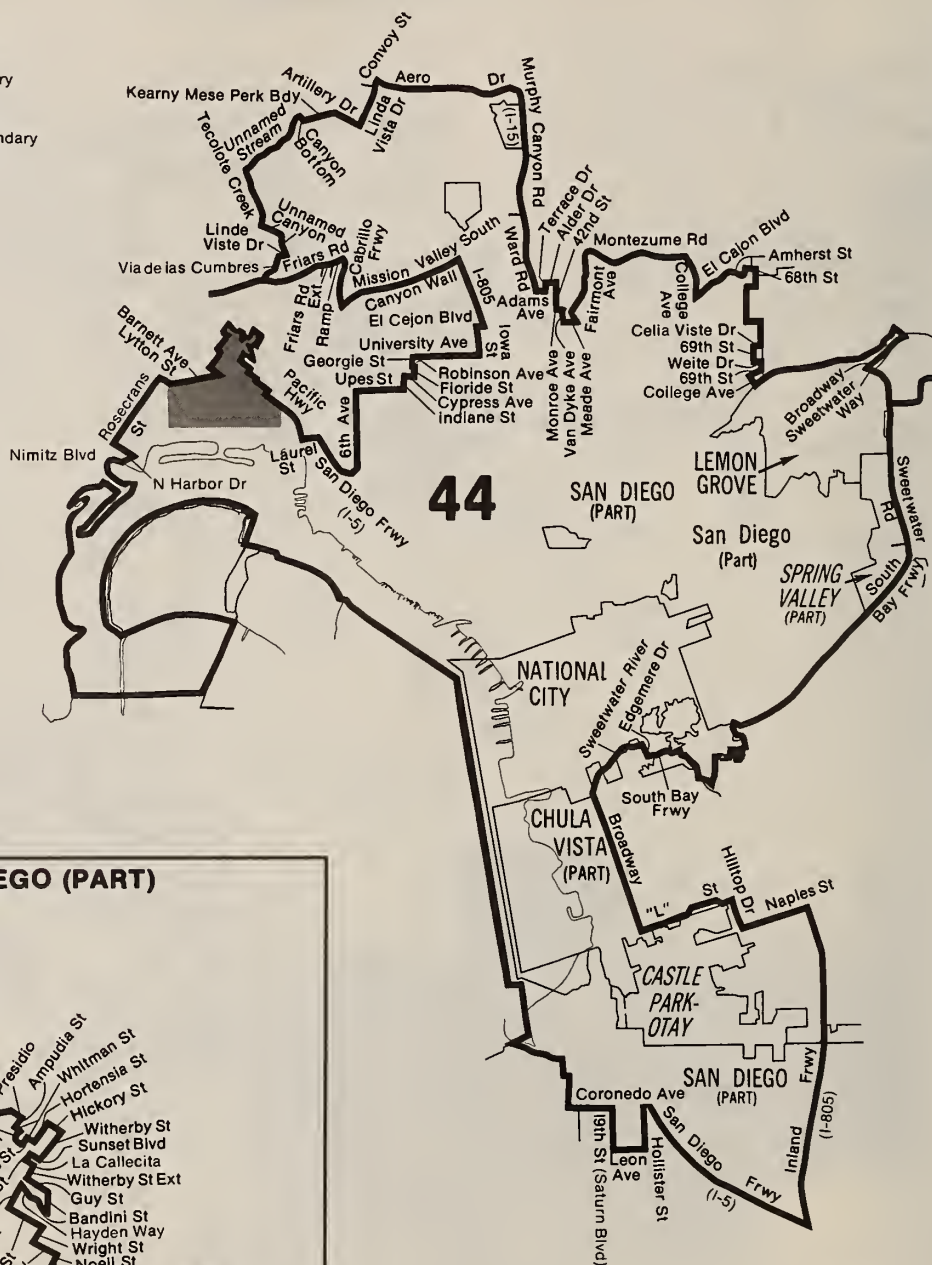
Congressional district boundary

Incorporated place boundary

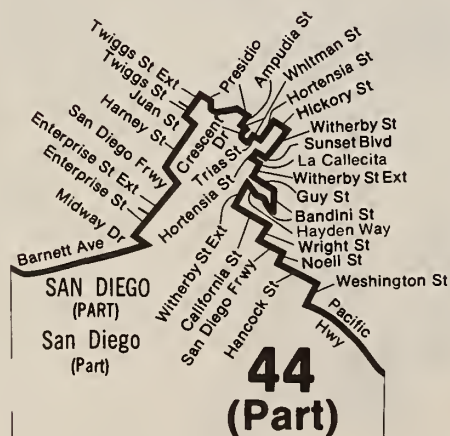
Census designated place boundary

Major water feature

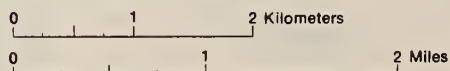
See inset map



INSET - SAN DIEGO (PART)



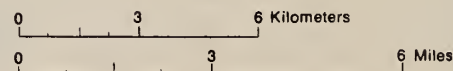
SCALE



U.S. Department of Commerce

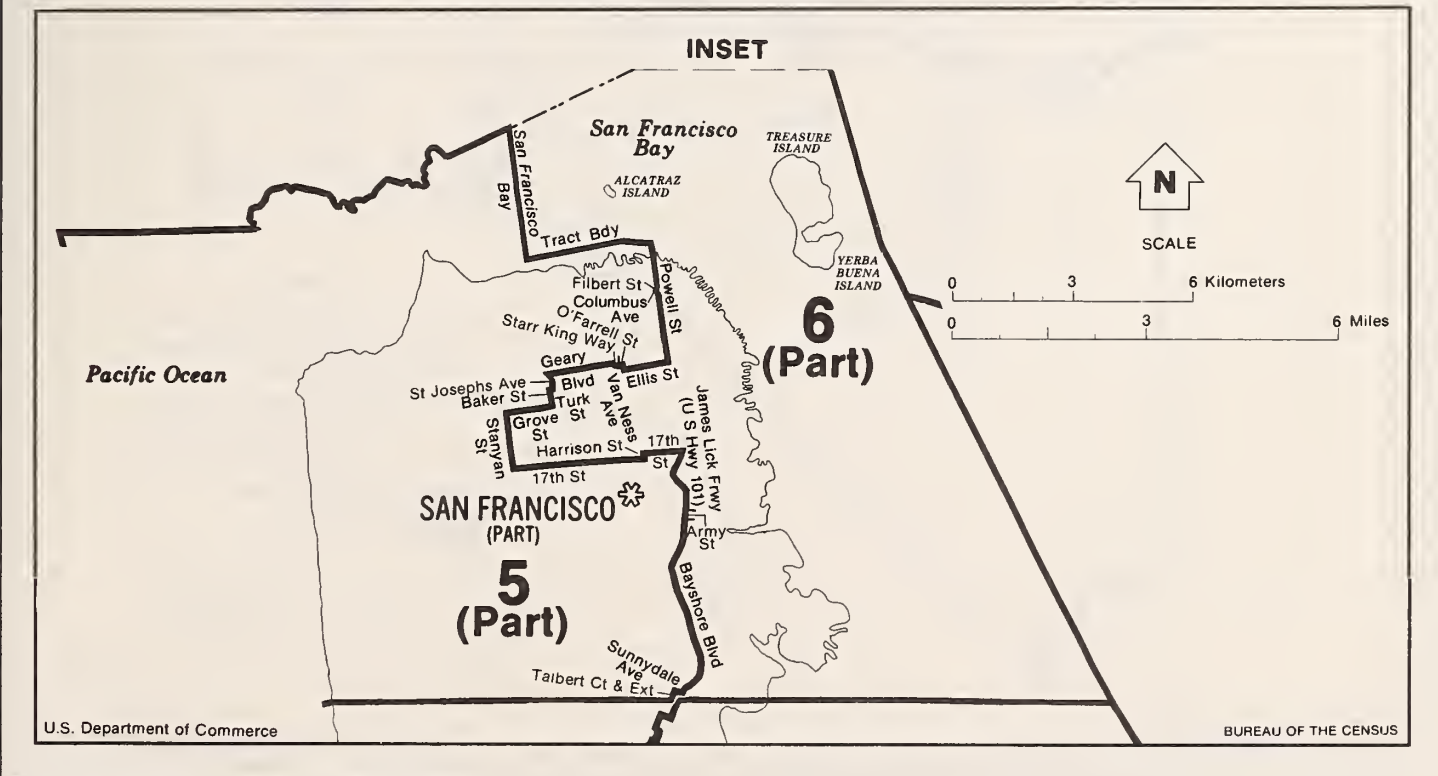
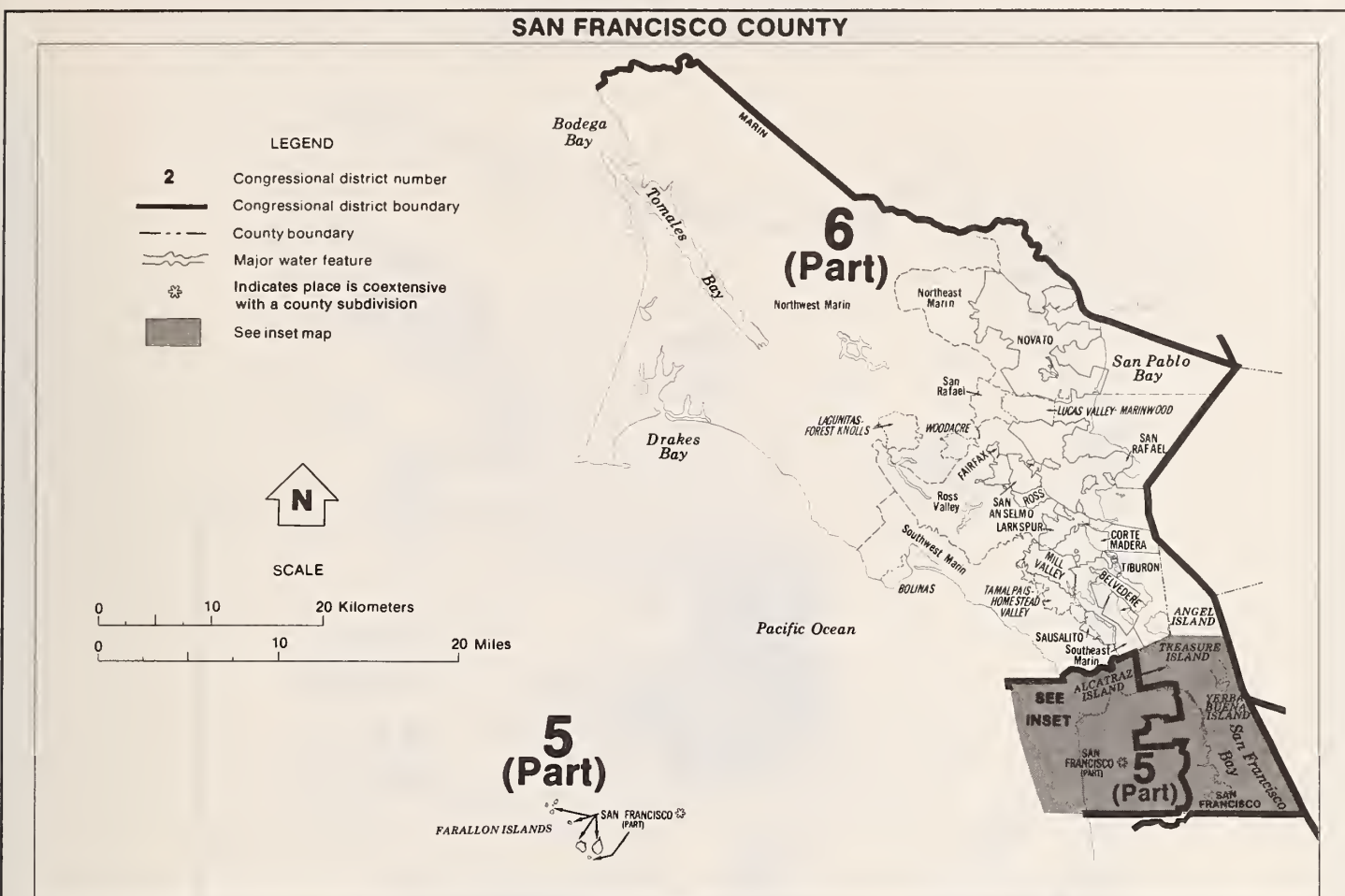


SCALE



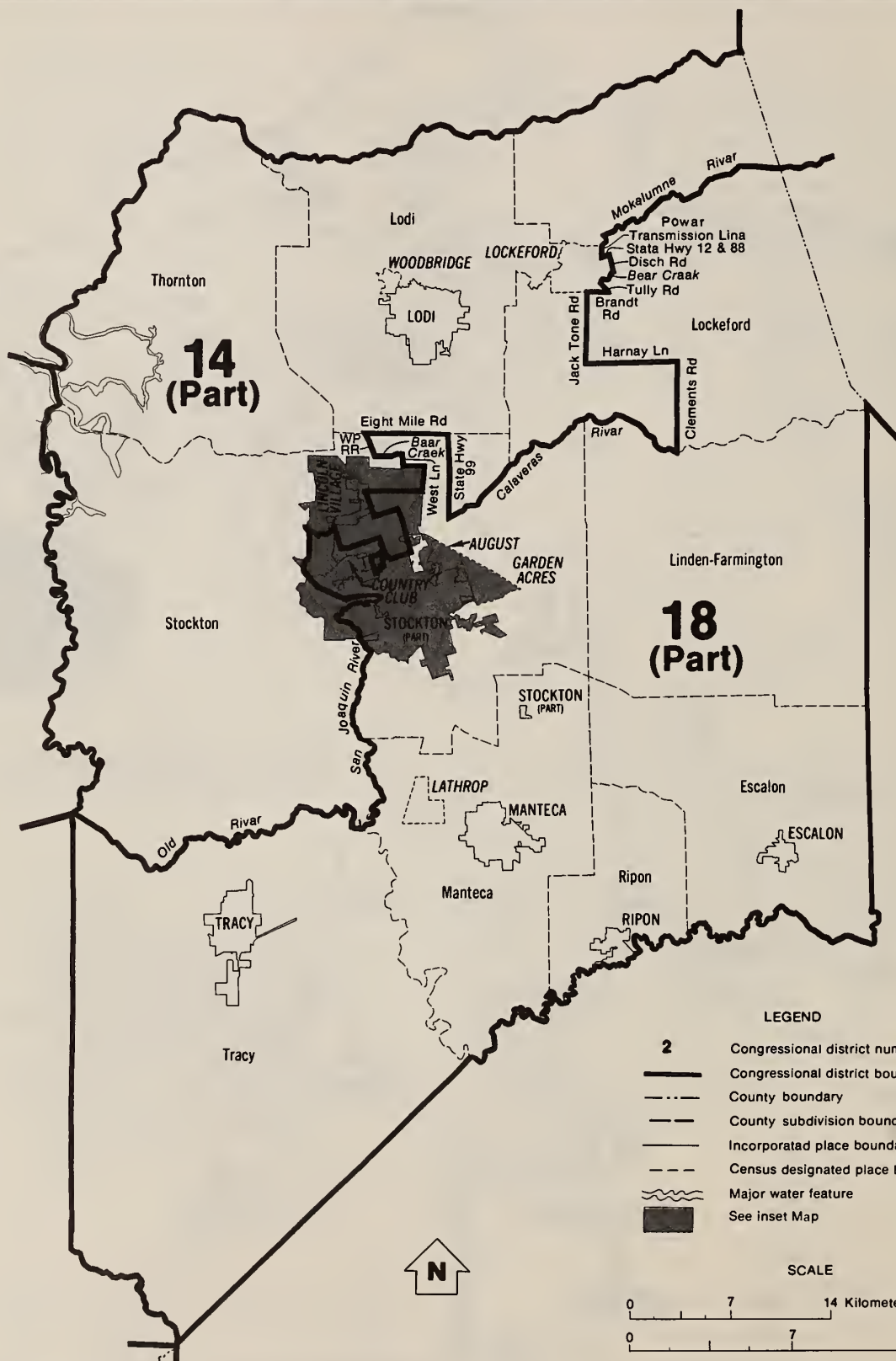
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



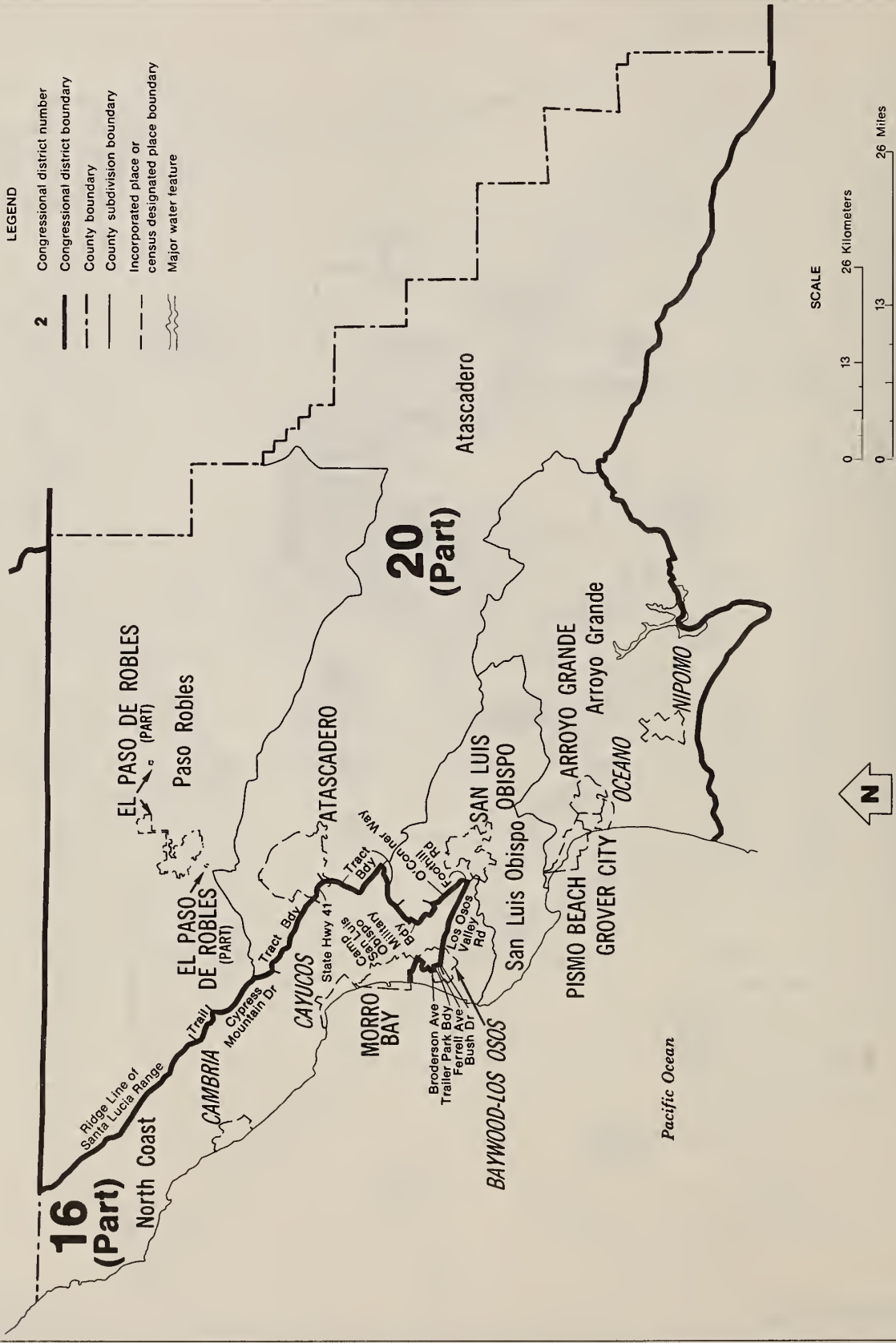
Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY



Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

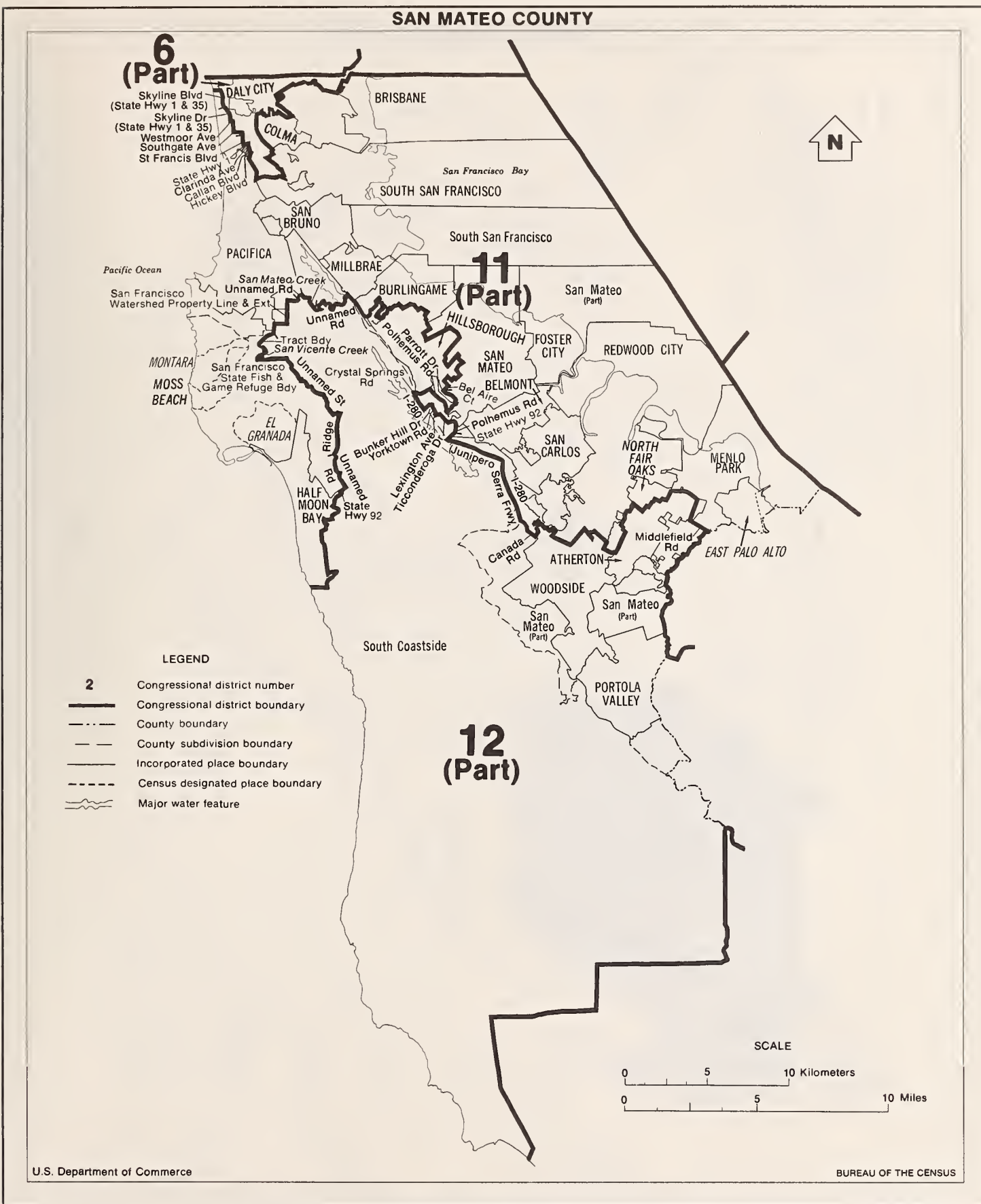
SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY



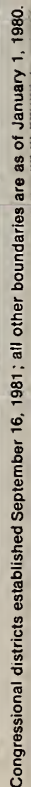
U.S. Department of Commerce

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

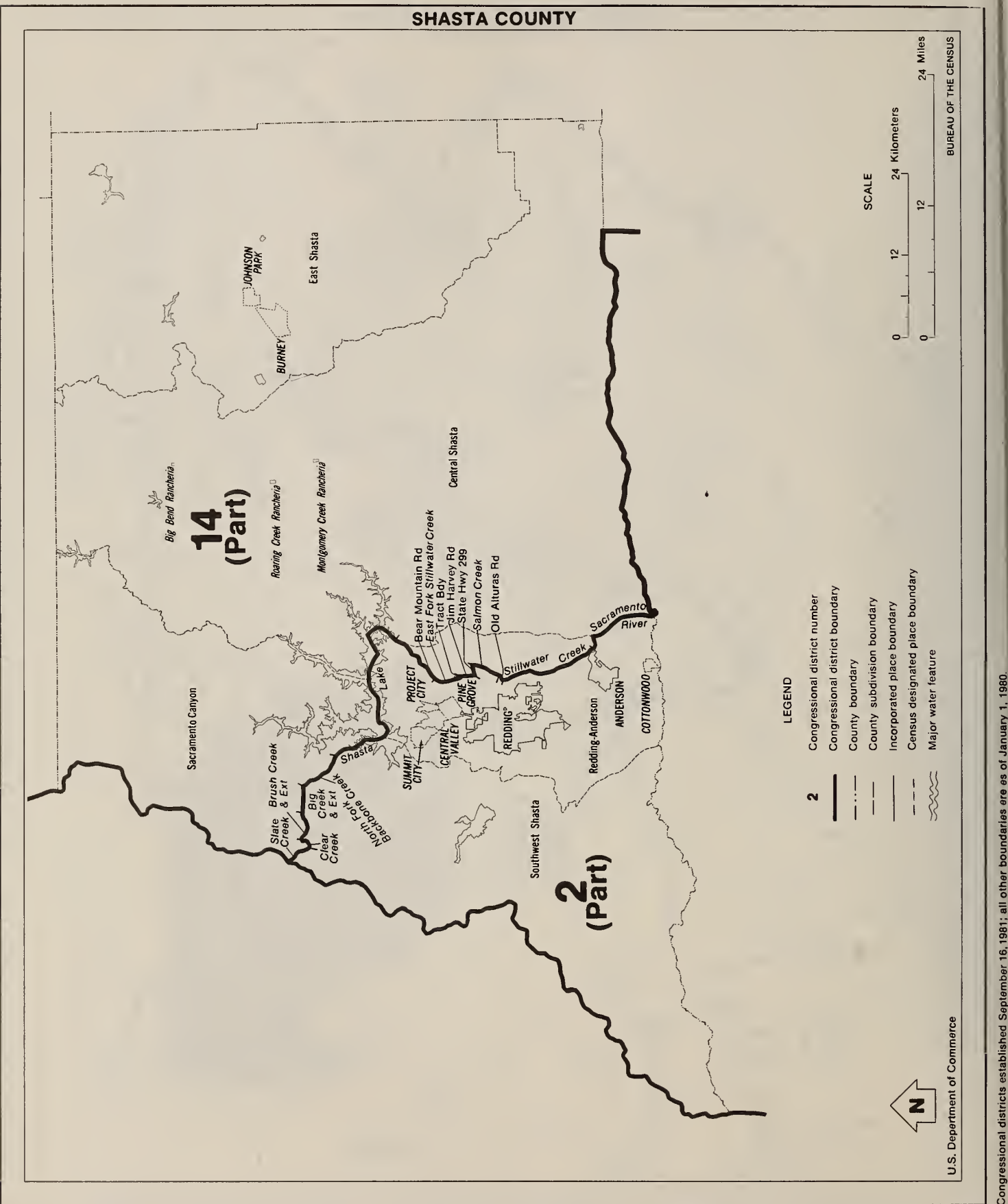


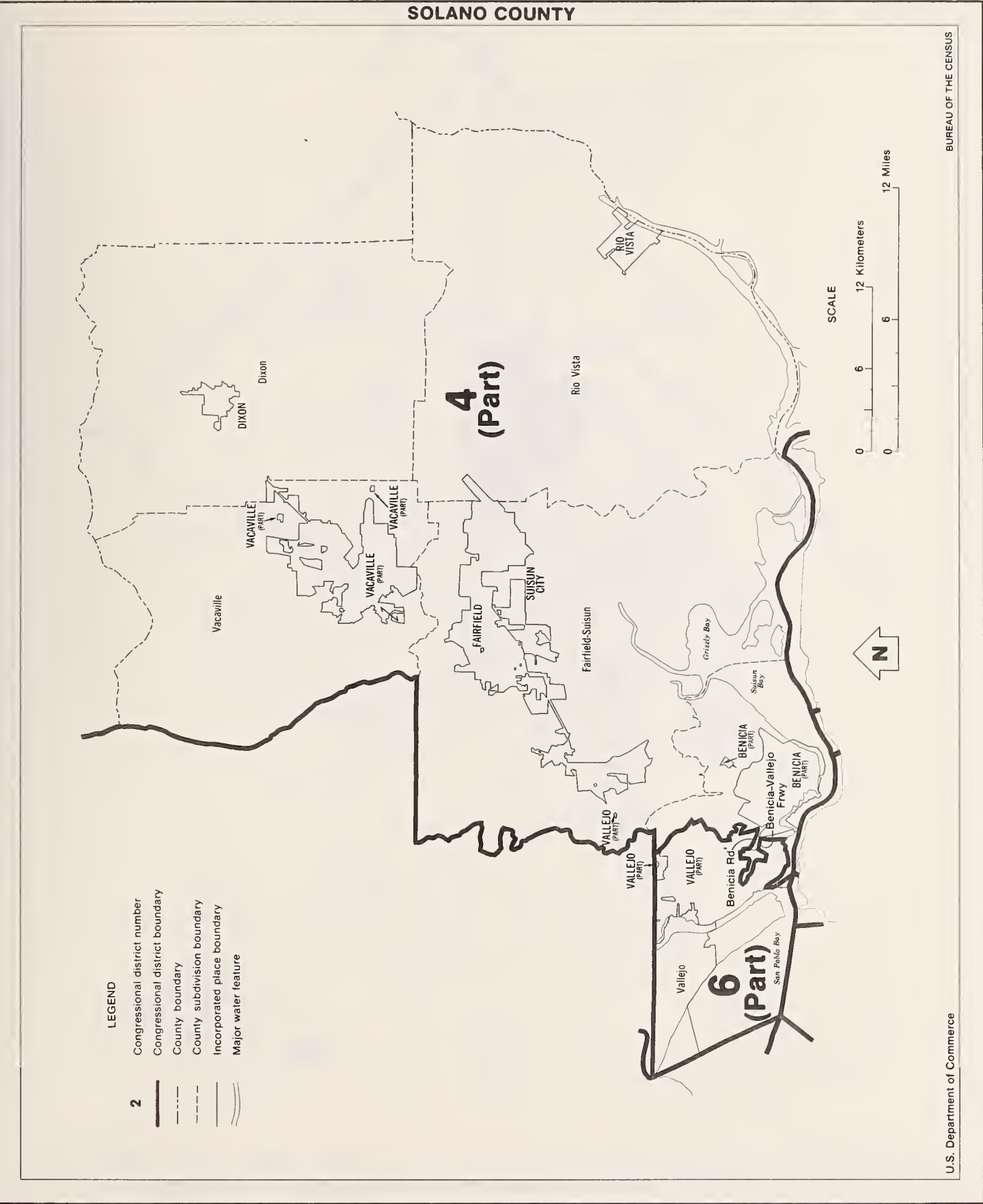
Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



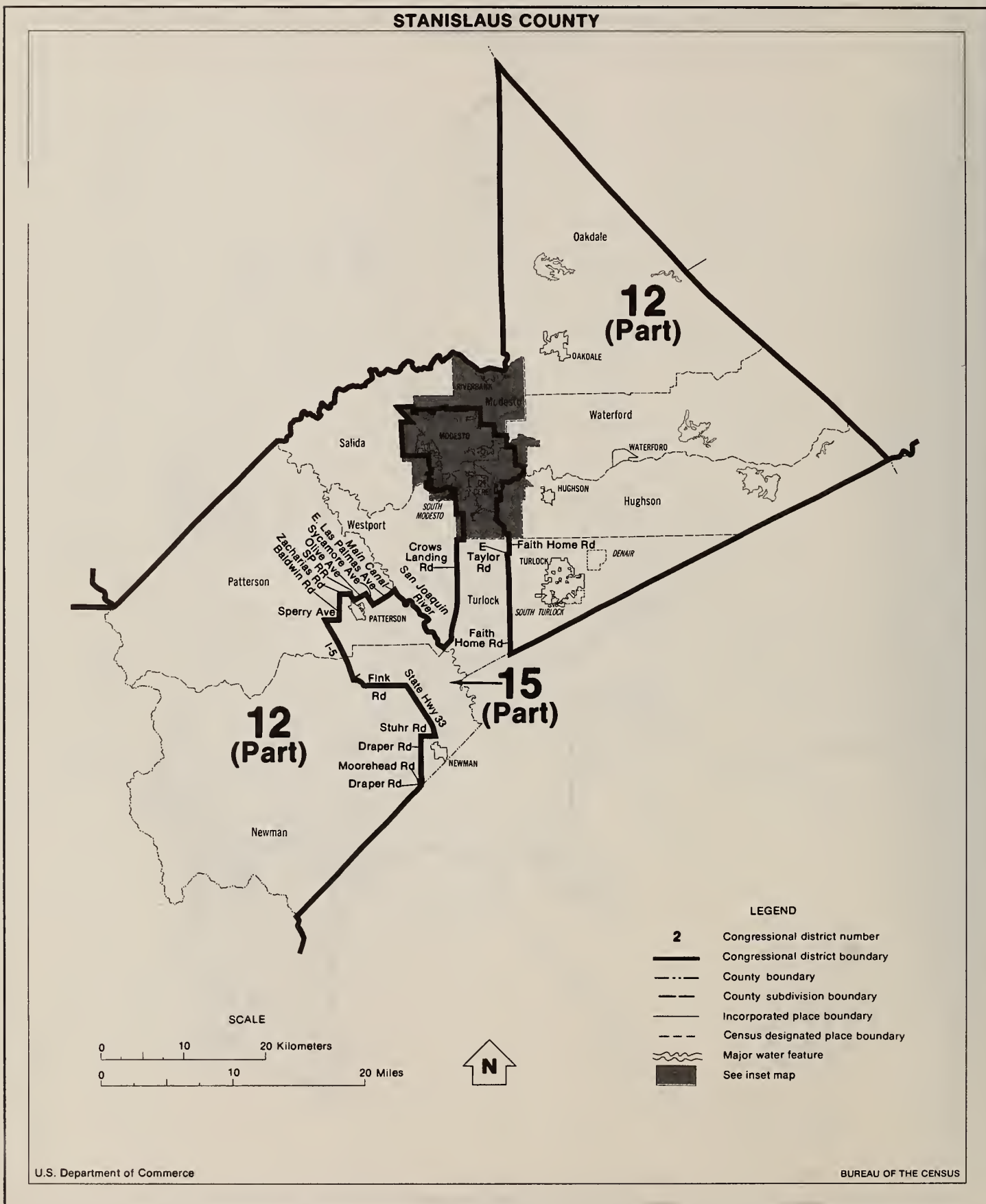
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



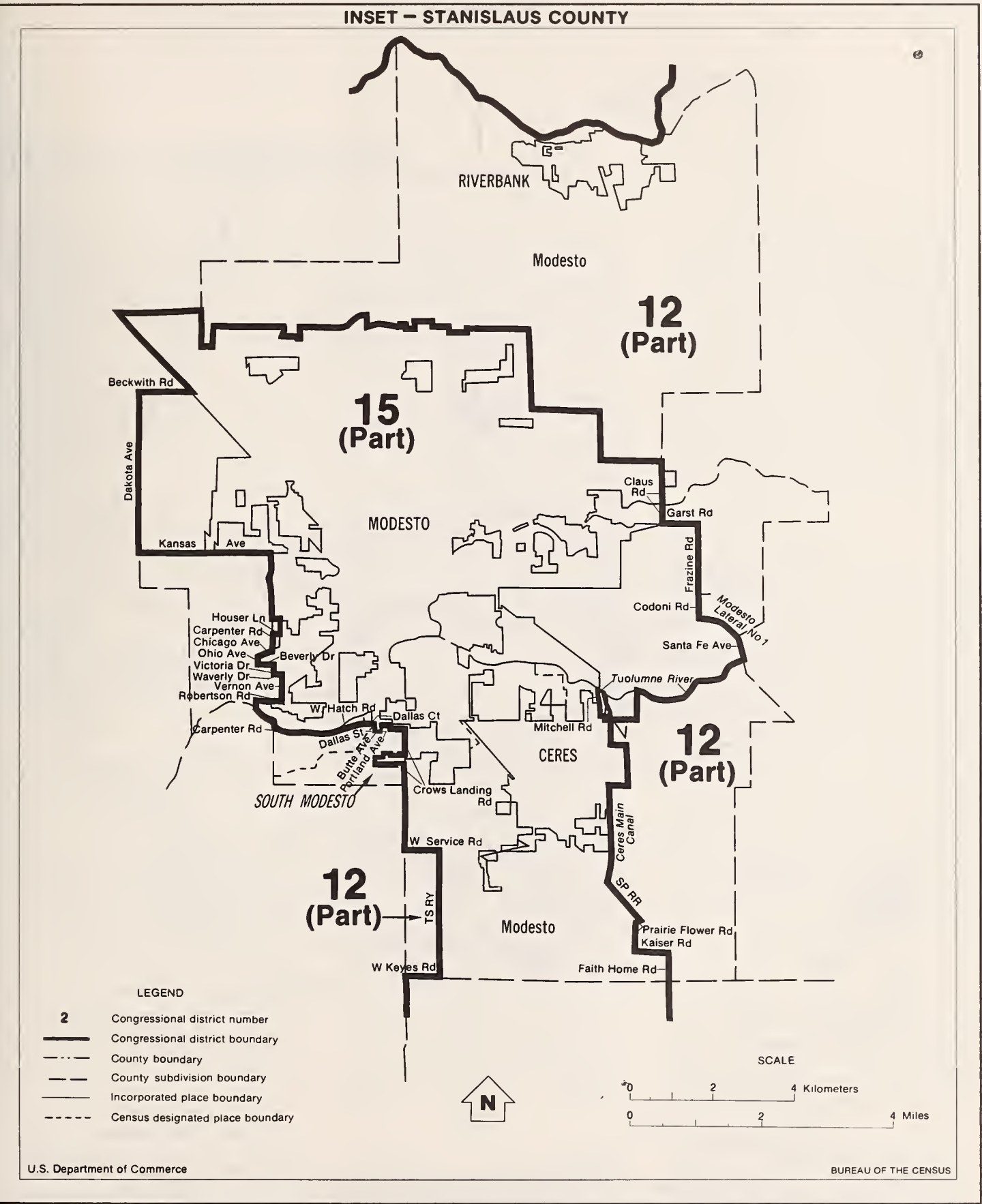




Congressional districts established September 16, 1981 ; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

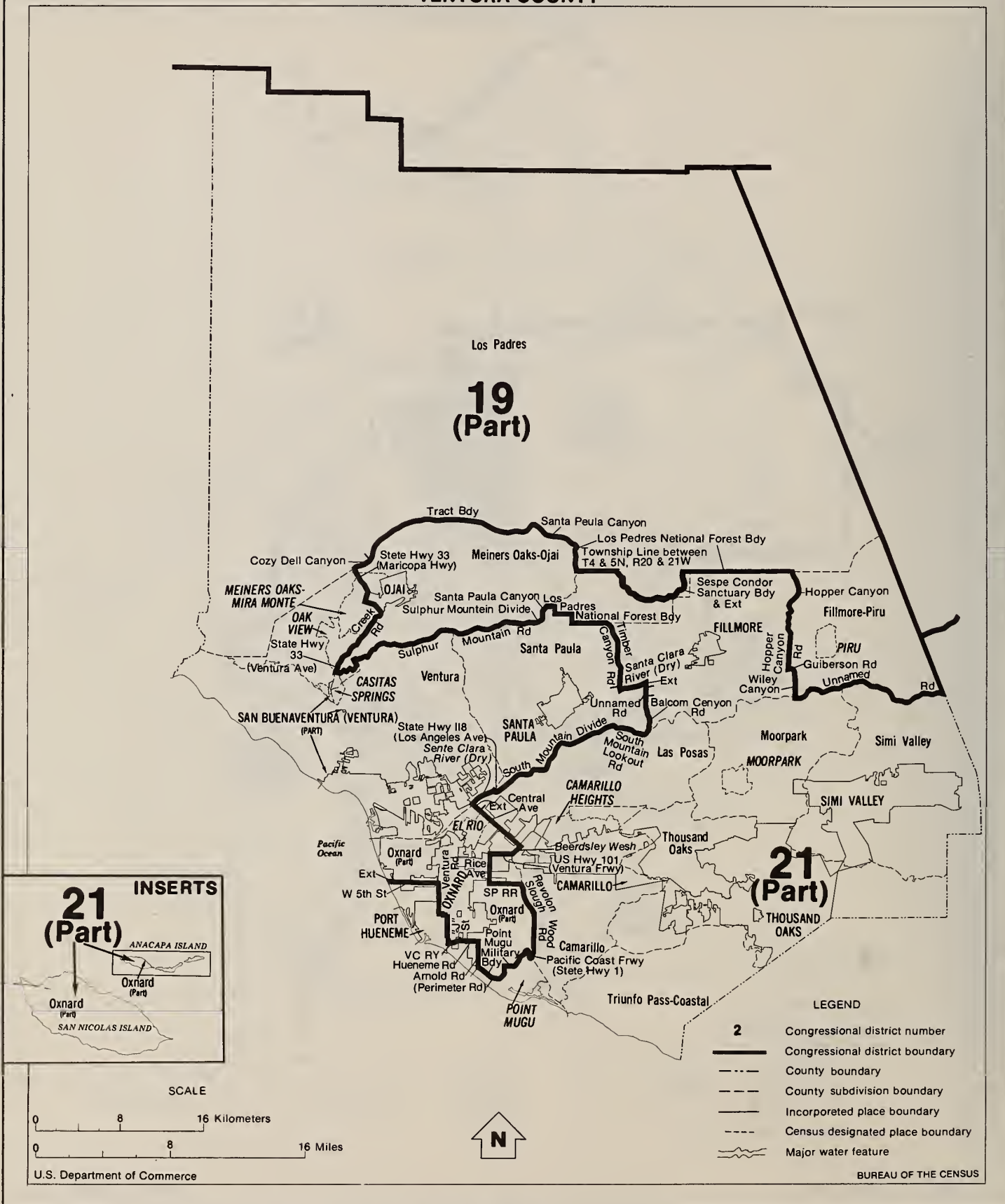


Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

VENTURA COUNTY



Congressional districts established September 16, 1981; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES	A-1
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS ..	A-1
Congressional Redistricting	A-1
Data Compilation for	
Congressional Districts	A-1
COUNTIES	A-1
PLACES	A-1
Incorporated Places	A-1
Census Designated Places	A-2
TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS	A-2
URBAN AND RURAL	
RESIDENCE	A-2
Urbanized Areas	A-2
Rural Farm	A-2
AREA MEASUREMENTS	A-2
HISTORIC DATA	A-2

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Congressional Redistricting

States are assigned seats in the House of Representatives on the basis of an apportionment following each decennial population census. The apportionment procedure, determined by Congress, assigns seats to each State on the basis of the census population, and the number of seats for that State remains constant for 10 years until the next apportionment. The total number of seats in the House of Representatives has been 435 since the apportionment following the 1910 census, except for temporary expansion for Alaska and Hawaii from 1959 to 1962.

After an apportionment, each State allocated two or more seats in the House is responsible for subdividing the State into congressional districts for the pur-

pose of electing each representative.¹

This redistricting action is generally the result of a law passed by the State legislature and signed by the governor. Each congressional district is as equal in population to all other congressional districts in the State as is practicable based on the last decennial census.

The congressional districts in this report are those in effect for the 98th Congress, elected in 1982, and they are the first to reflect the 1980 census apportionment. Most States have redrawn their congressional district boundaries based on 1980 populations (Maine and Montana plan to redistrict for the 99th Congress). Final redistricting of a few other States may be delayed by legal action. Unless there is further legal action, these districts will be in effect until 1992.

Federal statutes governing the apportionment process and method and redistricting may be found in Title 2, United States Code.

Data Compilation for Congressional Districts

Data from the 1980 census have been compiled for congressional districts by equating component census geographic areas to each district and summing all data for areas coded to the district. Where the smallest census geographic area was split by a congressional district boundary, the census records for the area were reviewed to determine in which district the majority of the population fell, and the entire area was coded to that district.

The 1970 population totals for congressional districts were obtained by summing the 1970 census counts for

component areas, including all subsequent corrections made to these counts. A review of the 1970 census maps was made where the smallest geographic census area was split by a congressional district line. If the population of the census area was small or the part in one of the congressional districts was relatively minor, the entire population was assigned to the district with the larger share of the area. Otherwise, the population was apportioned to the two congressional districts on the basis of settlement pattern.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Data are shown in table 2 for places with 10,000 or more inhabitants.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are

¹ Six States have only one representative, who is elected at large, and the District of Columbia has a nonvoting delegate.

incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States, certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown in the Town/Township section of table 2 in this report. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented in table 2 only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown

in table 2 for towns of 10,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 10,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban residence comprises all persons and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban residence consists of all persons and housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons and housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population and housing units not classified as urban constitute the rural population and housing.

Urbanized Areas

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

Rural Farm

The rural farm population and housing comprises all persons and housing units

living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for States were prepared by using a digitization process on the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey. Area figures for all counties, places, towns and townships covered in these reports can be found in the 1980 Census of Population, *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Area measurement figures for congressional districts were prepared using an electronic digital planimeter to measure those counties split by congressional districts. Map types used for this process include U.S. Department of Transportation county maps and various census maps such as the Metropolitan Map Series (MMS). Area measurements for counties not split by congressional districts were derived from the digitized U.S. Geological Survey maps.

The land area figures for States shown in this report may differ from those shown in the PC80-1-A State reports because of changes made subsequent to the preparation of the area measurement figures shown in the State reports.

HISTORIC DATA

In some instances, 1970 population counts shown in table 1 have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports. Counts which have been revised for States, counties, places, and towns/townships are not identified in this report but are indicated by the prefix "r" in the PC80-1-A State reports.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The meas-

ure, "persons per household," is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Four basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and Summary Tape Files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual may be (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes,

schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups" on page B-3. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data for housing units, households, and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in table 1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables 7 and 11 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in

an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables 1 and 2) and sample tabulations (tables 7 and 11). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible for most groups. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a

"Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied for most groups, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data on racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" and "Other" populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 53 percent reported

"White." (The corresponding figures for 100-percent tabulations are 40 percent and 56 percent, respectively.) As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to

question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population," below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America or they are persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data for housing units, households, and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of

the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent (tables 1 and 2) and sample tabulations (tables 7 and 11). Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970

Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table 1.

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons.

The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration.

Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced and those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married; persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married; and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9

and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish the highest grade attended, he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine

how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were also identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., Polish or Italian). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the persons's ancestry was tabulated as "Not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Veteran Status

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years and over are classified as nonveterans.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons were identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded

are miscarriages and stillbirths, and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Means of Transportation To Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van, to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last four weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupational classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental units, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-Employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Unpaid family workers are those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over.

"Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments and cash bonuses earned.

"Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account.

"Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children; and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this

item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family throughout 1979.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 6 and 7. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 6 and \$5,000 to \$10,000 in table 7 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Households in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a

particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979, using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-non-farm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

For a detailed explanation of the the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual):	
Under 65 years.....	\$3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over....	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 persons.....	14,812

Persons for Whom Poverty Status Is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a ware-

house where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as

housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the figures resulting from processing procedures used to weight the population and housing sample responses.

Persons Per Occupied Housing Unit—"Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a

unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A

unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacants. This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. In this report, the figures shown refer to the number of occupied

housing units having 1.01 or more persons per room. Data are also shown separately for the number of persons in housing units with 1.01 or more persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of

"mobile homes or trailers, etc." are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category, "No elevator," refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. In this report, data on "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" are shown for renter-occupied housing units. Data are also shown for the number of persons in housing units lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category, "No bathroom or only a half bath," consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, "Some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for one month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the

neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are excluded from the value tabulations. Value was collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts

on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, separate distributions and medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "With a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "Not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$50," it is shown as "\$50-." If the median falls in the category "\$500 or more," it is shown as "\$500+."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C-1
 Armed Forces. C-1
 Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships berthed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 11 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 11 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 11. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was

prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 11 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 11 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of

a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Errors" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the

particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;
- Find the geographic area or congressional district with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2" or "98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root

of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier) and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURES

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and non-house-

holders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18.*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18.

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in Group Quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Non-householder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin

Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted

weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count and the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group

Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	83	\$100 — \$149
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	84	\$150 — \$199
		85	\$200 — \$249
	<i>Housing Units With a Family</i>	86	\$250 — \$299
	<i>Without Own Children Under 18</i>	87	\$300 — \$399
6-10	2 persons in housing unit	88	\$400 — \$499
	through 8 or more persons	89	\$500 +
	in housing unit	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>		
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons Not of Spanish</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit		<i>Origin</i>
	through 8 or more persons	92-102	Same rent categories as
	in housing unit		groups 81 to 91

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group Owner

White Race (householder)

Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)

Value of House

1	\$ 0 — \$ 9,999
2	\$ 10,000 — \$ 19,999
3	\$ 20,000 — \$ 24,999
4	\$ 25,000 — \$ 49,999
5	\$ 50,000 — \$ 99,999
6	\$100,000 — \$149,999
7	\$150,000 +
8	Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--

Black Race

17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80	Same Value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Renter

White Race (persons of Spanish origin)

Rent Categories

81	\$ 1 — \$ 59
82	\$ 60 — \$ 99

Black Race

103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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Other Race (includes those not listed above)

169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precavass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumeration Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed,

and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics of the nonrespondents remaining after this operation were allocated by computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household or family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak			
English.....	1.5	1.3	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.5	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.8	0.8	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.7	1.5	0.8
Residence in 1975.....	3.1	3.1	2.0
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation			
disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks			
worked in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.5	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
HOUSING			
Vacancy status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected			
monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Congressional Districts

	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	23 667 902	15.4	9 279 036	15.6
District 1	526 358	15.1	220 924	15.2
District 2	526 015	15.4	223 620	15.5
District 3	525 784	15.6	222 676	15.6
District 4	525 754	15.7	198 497	15.8
District 5	525 914	15.0	240 596	15.1
District 6	525 724	14.7	224 255	14.7
District 7	525 334	15.8	203 237	15.8
District 8	525 927	15.3	228 929	15.3
District 9	524 649	15.6	202 258	15.7
District 10	527 278	14.8	176 032	15.0
District 11	525 102	15.1	210 542	15.1
District 12	525 271	15.7	202 342	15.8
District 13	526 579	15.4	194 883	15.5
District 14	525 893	16.0	240 443	16.3
District 15	525 888	15.7	194 415	15.9
District 16	525 893	15.0	205 769	15.3
District 17	524 790	15.1	188 561	15.4
District 18	527 348	15.4	223 456	15.6
District 19	526 068	15.4	195 270	15.5
District 20	525 894	15.4	210 800	15.7
District 21	524 977	16.0	181 919	16.1
District 22	526 566	16.0	217 719	16.0
District 23	526 007	15.4	239 197	15.5
District 24	525 909	15.1	254 606	15.1
District 25	525 411	15.3	167 141	15.3
District 26	526 118	15.5	203 721	15.7
District 27	525 758	15.3	239 247	15.4
District 28	525 682	14.7	206 231	14.9
District 29	525 795	15.0	183 865	15.2
District 30	524 883	15.8	179 925	16.0
District 31	526 129	15.1	174 233	15.1
District 32	527 814	15.3	201 674	15.2
District 33	526 296	16.0	180 919	16.1
District 34	526 321	15.8	157 776	16.0
District 35	526 398	15.0	234 338	15.4
District 36	528 091	14.8	196 906	15.1
District 37	524 963	15.0	243 700	15.3
District 38	525 560	15.3	175 429	15.5
District 39	526 004	16.1	193 305	16.2
District 40	525 521	15.6	212 998	15.7
District 41	526 012	16.0	209 230	16.1
District 42	524 346	15.8	215 253	15.8
District 43	528 086	15.6	205 577	15.8
District 44	525 886	15.4	180 395	15.5
District 45	525 906	15.8	216 227	15.8



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; end then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

E-7

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <input type="radio"/> Print tribe	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0
b. Month of birth	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> College (academic year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 | <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more |

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 | <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 | <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 | <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 | <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 | <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 | <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 | <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 | <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 | <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 | <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 | <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more |

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	E. Indicators	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	c. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	d. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 6

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

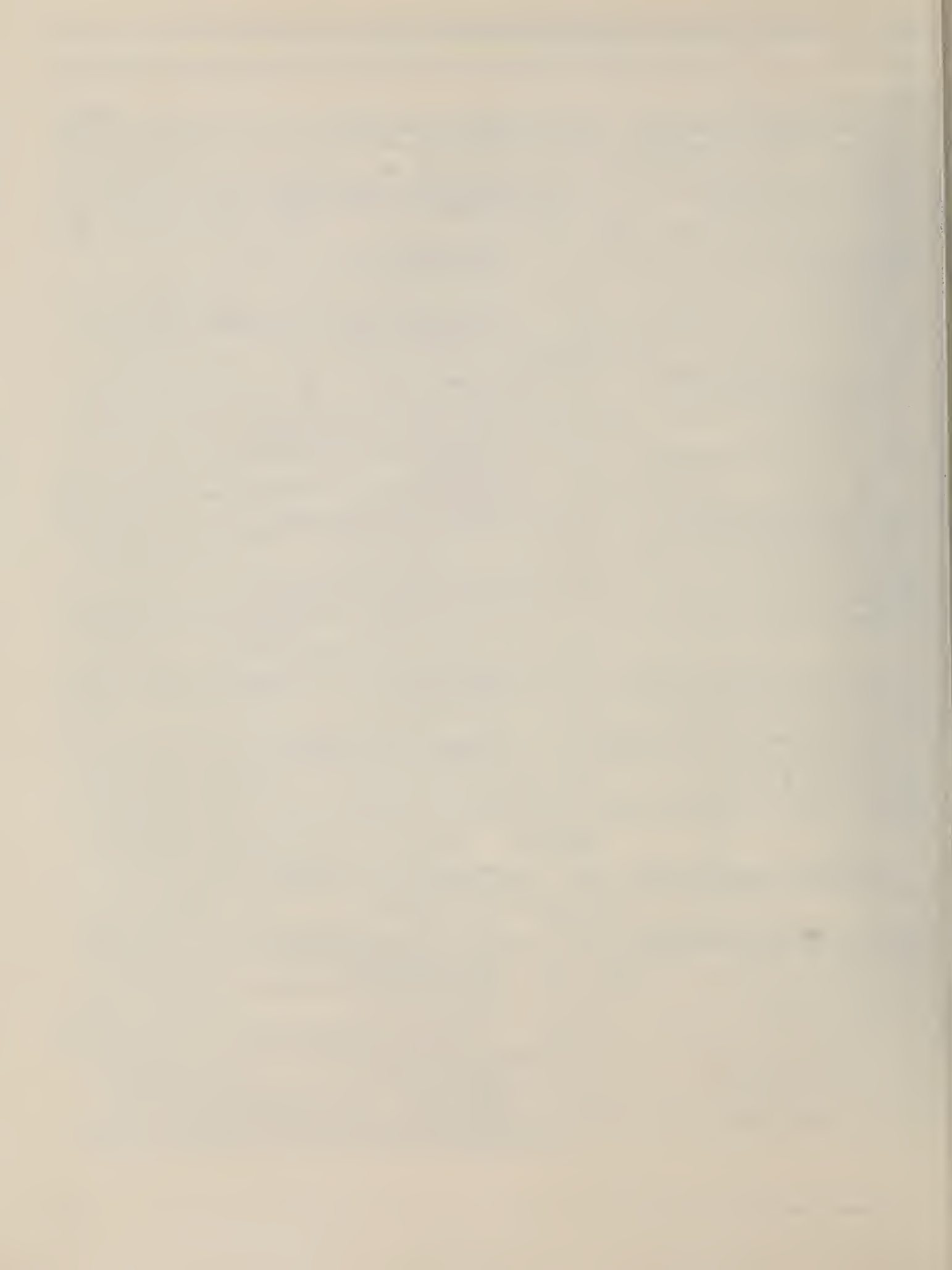
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<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <hr/> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14</p> <hr/> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <hr/> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19</p> <hr/> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p style="text-align: center;">None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 or more</p> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <hr/> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <hr/> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. <i>(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <hr/> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <hr/> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <hr/> <p>d. County _____</p> <hr/> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <hr/> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes</p> <hr/> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



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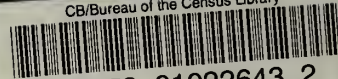


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